

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship

Five-Year Summary, TY2018 - TY2022

December 2022

Throughout the past five testing years, over 1 million Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken, globally, by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,700 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 124,112 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2022 (TY2022), which ran from July 1, 2021 through June 30, 2022. In addition, GMAT examinees sent a total of 255,222 score reports to graduate-level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by citizenship,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY2022.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about Canada citizens who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2022:

- Canadian citizens sat for 2,432 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Canadian test takers was 27.7 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 577.
- Of the 4,837 GMAT score reports sent by Canadian citizens, 15% percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in Canada (85% of scores sent) were slightly more likely than women in Canada (77%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- Canadian citizens represent 8.9 percent of GMAT test taking by North American citizens and 2 percent of global testing.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **GMASS™** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **GMAC Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by citizenship at time of GMAT registration.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Citizenship](#)
- [Country/Territory of Citizenship](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2022 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	242,714	225,621	173,176	5.4%	156,453	37.0%	124,112	26.9%	255,222	59.5%	34.4%	6.2%
	Male	130,238	119,317	93,425	6.3%	87,670	39.9%	68,738	29.3%	160,244	64.0%	30.0%	6.0%
	Female	112,408	106,186	79,653	4.3%	68,616	33.2%	55,050	23.6%	94,360	51.7%	41.9%	6.4%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.8	25.4	25.6	25.4	25.3	25.8	27.1	23.2	27.7
	Mean Total Score	565	565	570	566	587	579	582	587	651	656	644	638
Africa	Total	4,637	4,070	3,125	6.4%	2,983	41.4%	2,787	25.5%	5,596	61.0%	31.1%	7.9%
	Male	2,807	2,436	1,852	6.5%	1,699	41.4%	1,611	27.6%	3,635	62.2%	30.5%	7.3%
	Female	1,828	1,632	1,271	6.2%	1,282	41.3%	1,175	22.7%	1,961	58.8%	32.2%	9.0%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.6	29	28.3	28.5	28.3	28.7	29	28.4	29.1	25.8	32.2
	Mean Total Score	464	465	464	469	490	500	476	499	552	567	538	492
Australia and Pacific Islands	Total	829	803	721	4.4%	691	39.7%	418	44.0%	779	84.3%	13.1%	2.6%
	Male	553	525	485	4.9%	475	39.2%	254	45.3%	549	84.3%	13.3%	2.4%
	Female	276	278	236	3.4%	216	40.7%	164	42.1%	230	84.3%	12.6%	3.0%
	Mean Age	28.2	27.7	27.7	27.2	27.6	28	27.9	27.5	27.3	27.6	24.6	30.6
	Mean Total Score	607	616	614	621	636	628	614	628	682	683	679	643
Canada	Total	5,729	5,340	4,104	12.6%	4,298	54.6%	2,432	40.3%	4,837	81.3%	14.8%	3.9%
	Male	3,391	3,122	2,457	12.7%	2,537	52.7%	1,452	41.2%	2,840	84.5%	11.9%	3.6%
	Female	2,335	2,214	1,644	12.7%	1,760	57.3%	979	38.9%	1,997	76.7%	18.9%	4.4%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.5	24.5	31.5
	Mean Total Score	572	573	579	570	591	577	587	584	657	656	671	647
Central and South Asia	Total	34,815	32,851	27,783	2.6%	28,839	42.1%	29,825	30.8%	95,789	70.7%	21.0%	8.3%
	Male	23,582	21,979	18,476	2.8%	19,406	41.8%	19,778	30.3%	68,538	71.3%	20.4%	8.3%
	Female	11,231	10,865	9,304	2.2%	9,421	42.6%	10,042	31.6%	27,241	69.1%	22.5%	8.3%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.1	26.1	26.6	26.2	25.9	25.9	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.1	27.5
	Mean Total Score	578	572	575	593	601	603	593	603	658	664	645	641
East and Southeast Asia	Total	87,516	85,829	64,372	1.9%	51,259	17.6%	41,076	13.9%	60,804	31.5%	62.7%	5.9%
	Male	31,801	30,922	24,074	2.5%	19,987	20.0%	15,793	16.8%	26,779	38.2%	55.9%	5.9%
	Female	55,697	54,865	40,252	1.6%	31,243	16.0%	25,269	12.1%	34,006	26.2%	68.0%	5.8%
	Mean Age	23.9	23.8	24	26.2	24.4	25.3	24.4	24.8	24.6	28.2	22.6	26.5
	Mean Total Score	580	578	583	605	597	619	596	640	674	666	677	680
Eastern Europe	Total	4,062	3,675	2,931	8.50%	2,944	47.1%	2,182	33.5%	4,689	37.1%	60.0%	2.9%
	Male	2,068	1,860	1,532	8.70%	1,563	47.2%	1,154	34.7%	2,938	40.1%	57.0%	2.9%
	Female	1,989	1,812	1,399	8.20%	1,380	47.1%	1,024	32.1%	1,742	32.1%	65.0%	2.9%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.2	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.5	24.4	27.3	22.5	26.5
	Mean Total Score	563	564	570	566	580	577	582	585	649	677	633	610

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Mexico, Caribbean and Latin America	Total	7,679	6,827	5,655	6.1%	5,474	56.4%	4,525	34.5%	9,057	85.7%	11.9%	2.4%
	Male	5,084	4,531	3,759	6.2%	3,687	55.4%	2,904	34.0%	6,050	87.9%	10.4%	1.7%
	Female	2,595	2,296	1,896	5.8%	1,782	58.3%	1,616	35.4%	3,001	81.4%	14.8%	3.8%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.3	28	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.3	26.3	31
	Mean Total Score	549	554	560	567	580	574	573	571	639	647	588	612
Middle East	Total	5,319	4,927	3,652	6.1%	3,681	43.7%	2,956	22.3%	4,707	57.9%	30.5%	11.6%
	Male	3,249	3,023	2,273	6.6%	2,253	44.5%	1,765	22.3%	2,979	62.2%	29.9%	7.9%
	Female	2,069	1,903	1,377	5.2%	1,427	42.5%	1,191	22.3%	1,728	50.5%	31.5%	18.1%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.6	27.3	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.7	27.2	28	24.5	30.4
	Mean Total Score	469	459	474	475	497	488	473	503	581	574	606	553
United States	Total	73,556	63,945	45,648	9.6%	38,509	45.3%	24,807	34.7%	46,765	82.1%	13.6%	4.2%
	Male	45,324	39,417	28,434	10.1%	24,400	44.2%	15,439	34.1%	30,701	83.4%	12.8%	3.8%
	Female	28,201	24,479	17,184	8.7%	14,091	47.3%	9,351	35.6%	16,038	79.6%	15.3%	5.1%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.1	26	25.4	25.9	25.7	25.8	25.2	26.2	26.4	24.2	29
	Mean Total Score	556	558	563	559	586	564	576	561	636	648	564	628
Western Europe	Total	18,572	17,354	15,185	9.5%	17,683	52.4%	12,834	37.8%	21,675	27.2%	69.6%	3.2%
	Male	12,379	11,502	10,083	9.6%	11,663	52.2%	8,588	38.4%	15,235	28.4%	68.6%	3.0%
	Female	6,187	5,842	5,090	9.4%	6,014	52.7%	4,239	36.5%	6,416	24.2%	72.1%	3.7%
	Mean Age	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.3	24	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.8	27.2	22.4	25.6
	Mean Total Score	565	568	574	564	574	564	573	571	627	666	613	591

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate "not applicable", such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	43	79	38	-	22	31.8%	11	45.5%	13	23.1%	69.2%	7.7%
	Male	34	64	23	-	15	-	10	40.0%	12	25.0%	66.7%	8.3%
	Female	9	15	15	-	7	-	1	100.0%	1	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	29.3	28.2	28.5	-	27.1	29.1	27.4	28.4	25.4	30	23.4	29
	Mean Total Score	347	333	359	-	454	519	430	466	454	493	413	700
Albania	Total	128	141	102	-	76	51.3%	74	37.8%	89	27.0%	57.3%	15.7%
	Male	47	57	41	-	40	42.5%	20	20.0%	32	59.4%	37.5%	3.1%
	Female	81	84	61	-	36	61.1%	54	44.4%	57	8.8%	68.4%	22.8%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.2	25.1	-	24.8	24.8	24.1	24.4	23.9	23.8	23.2	26.6
	Mean Total Score	470	491	487	-	501	501	483	496	569	617	584	434
Algeria	Total	26	19	18	-	30	66.7%	18	44.4%	42	57.1%	42.9%	-
	Male	18	15	10	-	20	65.0%	13	46.2%	30	40.0%	60.0%	-
	Female	8	4	8	-	10	70.0%	5	40.0%	12	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	27	31.4	26.8	-	27.3	27.5	27.2	29	28.2	30.9	24.6	-
	Mean Total Score	530	499	452	-	511	515	556	539	669	661	680	-
Andorra	Total	4	6	9	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	4	3	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	6	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	27	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	425	470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	Total	17	13	14	-	10	60.0%	8	37.5%	6	-	-	-
	Male	7	9	10	-	8	75.0%	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	10	4	4	-	2	-	5	60.0%	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.5	29.7	28.6	-	28	26.3	30	28.7	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	415	432	466	-	393	432	366	267	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	Total	4	2	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	1	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	3	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	Total	370	417	363	6.6%	395	76.5%	280	48.2%	500	85.4%	11.0%	3.6%
	Male	278	301	273	6.2%	310	75.2%	202	49.5%	343	87.2%	12.0%	0.9%
	Female	92	116	90	7.8%	85	81.2%	78	44.9%	157	81.5%	8.9%	9.6%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.7	27.7	26.5	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.4	27.6	28	25	24.1
	Mean Total Score	591	604	601	644	606	609	600	618	657	655	656	708
Armenia	Total	53	47	57	-	41	34.1%	27	18.5%	65	44.6%	55.4%	-
	Male	36	33	29	-	27	37.0%	13	7.7%	39	59.0%	41.0%	-
	Female	17	14	28	-	14	-	14	28.6%	26	23.1%	76.9%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	23.6	25.4	-	26.6	27.1	25.6	23.2	26.3	29.3	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	596	567	582	-	598	641	560	576	616	620	612	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Australia	Total	680	664	568	4.8%	571	39.4%	340	44.4%	640	84.1%	13.6%	2.3%
	Male	447	437	386	5.4%	393	37.9%	205	46.3%	448	83.9%	13.2%	2.9%
	Female	233	227	182	3.3%	178	42.7%	135	41.5%	192	84.4%	14.6%	1.0%
	Mean Age	28.4	27.9	27.9	27	27.7	28.2	28.2	27.7	27.4	27.7	24.9	32.3
	Mean Total Score	613	613	614	631	636	628	615	630	686	687	674	697
Austria	Total	314	333	318	4.7%	322	49.4%	276	30.8%	485	21.2%	77.3%	1.4%
	Male	210	207	222	4.5%	203	48.8%	189	34.4%	361	23.0%	75.9%	1.1%
	Female	104	124	94	5.3%	119	50.4%	87	23.0%	124	16.1%	81.5%	2.4%
	Mean Age	25	24	24.3	25.3	23.8	24.1	23.7	23.8	23.8	27.6	22.8	22.6
	Mean Total Score	575	582	582	548	583	568	596	588	657	691	649	604
Azerbaijan	Total	168	109	123	10.6%	115	55.7%	130	23.1%	321	47.4%	49.5%	3.1%
	Male	126	75	98	12.2%	82	53.7%	75	29.3%	142	42.3%	52.1%	5.6%
	Female	42	34	25	-	33	60.6%	55	14.5%	179	51.4%	47.5%	1.1%
	Mean Age	25.1	24.6	24.4	28.9	24	23.9	24.5	25.8	23.7	25.9	21.8	21.3
	Mean Total Score	561	559	572	613	595	590	591	625	629	649	610	635
Bahamas	Total	30	37	30	-	18	55.6%	17	64.7%	42	85.7%	14.3%	-
	Male	7	13	17	-	10	60.0%	11	54.5%	36	86.1%	13.9%	-
	Female	23	24	13	-	8	-	6	83.3%	6	83.3%	16.7%	-
	Mean Age	24.4	25	25.6	-	29.2	28.2	24.8	25	25.4	25.7	23.7	-
	Mean Total Score	439	452	448	-	389	337	427	438	570	602	378	-
Bahrain	Total	28	22	11	-	16	50.0%	9	11.1%	5	-	-	-
	Male	13	15	11	-	8	-	8	12.5%	2	-	-	-
	Female	15	7	0	-	8	75.0%	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	29.3	29.7	-	26.1	25.9	23.9	23	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	529	446	482	-	501	468	550	590	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	Total	327	293	247	4.5%	263	27.8%	278	13.7%	863	60.3%	30.7%	9.0%
	Male	214	202	156	5.8%	156	28.2%	196	11.7%	602	59.0%	31.9%	9.1%
	Female	113	91	91	-	107	27.1%	82	18.3%	261	63.2%	28.0%	8.8%
	Mean Age	27.5	28.1	27.6	26.4	28.6	28.7	27.8	27.2	28	28.3	26.6	30.3
	Mean Total Score	511	502	533	535	547	521	551	554	605	603	610	605
Barbados	Total	16	14	14	-	7	100.0%	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	7	6	4	-	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	9	8	10	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.2	25.9	28.6	-	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	461	524	478	-	594	594	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Belarus	Total	72	60	31	-	47	61.7%	33	21.2%	52	40.4%	55.8%	3.8%
	Male	15	20	14	-	25	72.0%	16	6.2%	32	43.8%	50.0%	6.2%
	Female	57	40	17	-	22	50.0%	17	35.3%	20	35.0%	65.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.5	26.1	26.2	-	27.1	28.2	26.2	21.1	24	25.9	22.1	32
	Mean Total Score	528	596	602	-	613	599	557	547	614	689	562	580
Belgium	Total	478	411	427	9.8%	428	43.0%	335	33.7%	526	23.0%	76.0%	1.0%
	Male	322	287	324	9.9%	296	42.2%	220	34.1%	384	23.2%	75.8%	1.0%
	Female	155	122	100	10.0%	132	44.7%	115	33.0%	142	22.5%	76.8%	0.7%
	Mean Age	23.8	24.1	23.6	23.9	23.4	23.2	23.3	23.6	23.4	27.6	22.2	25.4
	Mean Total Score	588	581	596	593	599	588	586	574	648	666	644	592
Belize	Total	8	11	8	-	5	100.0%	3	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	3	8	5	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	3	3	-	4	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.1	25.1	22.8	-	24.4	24.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	488	509	439	-	446	446	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	Total	24	10	8	-	9	-	13	38.5%	8	-	-	-
	Male	19	9	5	-	4	-	10	50.0%	6	-	-	-
	Female	5	1	3	-	5	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.4	25.4	33.4	-	28.8	-	29.4	25.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	484	389	369	-	449	-	489	492	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	Total	4	1	4	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	0	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	4	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	Total	2	4	4	-	4	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	4	-	4	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	Total	62	40	38	-	41	63.4%	24	54.2%	24	37.5%	58.3%	4.2%
	Male	34	21	21	-	26	57.7%	9	33.3%	12	33.3%	58.3%	8.3%
	Female	28	19	17	-	15	73.3%	15	66.7%	12	41.7%	58.3%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	27.2	27.1	-	27.2	27.2	25.5	24.8	26.1	27.3	24.9	32
	Mean Total Score	507	509	504	-	583	568	493	459	549	522	572	470

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Total	15	10	10	-	13	61.5%	11	36.4%	2	-	-	-
	Male	5	7	5	-	4	-	2	100.0%	0	-	-	-
	Female	10	3	5	-	9	55.6%	9	22.2%	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	23.9	22.8	-	24.2	22.5	21.9	21.5	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	555	458	645	-	497	456	511	468	-	-	-	-
Botswana	Total	27	30	33	-	24	-	30	23.3%	23	47.8%	34.8%	17.4%
	Male	15	11	15	-	10	-	8	12.5%	9	44.4%	55.6%	-
	Female	12	19	18	-	14	-	22	27.3%	14	50.0%	21.4%	28.6%
	Mean Age	29.1	27.9	27.8	-	29.9	-	30.2	32.7	28.9	30.2	24.1	35
	Mean Total Score	440	409	434	-	398	-	397	479	462	497	430	430
Brazil	Total	2,495	2,076	1,618	4.9%	1,375	48.9%	987	31.8%	2,308	83.5%	12.3%	4.2%
	Male	1,724	1,400	1,051	5.1%	895	47.6%	581	31.2%	1,385	83.4%	13.4%	3.2%
	Female	771	676	567	4.6%	477	51.4%	406	32.8%	922	83.7%	10.5%	5.7%
	Mean Age	29.2	29.2	28.8	27	28.6	28.6	28.4	28.6	28.2	28.2	26.3	33.4
	Mean Total Score	578	577	590	599	610	600	610	612	667	678	607	624
Brunei Darussalam	Total	12	15	5	-	2	-	4	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	8	8	4	-	1	-	4	-	9	-	-	-
	Female	4	7	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	31.1	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	549	519	630	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	Total	226	159	122	11.5%	147	71.4%	124	38.7%	241	35.3%	60.6%	4.1%
	Male	98	70	65	13.8%	71	73.2%	68	41.2%	151	43.0%	54.3%	2.6%
	Female	128	89	57	8.8%	76	69.7%	56	35.7%	90	22.2%	71.1%	6.7%
	Mean Age	25.3	26	24.9	24.6	24.1	23.6	24.3	23.6	24.6	26.6	23.1	29.2
	Mean Total Score	595	585	585	564	568	580	578	580	633	696	597	620
Burkina Faso	Total	19	23	24	-	14	57.1%	10	60.0%	36	38.9%	61.1%	-
	Male	12	11	20	-	9	55.6%	8	50.0%	35	40.0%	60.0%	-
	Female	7	12	4	-	5	-	2	100.0%	1	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	26.1	30.8	-	25	26.2	25	26.7	24.6	27.4	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	495	430	451	-	454	439	565	548	541	574	521	-
Burundi	Total	5	5	3	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	1	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.8	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	348	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Cambodia	Total	23	21	14	-	20	75.0%	13	61.5%	13	61.5%	38.5%	-
	Male	16	12	7	-	11	72.7%	7	85.7%	10	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Female	7	9	7	-	9	77.8%	6	33.3%	3	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	25.7	24.8	25.7	-	25	24.7	25.5	27.4	25.8	25.2	26.8	-
	Mean Total Score	422	395	400	-	476	452	434	435	447	476	400	-
Cameroon	Total	185	159	95	5.3%	93	36.6%	70	32.9%	103	66.0%	31.1%	2.9%
	Male	116	99	60	-	58	32.8%	47	36.2%	72	79.2%	18.1%	2.8%
	Female	69	60	35	-	35	42.9%	23	26.1%	31	35.5%	61.3%	3.2%
	Mean Age	27.2	26.6	28.6	24.2	27.1	27.5	26.9	27.3	26.9	28.9	22.8	23.3
	Mean Total Score	448	427	440	472	448	448	449	462	513	571	395	457
Canada	Total	5,729	5,340	4,104	12.6%	4,298	54.6%	2,432	40.3%	4,837	81.3%	14.8%	3.9%
	Male	3,391	3,122	2,457	12.7%	2,537	52.7%	1,452	41.2%	2,840	84.5%	11.9%	3.6%
	Female	2,335	2,214	1,644	12.7%	1,760	57.3%	979	38.9%	1,997	76.7%	18.9%	4.4%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.5	24.5	31.5
	Mean Total Score	572	573	579	570	591	577	586	584	657	656	671	647
Cape Verde	Total	5	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	Total	1	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	Total	6	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	Total	610	599	534	8.4%	550	84.7%	571	43.3%	1,370	88.7%	10.3%	1.0%
	Male	514	509	438	9.4%	444	85.1%	436	43.8%	972	93.3%	6.4%	0.3%
	Female	96	90	96	-	106	83.0%	135	41.5%	398	77.4%	19.8%	2.8%
	Mean Age	29.4	29.3	28.7	28.5	29	29	29.5	29.4	29.2	29.3	28.5	28.6
	Mean Total Score	589	598	606	648	615	615	607	602	672	673	663	692

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
China	Total	71,223	70,473	50,686	1.7%	39,739	16.6%	29,156	13.0%	42,273	19.4%	74.7%	5.9%
	Male	23,086	22,806	16,740	2.3%	13,921	20.0%	9,772	17.3%	16,649	22.2%	71.2%	6.6%
	Female	48,121	47,630	33,903	1.5%	25,793	14.8%	19,373	10.8%	25,606	17.6%	77.0%	5.5%
	Mean Age	23.1	23	23.1	25.4	23.5	24.4	23.2	23.8	23.5	27.8	22.2	25.7
	Mean Total Score	584	581	586	623	601	639	602	672	687	691	686	683
Colombia	Total	765	694	538	8.2%	600	49.8%	462	32.0%	798	82.8%	15.9%	1.3%
	Male	442	391	315	7.9%	375	47.2%	272	31.2%	459	83.7%	15.9%	0.4%
	Female	323	303	223	8.5%	223	53.8%	186	33.3%	334	81.4%	16.2%	2.4%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.7	28	27.5	27.3	27.6	28.2	27.8	28.3	28.7	26.5	30.4
	Mean Total Score	529	530	534	555	553	529	538	532	608	621	546	530
Comoros	Total	2	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	Total	30	27	32	-	25	48.0%	9	55.6%	7	-	-	-
	Male	22	20	24	-	17	58.8%	5	60.0%	5	-	-	-
	Female	8	7	8	-	8	-	4	50.0%	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.7	26.6	28.5	-	29.1	26.6	27.8	26.2	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	357	359	398	-	395	423	275	208	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	Total	84	114	64	-	51	49.0%	37	37.8%	67	85.1%	13.4%	1.5%
	Male	49	78	43	-	37	48.6%	26	38.5%	57	87.7%	10.5%	1.8%
	Female	35	36	21	-	14	50.0%	11	36.4%	10	70.0%	30.0%	-
	Mean Age	27.5	27.1	27.2	-	27.6	27.9	27.8	27.9	27.7	27.5	28.4	27
	Mean Total Score	531	542	540	-	578	537	537	516	664	678	570	720
Cote d'Ivoire	Total	88	66	52	-	45	46.7%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	60	45	30	-	24	41.7%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	28	21	22	-	21	52.4%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27	27.5	26.2	-	26.8	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	456	435	414	-	454	464	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	Total	103	100	73	11.0%	76	31.6%	47	36.2%	68	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Male	52	40	52	11.5%	47	40.4%	30	30.0%	53	64.2%	35.8%	-
	Female	51	60	21	-	29	17.2%	17	47.1%	15	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.1	23.8	24.7	25.4	24.6	24.6	24	23.1	24.5	26.8	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	499	521	553	510	535	538	541	535	632	693	572	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Cuba	Total	20	10	9	-	7	-	3	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	6	6	5	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	14	4	4	-	6	-	1	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.6	30.1	25.8	-	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	447	454	480	-	374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	Total	35	46	34	-	46	58.7%	35	45.7%	55	63.6%	36.4%	-
	Male	26	32	19	-	33	57.6%	25	48.0%	46	69.6%	30.4%	-
	Female	9	14	15	-	13	61.5%	10	40.0%	9	33.3%	66.7%	-
	Mean Age	24.2	25.8	23.2	-	24.9	24.5	24	23.2	27.2	30.3	21.8	-
	Mean Total Score	548	535	554	-	551	538	571	562	661	655	673	-
Czech Republic	Total	97	89	82	8.5%	89	50.6%	32	53.1%	87	27.6%	71.3%	1.1%
	Male	58	50	43	-	62	51.6%	25	56.0%	82	29.3%	69.5%	1.2%
	Female	36	39	39	-	27	48.1%	7	42.9%	5	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	23.5	24	23.7	23.8	23.3	23.7	23.7	24.2	27	23	28
	Mean Total Score	582	552	564	586	582	562	594	601	667	699	653	720
Denmark	Total	123	126	59	-	101	40.6%	60	30.0%	104	47.1%	51.9%	1.0%
	Male	86	78	39	-	75	37.3%	47	25.5%	97	49.5%	50.5%	-
	Female	37	48	20	-	26	50.0%	13	46.2%	7	14.3%	71.4%	14.3%
	Mean Age	25.2	26.4	25.7	-	25.1	25.2	24.9	23.7	24.9	26.6	23	47
	Mean Total Score	569	563	584	-	588	569	580	553	667	710	637	210
Djibouti	Total	0	1	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	Total	8	5	5	-	4	-	5	60.0%	4	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	5	3	1	-	3	-	4	75.0%	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.4	29.2	26.6	-	-	-	30.8	32	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	390	536	412	-	-	-	368	383	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	Total	61	45	31	-	25	60.0%	16	37.5%	17	76.5%	17.6%	5.9%
	Male	31	29	19	-	11	45.5%	13	30.8%	7	100.0%	-	-
	Female	30	16	12	-	14	71.4%	3	66.7%	10	60.0%	30.0%	10.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.8	24.2	-	24.3	24.8	25.9	27.3	26.8	27.3	23.7	29
	Mean Total Score	474	505	455	-	482	453	558	515	586	627	403	610
East Timor	Total	4	0	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	1	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Ecuador	Total	127	105	97	6.2%	102	52.0%	80	38.8%	100	68.0%	30.0%	2.0%
	Male	82	69	63	-	67	47.8%	51	43.1%	69	84.1%	14.5%	1.4%
	Female	45	36	34	-	35	60.0%	29	31.0%	31	32.3%	64.5%	3.2%
	Mean Age	27.2	25.7	27.4	25.5	26.2	26.7	27.6	29.3	28.9	30.7	24.7	30.5
	Mean Total Score	470	499	483	423	550	532	503	526	594	617	546	550
Egypt	Total	467	371	303	9.2%	311	43.4%	190	27.9%	378	64.8%	19.3%	15.9%
	Male	326	267	206	9.2%	207	40.6%	127	29.1%	306	64.1%	22.2%	13.7%
	Female	141	104	97	9.3%	104	49.0%	63	25.4%	72	68.1%	6.9%	25.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	29.1	29.3	28.5	28.8	28.5	27.8	28.2	27.9	28.5	26	28
	Mean Total Score	461	470	460	490	487	471	469	474	604	616	619	537
El Salvador	Total	62	45	38	-	37	67.6%	30	50.0%	89	93.3%	6.7%	-
	Male	32	25	24	-	23	73.9%	22	45.5%	82	93.9%	6.1%	-
	Female	30	20	14	-	14	57.1%	8	62.5%	7	85.7%	14.3%	-
	Mean Age	25.6	26.1	26.1	-	26.4	26.8	26.6	26.5	27.7	27.8	26	-
	Mean Total Score	528	515	521	-	499	482	561	543	652	657	583	-
Equatorial Guinea	Total	1	1	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	Total	6	1	5	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	34.3	-	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	305	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	Total	29	30	16	-	19	52.6%	10	60.0%	5	-	-	-
	Male	17	15	8	-	7	-	5	60.0%	1	-	-	-
	Female	12	15	8	-	12	58.3%	5	60.0%	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.7	26.7	26.2	-	24.8	24.6	23.4	22.7	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	598	542	538	-	562	536	502	498	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	Total	40	46	36	-	17	41.2%	29	24.1%	50	40.0%	40.0%	20.0%
	Male	19	16	19	-	9	-	10	40.0%	19	63.2%	36.8%	-
	Female	21	30	17	-	8	-	19	15.8%	31	25.8%	41.9%	32.3%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.6	29	-	27.2	28.1	25.6	26.1	26.7	25.7	24.2	33.5
	Mean Total Score	474	447	455	-	503	470	448	571	431	462	442	345

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Fiji	Total	4	3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	Total	290	221	204	-	209	44.0%	151	36.4%	231	8.7%	85.7%	5.6%
	Male	160	100	95	-	127	50.4%	86	36.0%	136	8.1%	84.6%	7.4%
	Female	129	121	109	-	82	34.1%	65	36.9%	95	9.5%	87.4%	3.2%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.1	27	-	26.8	27	25.2	25.5	24.7	25.4	24.5	25.8
	Mean Total Score	532	506	499	-	532	533	531	528	559	540	554	661
France	Total	2,743	2,641	2,347	7.0%	2,890	50.2%	2,033	40.5%	2,709	22.1%	76.4%	1.5%
	Male	1,684	1,638	1,393	7.6%	1,760	50.5%	1,217	42.2%	1,728	24.4%	73.8%	1.7%
	Female	1,058	1,000	953	6.2%	1,128	49.7%	814	37.8%	978	18.1%	80.9%	1.0%
	Mean Age	24.2	23.9	23.6	24.6	23.2	23	23	22.8	23.2	28	21.7	24.2
	Mean Total Score	571	564	575	554	576	564	571	574	637	670	628	622
Gabon	Total	23	7	6	-	10	50.0%	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	16	4	6	-	6	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	7	3	0	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.6	26.1	28.3	-	26.5	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	388	343	308	-	452	346	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	Total	7	6	8	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	5	7	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	28.7	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	316	440	445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	Total	115	95	95	8.4%	91	27.5%	78	19.2%	126	69.0%	30.2%	0.8%
	Male	69	53	46	-	52	25.0%	31	25.8%	65	60.0%	38.5%	1.5%
	Female	46	42	49	-	39	30.8%	47	14.9%	61	78.7%	21.3%	-
	Mean Age	25.6	26.6	26.8	25.9	26.2	25.7	27.2	26.7	26.6	27.6	24.2	28
	Mean Total Score	595	582	607	569	596	597	609	613	666	698	594	710
Germany	Total	4,073	3,728	3,226	12.3%	3,808	58.9%	2,818	42.8%	5,500	14.1%	82.7%	3.2%
	Male	2,700	2,499	2,184	11.4%	2,485	60.1%	1,917	43.7%	3,861	14.8%	82.5%	2.7%
	Female	1,373	1,228	1,041	13.9%	1,321	56.6%	901	40.8%	1,638	12.6%	83.2%	4.2%
	Mean Age	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.4	26.6	22.7	28
	Mean Total Score	575	578	587	566	584	578	582	580	633	642	631	633

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Ghana	Total	330	332	237	5.1%	186	25.3%	206	10.7%	460	61.1%	26.1%	12.8%
	Male	225	225	156	3.2%	113	25.7%	143	14.0%	327	63.3%	23.2%	13.5%
	Female	105	107	81	8.6%	73	24.7%	63	3.2%	133	55.6%	33.1%	11.3%
	Mean Age	28.1	28.3	28.5	26.2	28.3	28.6	28.6	30.4	28.1	28.5	26.2	30.2
	Mean Total Score	435	439	443	433	458	471	452	469	500	531	443	465
Greece	Total	761	647	521	2.9%	555	42.0%	472	14.0%	824	23.7%	71.7%	4.6%
	Male	504	437	357	3.1%	395	42.0%	332	13.3%	620	26.1%	71.3%	2.6%
	Female	257	210	164	-	160	41.9%	140	15.7%	204	16.2%	73.0%	10.8%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.8	24.3	26.4	23.6	24.7
	Mean Total Score	559	558	571	592	565	565	560	554	630	677	617	582
Grenada	Total	6	6	5	-	0	-	5	-	8	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	5	-	0	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	5	4	0	-	0	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.8	24.7	23.2	-	-	-	22.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	492	443	534	-	-	-	586	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	Total	53	62	46	-	43	34.9%	41	34.1%	52	75.0%	25.0%	-
	Male	29	33	27	-	27	40.7%	23	26.1%	37	78.4%	21.6%	-
	Female	24	29	19	-	16	-	18	44.4%	15	66.7%	33.3%	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.6	26.3	-	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.1	26.5	27.3	24.2	-
	Mean Total Score	488	529	498	-	530	505	544	547	590	576	631	-
Guinea	Total	10	11	10	-	9	77.8%	2	-	7	-	-	-
	Male	7	5	5	-	2	-	0	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	3	6	5	-	7	71.4%	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.9	26.2	26.6	-	26	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	335	351	359	-	453	481	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	Total	2	2	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	Total	5	10	10	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	4	4	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	6	6	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29	25.6	31.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	348	367	375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Haiti	Total	31	27	25	-	12	50.0%	8	37.5%	5	-	-	-
	Male	16	15	15	-	6	-	5	60.0%	2	-	-	-
	Female	15	12	10	-	6	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	26.6	27.5	-	22.3	21.8	29.8	29.7	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	412	417	423	-	422	428	402	277	-	-	-	-
Honduras	Total	62	48	26	-	36	52.8%	30	46.7%	39	71.8%	25.6%	2.6%
	Male	47	18	15	-	27	55.6%	18	33.3%	31	83.9%	16.1%	-
	Female	15	30	11	-	9	-	12	66.7%	8	25.0%	62.5%	12.5%
	Mean Age	24.9	26.3	24.7	-	25.9	25.5	27	26.4	26.4	26.1	27.2	25
	Mean Total Score	460	423	515	-	529	496	504	464	604	669	448	340
Hungary	Total	153	178	150	7.3%	201	43.3%	140	30.7%	320	31.9%	62.8%	5.3%
	Male	91	101	92	5.4%	141	41.1%	91	30.8%	238	41.6%	51.7%	6.7%
	Female	62	77	58	10.3%	60	48.3%	49	30.6%	82	3.7%	95.1%	1.2%
	Mean Age	25	25.3	25.3	26.6	25.2	24.9	23.9	23.5	23.7	25.2	22.8	25.5
	Mean Total Score	569	592	569	541	597	588	590	592	663	712	634	719
Iceland	Total	30	24	44	-	32	43.8%	30	40.0%	36	41.7%	55.6%	2.8%
	Male	21	12	34	-	26	42.3%	23	47.8%	28	35.7%	60.7%	3.6%
	Female	9	12	10	-	6	-	7	14.3%	8	62.5%	37.5%	-
	Mean Age	25.6	25.6	26	-	26.2	24.7	27.2	28.3	26.4	28.4	24.9	26
	Mean Total Score	513	577	586	-	557	596	555	538	595	603	598	420
India	Total	32,425	30,590	26,129	2.4%	27,445	42.1%	28,499	30.8%	91,604	71.4%	20.5%	8.1%
	Male	21,975	20,454	17,396	2.6%	18,473	42.0%	18,865	30.4%	65,678	71.9%	20.1%	8.0%
	Female	10,448	10,131	8,731	2.0%	8,962	42.5%	9,630	31.7%	25,916	70.2%	21.5%	8.3%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.1	26.1	26.5	26.2	25.9	25.9	25.5	26.2	26.8	24	27.3
	Mean Total Score	583	578	579	602	603	606	594	604	660	665	647	642
Indonesia	Total	1,056	980	741	4.6%	802	43.4%	817	38.4%	1,346	71.2%	27.0%	1.9%
	Male	663	603	466	5.4%	443	41.5%	480	39.6%	903	72.5%	26.5%	1.0%
	Female	393	377	275	3.3%	359	45.7%	337	36.8%	443	68.4%	28.0%	3.6%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.9	26.1	24.3	26.5	26.4	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.4	25.6	32
	Mean Total Score	523	525	545	584	544	527	548	541	611	625	577	562
Iran	Total	323	284	208	7.2%	139	44.6%	122	26.2%	295	34.9%	44.4%	20.7%
	Male	175	177	149	7.4%	89	44.9%	67	22.4%	190	37.9%	42.1%	20.0%
	Female	148	107	59	-	50	44.0%	55	30.9%	105	29.5%	48.6%	21.9%
	Mean Age	30.5	30.3	30.8	30.5	30.5	31.2	30.6	32.3	29.8	30.1	29.5	30
	Mean Total Score	529	523	533	544	582	586	541	538	587	593	600	549

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Iraq	Total	22	28	18	-	13	46.2%	13	23.1%	19	26.3%	10.5%	63.2%
	Male	16	17	9	-	9	-	11	27.3%	19	26.3%	10.5%	63.2%
	Female	6	11	9	-	4	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	34	27.5	29.5	-	27.6	27	27.5	32.3	33.8	32.8	29	35
	Mean Total Score	328	386	425	-	522	500	469	587	576	380	640	647
Ireland	Total	253	173	147	10.2%	181	56.4%	148	36.5%	296	64.5%	34.8%	0.7%
	Male	174	114	112	8.0%	130	56.2%	115	37.4%	230	64.3%	34.8%	0.9%
	Female	79	59	35	17.1%	51	56.9%	33	33.3%	66	65.2%	34.8%	-
	Mean Age	31.4	29.1	27.3	26	26.7	26.8	25.4	25.9	25.4	27.1	22.2	27
	Mean Total Score	552	556	572	553	590	568	603	590	657	665	641	625
Israel	Total	1,215	1,080	755	2.1%	597	34.8%	431	15.1%	924	80.1%	14.7%	5.2%
	Male	778	664	496	2.2%	389	34.7%	299	13.7%	584	91.3%	3.8%	5.0%
	Female	436	416	259	1.9%	208	35.1%	132	18.2%	340	60.9%	33.5%	5.6%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.6	28.3	27.2	28.9	29.2	28.9	29.2	27.6	28.4	22.4	30.4
	Mean Total Score	489	493	503	521	548	540	537	551	606	579	749	626
Italy	Total	2,570	2,745	2,455	17.4%	3,033	55.6%	2,304	40.8%	3,864	22.6%	73.9%	3.5%
	Male	1,841	1,917	1,710	17.7%	2,068	53.4%	1,626	41.9%	2,884	25.5%	70.9%	3.5%
	Female	729	828	743	16.8%	963	60.3%	678	38.1%	980	13.9%	82.8%	3.4%
	Mean Age	23.7	23.4	23.4	23.9	23.1	22.9	22.9	23.1	22.9	26.9	21.6	24.7
	Mean Total Score	568	570	576	552	573	560	584	587	634	659	627	623
Jamaica	Total	84	51	53	9.4%	55	63.6%	33	33.3%	53	81.1%	7.5%	11.3%
	Male	34	22	32	-	21	52.4%	15	33.3%	35	77.1%	5.7%	17.1%
	Female	50	29	21	-	34	70.6%	18	33.3%	18	88.9%	11.1%	-
	Mean Age	28	29.1	29	29.6	30.4	30.8	31.2	29.7	29.8	27.4	34.2	44.7
	Mean Total Score	458	460	443	404	474	474	448	402	575	587	460	562
Japan	Total	2,118	2,214	1,765	2.4%	1,481	16.7%	1,469	8.3%	2,073	86.8%	12.3%	0.9%
	Male	1,642	1,664	1,386	2.1%	1,125	15.0%	1,154	8.0%	1,721	87.8%	11.3%	0.9%
	Female	476	550	378	3.7%	354	22.3%	315	9.5%	352	82.1%	17.0%	0.9%
	Mean Age	30.9	30.4	30.6	31.7	30.3	29.7	30.5	30.3	30.1	30.4	27	36.3
	Mean Total Score	561	563	572	552	584	569	580	581	636	642	611	503
Jordan	Total	187	156	99	6.1%	117	40.2%	103	34.0%	150	52.0%	29.3%	18.7%
	Male	135	112	76	7.9%	88	43.2%	77	31.2%	106	60.4%	32.1%	7.5%
	Female	52	44	23	-	29	31.0%	26	42.3%	44	31.8%	22.7%	45.5%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.8	27.5	28.7	27.9	28.6	28.7	29	27.9	27.5	24.4	34.3
	Mean Total Score	452	458	440	455	493	477	481	530	527	536	565	444

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Kazakhstan	Total	299	294	234	9.0%	158	49.4%	124	42.7%	347	40.1%	51.9%	8.1%
	Male	142	146	120	9.2%	80	55.0%	66	39.4%	253	45.8%	45.8%	8.3%
	Female	157	148	113	8.8%	76	44.7%	58	46.6%	94	24.5%	68.1%	7.4%
	Mean Age	27.6	26.8	27.7	28.3	26.6	26.8	25.8	26	28.3	29.1	27.3	31.1
	Mean Total Score	523	504	545	552	567	568	540	542	646	653	646	609
Kenya	Total	270	277	217	4.1%	232	22.0%	496	7.9%	861	47.9%	47.5%	4.6%
	Male	130	137	110	-	117	17.9%	268	6.7%	544	50.6%	45.0%	4.4%
	Female	140	140	107	4.7%	114	26.3%	227	9.3%	317	43.2%	51.7%	5.0%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.6	29	31.4	29.2	28.5	28	28.6	27.9	27.5	27.6	33.8
	Mean Total Score	461	463	453	450	460	459	455	468	509	516	505	480
Kuwait	Total	533	606	507	6.1%	698	57.9%	624	16.3%	595	71.9%	13.6%	14.5%
	Male	269	305	246	7.3%	384	64.3%	298	18.8%	307	74.6%	16.0%	9.4%
	Female	264	301	261	5.0%	313	49.8%	326	14.1%	288	69.1%	11.1%	19.8%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.2	25.7	28.1	25.9	25.5	26	26.5	26.9	27.4	23.4	27.8
	Mean Total Score	356	332	328	325	378	413	318	414	482	438	553	634
Kyrgyzstan	Total	39	43	31	-	23	43.5%	9	33.3%	20	70.0%	30.0%	-
	Male	21	18	11	-	6	-	1	100.0%	0	-	-	-
	Female	18	25	20	-	17	52.9%	8	25.0%	20	70.0%	30.0%	-
	Mean Age	27.3	29	28.2	-	28.7	32	27.4	27.7	26.8	27.3	25.7	-
	Mean Total Score	536	511	506	-	560	572	502	527	570	581	543	-
Laos	Total	8	8	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	6	6	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.6	27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	366	381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	Total	41	36	30	-	27	48.1%	16	37.5%	43	34.9%	65.1%	-
	Male	21	21	13	-	6	-	7	57.1%	16	56.2%	43.8%	-
	Female	20	15	17	-	21	52.4%	9	22.2%	27	22.2%	77.8%	-
	Mean Age	25.4	26.7	23.5	-	25.1	24.4	24.7	21.5	24.9	28.6	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	551	592	564	-	571	538	574	637	577	636	545	-
Lebanon	Total	832	742	715	3.8%	722	25.5%	560	17.0%	827	64.7%	31.1%	4.2%
	Male	512	485	495	4.4%	463	26.1%	400	17.0%	617	66.0%	31.6%	2.4%
	Female	320	256	220	2.3%	259	24.3%	160	16.9%	210	61.0%	29.5%	9.5%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.7	25.8	26.2	25.6	25.7	26.1	26.1	26.1	27.6	22.4	31.1
	Mean Total Score	548	547	556	553	567	544	552	538	625	648	599	464

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Lesotho	Total	7	7	2	-	5	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	1	-	2	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	5	4	1	-	3	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.9	26.4	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	397	406	-	-	428	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	Total	17	15	9	-	3	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	11	11	9	-	3	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	6	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.4	32.6	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	295	254	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	Total	7	7	5	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	6	5	5	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	0	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.3	25.4	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	417	341	382	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	Total	3	4	4	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	2	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	Total	86	50	58	-	58	55.2%	28	32.1%	84	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Male	47	18	26	-	30	50.0%	15	26.7%	72	51.4%	48.6%	-
	Female	39	32	32	-	28	60.7%	13	38.5%	12	41.7%	58.3%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	26.3	26.4	-	24.3	23.7	25.1	24.2	24.1	25.1	23	-
	Mean Total Score	574	595	599	-	571	572	568	501	662	678	646	-
Luxembourg	Total	53	55	39	15.4%	35	54.3%	38	60.5%	48	20.8%	77.1%	2.1%
	Male	38	38	25	-	27	63.0%	22	63.6%	28	35.7%	60.7%	3.6%
	Female	15	17	14	-	8	-	16	56.2%	20	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	23.9	23.5	24.1	23.2	24.3	24.5	23.1	23.1	23.3	26.1	22.5	23
	Mean Total Score	565	559	541	502	563	554	556	564	608	671	592	590
Macedonia	Total	26	25	17	-	17	29.4%	13	7.7%	40	17.5%	72.5%	10.0%
	Male	9	6	9	-	9	-	5	-	20	30.0%	50.0%	20.0%
	Female	17	19	8	-	8	-	8	12.5%	20	5.0%	95.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	23.4	25.3	-	26.4	29	23.5	20	23.5	26.7	22.3	26
	Mean Total Score	515	534	504	-	574	470	512	370	574	670	595	260

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Madagascar	Total	14	10	9	-	12	-	3	-	14	21.4%	78.6%	-
	Male	3	9	6	-	7	-	0	-	7	42.9%	57.1%	-
	Female	11	1	3	-	5	-	3	-	7	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	29.6	31.3	23.7	-	25.2	-	-	-	23.9	26	23.3	-
	Mean Total Score	446	471	461	-	508	-	-	-	666	710	655	-
Malawi	Total	8	6	6	-	8	100.0%	5	80.0%	5	-	-	-
	Male	4	3	4	-	3	-	3	100.0%	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	3	2	-	5	100.0%	2	50.0%	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.2	34.5	31.5	-	29.2	29.2	37	36.5	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	391	482	460	-	398	398	408	410	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	Total	380	343	316	4.4%	327	49.8%	270	37.0%	509	65.4%	32.8%	1.8%
	Male	208	214	203	4.4%	186	46.8%	160	34.4%	327	73.7%	23.9%	2.4%
	Female	172	129	113	4.4%	141	53.9%	110	40.9%	182	50.5%	48.9%	0.5%
	Mean Age	28	27.6	27.1	25.9	27.9	27.1	27.6	27.7	27.4	28.5	24.4	38.1
	Mean Total Score	550	549	564	592	580	573	550	537	607	606	611	593
Maldives	Total	4	7	1	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	1	5	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	0	-	2	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	Total	2	5	4	-	5	-	3	-	7	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	3	-	2	-	3	-	7	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	1	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.2	-	-	24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	338	-	-	454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	Total	9	13	10	-	13	76.9%	5	60.0%	4	-	-	-
	Male	7	10	6	-	6	100.0%	4	50.0%	4	-	-	-
	Female	2	3	4	-	7	-	1	100.0%	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	21.9	23.3	24.6	-	23.4	24.4	23.2	22.3	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	562	538	501	-	523	493	526	493	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	Total	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Mauritania	Total	5	3	4	-	2	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	4	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	2	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	Total	32	49	26	-	18	55.6%	23	34.8%	20	35.0%	50.0%	15.0%
	Male	24	31	19	-	8	-	10	60.0%	13	53.8%	23.1%	23.1%
	Female	8	18	7	-	10	60.0%	13	15.4%	7	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.4	25.2	24.9	-	27	28.7	27.7	28.8	25.1	30.1	21.6	25
	Mean Total Score	519	529	553	-	562	540	507	502	544	599	531	460
Mexico	Total	1,403	1,364	1,206	3.9%	1,155	40.3%	935	23.7%	1,793	88.7%	8.8%	2.5%
	Male	951	918	832	3.6%	815	38.4%	664	23.8%	1,363	90.5%	7.7%	1.8%
	Female	452	446	374	4.5%	340	45.0%	270	23.7%	430	83.0%	12.1%	4.9%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.5	25.8	28.9
	Mean Total Score	517	527	534	515	560	550	552	546	601	612	501	572
Micronesia	Total	1	0	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	Total	43	22	15	-	10	60.0%	9	66.7%	12	41.7%	58.3%	-
	Male	16	6	9	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	100.0%	-
	Female	27	16	6	-	8	62.5%	8	75.0%	11	45.5%	54.5%	-
	Mean Age	27.6	25.5	23.7	-	23.8	24.2	24.3	26	24.1	29.2	20.4	-
	Mean Total Score	482	494	587	-	614	572	568	548	590	582	596	-
Monaco	Total	7	7	2	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	5	3	2	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	4	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	24.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	607	576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	Total	121	115	70	-	75	56.0%	64	35.9%	91	84.6%	14.3%	1.1%
	Male	53	32	19	-	20	65.0%	21	38.1%	39	79.5%	20.5%	-
	Female	68	83	51	-	55	52.7%	43	34.9%	52	88.5%	9.6%	1.9%
	Mean Age	26.6	28.2	27.1	-	26.9	27.3	28.1	28.8	28.1	27	34.8	28
	Mean Total Score	483	494	524	-	520	515	528	509	617	628	564	500

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
New Zealand	Total	141	135	147	-	119	40.3%	74	40.5%	133	85.0%	11.3%	3.8%
	Male	102	86	97	-	81	44.4%	47	40.4%	97	85.6%	14.4%	-
	Female	39	49	50	-	38	31.6%	27	40.7%	36	83.3%	2.8%	13.9%
	Mean Age	27.4	26.6	26.9	-	27.1	27.4	27	26.6	26.6	27.1	22.9	25.6
	Mean Total Score	595	640	619	-	640	634	611	639	666	669	707	480
Nicaragua	Total	19	31	20	-	8	87.5%	12	66.7%	15	60.0%	6.7%	33.3%
	Male	6	22	14	-	4	-	7	85.7%	13	53.8%	7.7%	38.5%
	Female	13	9	6	-	4	-	5	40.0%	2	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.1	26.3	27.9	-	25.9	25.6	26.8	27.1	26.8	26.4	24	28
	Mean Total Score	442	474	514	-	434	451	501	529	533	622	400	400
Niger	Total	10	6	5	-	7	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	9	4	3	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	2	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.3	26.7	24.8	-	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	400	438	448	-	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	Total	1,452	1,108	859	5.5%	786	36.4%	722	21.6%	1,964	67.3%	24.9%	7.8%
	Male	844	626	497	4.8%	431	35.3%	396	24.7%	1,229	64.8%	27.7%	7.5%
	Female	607	481	362	6.4%	355	37.7%	326	17.8%	735	71.4%	20.3%	8.3%
	Mean Age	28.9	29.5	29.7	30.3	29.8	29.6	30.3	30.9	29.3	29.5	27.2	34.8
	Mean Total Score	449	454	466	484	487	501	473	523	560	576	534	498
North Korea	Total	0	1	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	Total	248	211	216	6.5%	183	50.3%	141	39.0%	232	21.6%	76.7%	1.7%
	Male	178	156	164	4.9%	137	48.9%	112	32.1%	203	24.1%	73.9%	2.0%
	Female	70	55	52	11.5%	46	54.3%	29	65.5%	29	3.4%	96.6%	-
	Mean Age	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.1	23.9	24	23.5	25.6	22.9	23.5
	Mean Total Score	549	542	545	507	547	512	541	521	634	600	645	580
Oman	Total	29	38	34	-	25	24.0%	12	33.3%	11	-	81.8%	18.2%
	Male	12	19	17	-	9	-	5	40.0%	5	-	100.0%	-
	Female	17	19	17	-	16	31.3%	7	28.6%	6	-	66.7%	33.3%
	Mean Age	29.3	29.6	28.9	-	29.3	31.3	25.5	24.2	23.6	-	23.8	23
	Mean Total Score	354	327	329	-	333	397	455	465	539	-	561	440

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Pakistan	Total	1,102	1,048	685	6.7%	612	41.3%	517	24.8%	1,541	51.5%	35.8%	12.7%
	Male	883	812	520	6.9%	477	37.9%	389	23.4%	932	60.6%	24.8%	14.6%
	Female	219	235	165	6.1%	135	53.3%	127	29.1%	609	37.6%	52.5%	9.9%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.3	27.4	28	27.4	27.5	27.5	28.6	27.2	27.6	25.6	30.5
	Mean Total Score	523	510	534	532	539	520	532	520	625	631	631	582
Palau	Total	1	0	1	-	0	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	-	0	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palestinian Territories	Total	48	74	40	-	29	44.8%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	28	54	24	-	15	40.0%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	20	20	16	-	14	50.0%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	33.2	27.9	-	28.3	27.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	421	368	404	-	436	417	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	Total	53	42	41	-	15	73.3%	19	36.8%	35	85.7%	14.3%	-
	Male	30	21	26	-	10	60.0%	11	36.4%	18	94.4%	5.6%	-
	Female	23	21	15	-	5	100.0%	8	37.5%	17	76.5%	23.5%	-
	Mean Age	26.2	25.3	25.1	-	26.3	26	25.2	23.7	26.2	26	27	-
	Mean Total Score	477	488	541	-	558	551	453	511	562	610	278	-
Papua New Guinea	Total	1	1	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	Total	19	17	12	-	12	50.0%	13	76.9%	17	100.0%	-	-
	Male	10	13	11	-	3	-	7	100.0%	7	100.0%	-	-
	Female	9	4	1	-	9	-	6	50.0%	10	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	28	25.9	27.8	-	29.2	28.7	28.2	27.9	28	28	-	-
	Mean Total Score	539	533	561	-	542	540	558	523	667	667	-	-
Peru	Total	824	708	622	6.6%	745	70.6%	787	36.7%	1,496	87.8%	11.7%	0.5%
	Male	499	444	376	6.9%	458	70.3%	449	34.3%	974	88.7%	10.5%	0.8%
	Female	325	264	246	6.1%	287	71.1%	338	39.9%	522	86.0%	14.0%	-
	Mean Age	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.1	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.5	28.9	25.9	29.8
	Mean Total Score	570	566	561	586	581	578	573	568	639	640	627	684

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Philippines	Total	413	380	342	9.4%	348	42.5%	381	36.7%	1,118	72.6%	24.0%	3.4%
	Male	202	175	175	8.6%	181	41.4%	158	32.9%	673	68.1%	28.1%	3.9%
	Female	211	205	166	10.2%	167	43.7%	221	38.9%	445	79.6%	17.8%	2.7%
	Mean Age	27	26.9	26.8	28.3	26.9	26.5	27.6	27.8	26.8	27.3	25.3	28.9
	Mean Total Score	538	540	540	467	566	540	553	551	641	642	638	637
Poland	Total	361	326	295	5.8%	295	40.3%	256	29.7%	532	20.3%	78.9%	0.8%
	Male	233	202	190	4.2%	176	37.5%	150	32.0%	329	13.4%	86.3%	0.3%
	Female	128	124	105	8.6%	119	44.5%	106	26.4%	203	31.5%	67.0%	1.5%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.8	25	25.6	24.6	24.9	23.6	23.4	23.7	28.1	22.4	39
	Mean Total Score	609	586	597	555	589	583	596	581	637	659	635	260
Portugal	Total	649	531	513	6.4%	561	51.5%	480	34.0%	866	30.5%	68.4%	1.2%
	Male	407	357	335	6.3%	350	48.0%	300	34.0%	618	29.9%	68.9%	1.1%
	Female	242	173	176	6.8%	211	57.3%	180	33.9%	248	31.9%	66.9%	1.2%
	Mean Age	26.1	25.2	24.4	23.3	24.1	23.3	23.9	23.7	23.3	27	21.6	29.8
	Mean Total Score	566	587	579	576	585	574	587	581	641	669	630	568
Qatar	Total	16	33	22	-	15	73.3%	15	26.7%	9	-	-	-
	Male	4	14	10	-	8	75.0%	12	25.0%	8	-	-	-
	Female	12	19	12	-	7	71.4%	3	33.3%	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	28.5	28	-	28.1	28.5	29.4	32	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	440	458	390	-	441	435	423	360	-	-	-	-
Republic of Congo	Total	4	5	8	-	2	-	5	60.0%	4	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	6	-	2	-	4	75.0%	4	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	2	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	25.8	25.9	-	-	-	28.4	28	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	294	384	-	-	-	372	483	-	-	-	-
Romania	Total	211	190	135	8.1%	164	51.2%	105	35.2%	179	19.6%	78.2%	2.2%
	Male	85	108	60	-	78	48.7%	57	33.3%	93	12.9%	83.9%	3.2%
	Female	126	82	75	9.3%	86	53.5%	48	37.5%	86	26.7%	72.1%	1.2%
	Mean Age	26.4	25.7	25.7	28.2	25.6	25.3	23.8	23.3	23.8	29.6	22.3	25.5
	Mean Total Score	562	576	580	631	573	558	592	576	652	690	642	668
Russia	Total	1,570	1,485	1,086	9.1%	1,018	44.0%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	762	702	498	10.0%	495	44.0%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	807	782	588	8.3%	522	43.9%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.7	25.3	25.5	26	25.1	25.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	562	565	570	553	585	584	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Rwanda	Total	20	19	24	20.8%	10	60.0%	12	41.7%	24	87.5%	12.5%	-
	Male	14	9	7	-	6	-	7	28.6%	17	82.4%	17.6%	-
	Female	6	9	17	-	4	-	5	60.0%	7	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	25	27.7	24.7	25.2	25.9	26.2	27.8	28.6	26.4	25.3	34.3	-
	Mean Total Score	434	444	404	372	389	438	514	516	619	624	580	-
Saint Lucia	Total	8	3	5	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	6	2	3	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	2	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.6	-	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	492	-	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	Total	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	Total	0	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	Total	974	929	537	9.3%	540	52.6%	442	32.1%	603	54.2%	20.6%	25.2%
	Male	652	620	335	11.0%	340	53.2%	254	34.6%	402	61.9%	23.4%	14.7%
	Female	322	309	200	6.5%	200	51.5%	188	28.7%	201	38.8%	14.9%	46.3%
	Mean Age	27.6	28.2	28.7	29.5	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.7	28.6	27.5	27.6	31.8
	Mean Total Score	324	332	343	331	374	395	380	424	501	528	457	477
Senegal	Total	22	28	20	-	24	54.2%	10	30.0%	15	73.3%	26.7%	-
	Male	11	10	12	-	11	45.5%	2	-	5	80.0%	20.0%	-
	Female	11	18	8	-	13	61.5%	8	37.5%	10	70.0%	30.0%	-
	Mean Age	28.8	27.2	28.9	-	26	25.9	25.4	24.7	24.6	25.3	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	518	496	380	-	449	483	561	610	609	622	572	-
Serbia	Total	112	119	67	7.5%	88	53.4%	76	35.5%	107	29.0%	68.2%	2.8%
	Male	69	61	40	-	49	63.3%	48	31.2%	79	36.7%	59.5%	3.8%
	Female	43	58	27	-	39	41.0%	24	41.7%	19	10.5%	89.5%	-
	Mean Age	25.1	24	25.1	28.6	24.3	23.7	23.4	22.6	23.9	26.3	22.8	23.7
	Mean Total Score	561	550	561	512	576	577	574	582	633	641	634	517

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Seychelles	Total	1	6	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	Total	3	6	4	-	1	-	5	80.0%	3	-	-	-
	Male	1	4	2	-	1	-	4	100.0%	1	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	2	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	29.8	-	-	-	-	25.4	25	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	320	-	-	-	-	380	405	-	-	-	-
Singapore	Total	1,022	946	870	6.2%	852	29.8%	639	24.4%	1,436	71.4%	24.8%	3.8%
	Male	592	504	499	6.0%	466	27.3%	365	24.1%	835	72.7%	24.0%	3.4%
	Female	430	439	371	6.5%	386	32.9%	274	24.8%	601	69.6%	26.0%	4.5%
	Mean Age	29.1	28.8	28.5	29.4	28.6	28.3	28.4	27.3	28.5	29	27	29.2
	Mean Total Score	619	624	623	594	629	611	630	620	670	672	657	711
Slovakia	Total	66	52	74	-	50	70.0%	45	51.1%	64	18.8%	76.6%	4.7%
	Male	36	28	38	-	22	68.2%	27	55.6%	25	20.0%	68.0%	12.0%
	Female	30	24	36	-	28	71.4%	18	44.4%	39	17.9%	82.1%	-
	Mean Age	23.9	24.3	24.3	-	23.7	23	23.8	23.2	23.1	24.8	22.5	25.7
	Mean Total Score	562	578	557	-	563	560	570	584	590	602	592	507
Slovenia	Total	43	37	36	-	40	60.0%	33	39.4%	91	16.5%	83.5%	-
	Male	23	28	24	-	27	74.1%	25	40.0%	68	20.6%	79.4%	-
	Female	20	9	12	-	13	-	8	37.5%	23	4.3%	95.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	25.6	27	-	24.9	24	23.5	24.4	23.4	28.3	22.4	-
	Mean Total Score	597	601	596	-	598	595	602	615	666	668	665	-
Solomon Islands	Total	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	Total	6	3	0	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
South Africa	Total	661	611	494	5.3%	484	49.0%	377	40.3%	593	77.6%	17.0%	5.4%
	Male	405	377	290	5.9%	290	50.3%	225	38.7%	387	78.8%	16.5%	4.7%
	Female	256	234	203	4.4%	194	46.9%	152	42.8%	206	75.2%	18.0%	6.8%
	Mean Age	30.7	30.4	30.8	27.5	29.8	30.1	31	31.9	28.8	29.7	24.2	31.6
	Mean Total Score	499	505	488	506	503	491	487	457	582	581	616	496
South Korea	Total	3,242	3,067	2,917	2.7%	2,483	20.2%	2,022	10.6%	2,872	61.0%	17.1%	21.8%
	Male	2,083	1,905	1,861	2.4%	1,544	18.7%	1,132	11.0%	1,651	68.4%	15.6%	15.9%
	Female	1,159	1,162	1,056	3.2%	939	22.8%	890	10.0%	1,221	51.0%	19.2%	29.8%
	Mean Age	30.2	30.4	30.4	29.7	30.5	29.9	30.4	29.3	29.8	31.2	28	27.2
	Mean Total Score	588	581	591	567	601	590	600	609	676	671	643	716
South Sudan	Total	1	4	1	-	2	-	1	-	12	83.3%	8.3%	8.3%
	Male	1	4	1	-	0	-	1	-	12	83.3%	8.3%	8.3%
	Female	0	0	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	37	37	37
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	770	770	770	770
Spain	Total	1,248	1,196	1,004	9.9%	1,135	33.9%	697	28.0%	1,166	67.3%	30.7%	2.0%
	Male	872	837	693	8.9%	770	31.6%	448	29.0%	787	63.9%	33.8%	2.3%
	Female	376	359	311	11.9%	365	38.9%	245	26.5%	364	73.4%	25.3%	1.4%
	Mean Age	26.3	26	25.7	26	25.5	25.3	25.6	25.6	25.4	26.6	22.6	27.5
	Mean Total Score	589	599	598	581	596	581	591	577	646	658	622	608
Sri Lanka	Total	100	86	75	-	47	46.8%	83	30.1%	124	41.9%	42.7%	15.3%
	Male	61	50	45	-	31	51.6%	43	23.3%	68	54.4%	32.4%	13.2%
	Female	39	36	30	-	16	37.5%	40	37.5%	56	26.8%	55.4%	17.9%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.3	27.3	-	29	28.3	28.1	28.8	28.8	28.6	28.4	30.6
	Mean Total Score	490	483	538	-	522	530	514	504	512	583	488	386
St. Kitts and Nevis	Total	4	3	5	-	5	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	3	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	2	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	28.6	-	27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	396	-	588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent and Grenadines	Total	3	0	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Sudan	Total	15	18	12	-	11	-	13	15.4%	45	82.2%	11.1%	6.7%
	Male	10	12	5	-	6	-	9	22.2%	34	88.2%	11.8%	-
	Female	5	6	7	-	5	-	4	-	11	63.6%	9.1%	27.3%
	Mean Age	31.7	31.5	28.5	-	25.3	-	29.6	25	30.8	29.9	26.4	49
	Mean Total Score	481	434	443	-	475	-	527	670	528	540	624	230
Suriname	Total	10	8	9	-	6	-	6	50.0%	8	-	-	-
	Male	6	5	1	-	0	-	1	100.0%	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	3	8	-	6	-	5	40.0%	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24	23.4	23.4	-	22.5	-	28.3	29.7	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	432	472	446	-	420	-	398	307	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	Total	6	3	6	-	9	88.9%	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	3	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	4	1	3	-	5	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.2	-	28	-	33.1	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	517	-	397	-	337	325	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	Total	813	637	723	1.5%	741	59.4%	578	38.6%	1,511	8.8%	89.0%	2.2%
	Male	479	387	468	1.3%	447	56.6%	365	35.6%	912	9.3%	88.8%	1.9%
	Female	333	250	255	2.0%	294	63.6%	213	43.7%	599	8.0%	89.3%	2.7%
	Mean Age	24.4	24.3	24.2	25.5	24.1	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.5	25.8	23.3	23.2
	Mean Total Score	506	504	496	494	487	465	473	458	478	625	466	388
Switzerland	Total	490	542	417	4.8%	521	45.3%	378	29.9%	562	30.2%	68.7%	1.1%
	Male	360	363	294	4.8%	349	47.0%	265	28.3%	428	28.5%	70.8%	0.7%
	Female	130	179	123	4.9%	172	41.9%	113	33.6%	134	35.8%	61.9%	2.2%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.6	24.8	23.8	24.7	24.5	24.4	24	24.3	27.2	23	25.2
	Mean Total Score	585	587	584	576	580	570	583	589	649	669	641	565
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	74	74	60	10.0%	53	43.4%	39	28.2%	34	44.1%	38.2%	17.6%
	Male	45	52	41	-	44	43.2%	26	30.8%	25	32.0%	48.0%	20.0%
	Female	29	22	19	-	9	-	13	23.1%	9	77.8%	11.1%	11.1%
	Mean Age	26.9	28.8	27.4	30	29.9	32.6	26.8	25.6	27.7	29.2	23.7	32.5
	Mean Total Score	446	459	448	488	484	480	441	412	504	495	535	458
Taiwan, China	Total	4,404	4,171	3,920	1.1%	3,074	7.8%	3,168	6.6%	4,061	32.9%	65.7%	1.3%
	Male	1,871	1,758	1,667	1.6%	1,315	8.3%	1,257	6.1%	1,738	35.60%	63.3%	1.1%
	Female	2,532	2,412	2,253	0.8%	1,758	7.50%	1,911	6.9%	2,323	31.00%	67.5%	1.5%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.2	25.1	27.5	25	25.9	24.9	25.1	24.9	27.7	23.4	26.3
	Mean Total Score	561	563	568	567	581	584	581	583	653	660	649	649

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Tajikistan	Total	10	13	7	-	5	-	9	33.3%	15	46.7%	53.3%	-
	Male	7	6	4	-	3	-	5	40.0%	5	60.0%	40.0%	-
	Female	3	7	3	-	2	-	4	25.0%	10	40.0%	60.0%	-
	Mean Age	28.9	25.3	26.4	-	27.4	-	25.3	27.3	23.6	25.4	22	-
	Mean Total Score	489	446	409	-	510	-	548	620	548	627	479	-
Tanzania	Total	27	35	32	-	27	33.3%	16	31.2%	32	78.1%	18.8%	3.1%
	Male	9	21	16	-	12	50.0%	8	37.5%	18	88.9%	5.6%	5.6%
	Female	18	14	16	-	15	-	8	25.0%	14	64.3%	35.7%	-
	Mean Age	26.8	28.6	27.9	-	28.3	30.6	29.9	29.2	28.2	28.4	26.2	34
	Mean Total Score	433	393	428	-	472	464	441	416	548	551	562	400
Thailand	Total	1,706	1,556	1,407	1.8%	993	12.7%	1,110	14.9%	1,650	76.0%	19.8%	4.2%
	Male	718	657	556	1.6%	412	11.9%	480	14.0%	772	73.6%	23.6%	2.8%
	Female	987	898	850	1.9%	580	13.1%	629	15.6%	877	78.1%	16.4%	5.5%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.8	25.7	25.9	25.8	25.6	26.1	26	26.2	26.4	24.6	29.5
	Mean Total Score	523	521	531	524	539	487	548	557	598	608	583	503
Togo	Total	24	23	12	-	3	-	6	66.7%	14	35.7%	7.1%	57.1%
	Male	13	18	9	-	3	-	6	66.7%	14	35.7%	7.1%	57.1%
	Female	11	5	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.5	26.3	29.1	-	-	-	28.3	28	31.5	28.2	28	34
	Mean Total Score	509	527	549	-	-	-	475	515	419	326	230	500
Tonga	Total	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	Total	46	32	23	-	35	57.1%	19	26.3%	34	91.2%	8.8%	-
	Male	28	9	11	-	17	47.1%	11	27.3%	25	96.0%	4.0%	-
	Female	18	23	12	-	18	66.7%	8	25.0%	9	77.8%	22.2%	-
	Mean Age	30.8	26.8	29.1	-	28.3	27	31.7	25.6	31.1	31.5	26.7	-
	Mean Total Score	551	478	524	-	579	538	574	642	615	613	637	-
Tunisia	Total	68	95	70	-	66	27.3%	55	23.6%	69	49.3%	47.8%	2.9%
	Male	41	56	33	-	40	25.0%	29	27.6%	40	82.5%	12.5%	5.0%
	Female	27	39	37	-	26	30.8%	26	19.2%	29	3.4%	96.6%	-
	Mean Age	26.5	25.7	25.1	-	25.2	25.2	23.6	23.5	26.2	29.4	22.4	35
	Mean Total Score	494	515	493	-	558	544	495	484	578	591	558	690

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Turkey	Total	955	779	594	10.3%	662	49.1%	505	27.3%	1,078	35.3%	56.8%	7.9%
	Male	554	438	337	10.4%	375	49.3%	270	27.0%	640	35.0%	60.8%	4.2%
	Female	401	341	257	10.1%	287	48.8%	235	27.7%	438	35.8%	50.9%	13.2%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.7	26.3	25.5	26.3	26.1	25.9	26.3	26	27.9	24.3	29.4
	Mean Total Score	582	577	592	610	596	585	585	589	633	656	618	638
Turkmenistan	Total	10	18	16	-	4	-	14	71.4%	22	18.2%	68.2%	13.6%
	Male	8	12	9	-	3	-	7	42.9%	18	16.7%	66.7%	16.7%
	Female	2	6	7	-	1	-	7	100.0%	4	25.0%	75.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.2	27.2	28.3	-	-	-	24.4	23.6	23.4	23.2	23.1	25
	Mean Total Score	502	501	524	-	-	-	508	506	541	525	542	560
Uganda	Total	57	64	55	9.1%	34	35.3%	34	20.6%	44	61.4%	22.7%	15.9%
	Male	27	42	36	-	14	-	22	22.7%	29	51.7%	24.1%	24.1%
	Female	30	22	19	-	20	40.0%	12	16.7%	15	80.0%	20.0%	-
	Mean Age	29.2	30.4	30.3	27.6	31.4	31.9	31.5	32.1	33.8	30.5	32.3	48.7
	Mean Total Score	463	421	418	460	391	359	402	384	422	449	353	416
Ukraine	Total	340	308	247	12.6%	257	47.9%	111	42.3%	647	46.2%	51.0%	2.8%
	Male	152	153	125	13.6%	109	53.2%	45	44.4%	522	47.3%	49.8%	2.9%
	Female	187	153	122	11.5%	148	43.9%	66	40.9%	125	41.6%	56.0%	2.4%
	Mean Age	26.2	25.1	26	27.7	25.1	25.8	26	26.7	23.1	24.3	22.1	22.1
	Mean Total Score	540	542	550	613	566	590	574	587	699	701	695	722
United Arab Emirates	Total	70	66	36	-	47	51.1%	44	50.0%	114	65.8%	13.2%	21.1%
	Male	46	36	15	-	26	53.8%	20	45.0%	46	76.1%	4.3%	19.6%
	Female	24	30	21	-	21	47.6%	24	54.2%	68	58.8%	19.1%	22.1%
	Mean Age	27.9	26.8	27	-	25.9	25.3	27.4	28.1	26.9	28.1	21.3	26.8
	Mean Total Score	387	426	471	-	491	508	497	535	627	616	687	621
United Kingdom	Total	1,463	1,483	1,266	9.4%	1,570	58.9%	911	36.2%	1,591	79.6%	18.5%	1.8%
	Male	1,040	1,037	838	10.9%	1,147	60.9%	657	36.8%	1,138	79.9%	19.2%	1.0%
	Female	421	446	427	6.6%	423	53.4%	253	34.8%	448	79.9%	16.1%	4.0%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.2	26	26.7	26.6	27	28	22.7	31.4
	Mean Total Score	608	601	618	625	628	623	621	620	685	691	661	668
United States	Total	73,556	63,945	45,648	9.6%	38,509	45.3%	24,807	34.7%	46,765	82.1%	13.6%	4.2%
	Male	45,324	39,417	28,434	10.1%	24,400	44.2%	15,439	34.1%	30,701	83.4%	12.8%	3.8%
	Female	28,201	24,479	17,184	8.7%	14,091	47.3%	9,351	35.6%	16,038	79.6%	15.3%	5.1%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.1	26	25.4	25.9	25.7	25.8	25.2	26.2	26.4	24.2	29
	Mean Total Score	556	558	563	559	586	564	576	561	636	648	564	628

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Uruguay	Total	64	49	36	13.9%	33	48.5%	28	17.9%	46	97.8%	2.2%	-
	Male	38	36	30	-	24	41.7%	26	15.4%	40	97.5%	2.5%	-
	Female	26	13	6	-	9	66.7%	2	50.0%	6	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	27	27.7	28.5	27	28.8	27.3	28	27	26.7	26.7	27	-
	Mean Total Score	580	597	574	518	588	556	591	594	650	651	640	-
Uzbekistan	Total	88	91	100	6.0%	102	51.0%	152	57.9%	830	61.4%	23.0%	15.5%
	Male	67	68	75	6.7%	82	48.8%	129	61.2%	759	60.7%	22.7%	16.6%
	Female	21	23	25	-	20	60.0%	23	39.1%	71	69.0%	26.8%	4.2%
	Mean Age	26.4	27.5	25.4	26	25.7	26.3	25.7	26.2	27.5	27.1	27.3	29.9
	Mean Total Score	545	549	571	485	639	647	650	698	707	709	696	712
Vanuatu	Total	1	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vatican City State	Total	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	Total	259	151	115	9.6%	89	40.4%	58	31.0%	114	83.3%	16.7%	-
	Male	161	106	70	12.9%	64	35.9%	32	28.1%	72	93.1%	6.9%	-
	Female	98	45	45	-	25	52.0%	26	34.6%	42	66.7%	33.3%	-
	Mean Age	26.8	26.8	25.9	25.7	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.2	28	28.5	25.9	-
	Mean Total Score	513	532	547	554	570	547	557	511	635	644	589	-
Vietnam	Total	1,625	1,397	1,178	2.5%	959	26.7%	782	0	1484	0	0	0
	Male	580	511	417	3.8%	313	26.2%	248	0	472	1	0	0
	Female	1,045	886	761	1.8%	646	26.9%	534	0	1012	0	0	0
	Mean Age	25.1	25.2	25.7	25.5	26.1	25.9	26	26	26	27	25	28
	Mean Total Score	566	562	569	569	576	564	579	578	633	648	615	647
Yemen	Total	13	16	16	-	8	62.5%	14	28.6%	24	87.5%	12.5%	-
	Male	10	15	12	-	6	-	6	33.3%	18	94.4%	5.6%	-
	Female	3	1	4	-	2	-	8	25.0%	6	66.7%	33.3%	-
	Mean Age	28.1	29.6	30.2	-	25	25	27	27	28.1	27.9	29.7	-
	Mean Total Score	435	401	324	-	526	568	465	622	578	563	677	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Zambia	Total	33	33	22	-	9	-	6	50.0%	12	75.0%	16.7%	8.3%
	Male	19	19	14	-	4	-	5	60.0%	10	70.0%	20.0%	10.0%
	Female	14	14	8	-	5	-	1	-	2	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.3	31.6	28.9	-	30.3	-	36.2	35.7	37.4	37.8	32.5	44
	Mean Total Score	447	408	428	-	437	-	413	530	331	350	285	250
Zimbabwe	Total	166	120	101	5.0%	69	40.6%	64	45.3%	120	85.0%	8.3%	6.7%
	Male	112	78	57	-	37	43.2%	38	47.4%	90	87.8%	6.7%	5.6%
	Female	54	42	43	-	32	37.5%	26	42.3%	30	76.7%	13.3%	10.0%
	Mean Age	30	30.9	30.3	29.4	30	29.9	30.6	29.2	31	31.5	29.5	26.2
	Mean Total Score	509	474	498	506	468	449	484	480	555	570	451	502

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score-sending figures from TY2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates’ score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called “Other” when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school’s current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY2018

In TY2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY2008 through TY2019 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score-sending data is indexed by candidates' score report request date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were requested to be sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores. Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score-sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports.

GMAT™ Online Exam

In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online Exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate exam-taking and score-sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam has been incorporated into this report for TY2020 onward.

For further questions on the methodologies used in this report please contact the GMAC Research and Data Science Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the
 Congo, Republic of the
 Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda
 Zambia

Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC

ISLANDS

Australia
 Fiji
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia, Federated States of
 New Zealand
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tonga
 Vanuatu

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China, People's Republic of
 East Timor
 Hong Kong SAR, China
 Indonesia
 Japan
 Korea, North
 Korea, South
 Lao People's Democratic
 Republic
 Macao SAR, China
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mongolia
 Myanmar (Burma)
 Philippines
 Singapore
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan, China
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Macedonia, F.Y.R. of
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 Poland
 Romania
 Russian Federation
 Serbia, Republic of
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 British Virgin Islands
 Cayman Islands
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominica, Commonwealth of
 Dominican Republic
 Ecuador
 El Salvador
 Falkland Islands
 French Guiana
 Grenada
 Guadeloupe
 Guatemala
 Guyana
 Haiti
 Honduras
 Jamaica
 Martinique
 Mexico

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2018 – TY2022

Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts & Nevis
Saint Lucia
St. Vincent & The
Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad & Tobago
Turks & Caicos Islands
Uruguay
US Virgin Islands
Venezuela

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
Gaza Strip
Iran
Iraq

Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Palestinian Territories
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syria
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
West Bank
Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States of America

WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Cyprus
Denmark

Finland
France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Guernsey
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
Vatican City State

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, Five-Year Summary, TY2018–TY2022* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2018–TY2022* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *2022 GMAC Prospective Students Survey and Interactive Research Tool* [gmac.com/prospectivestudents](https://www.gmac.com/prospectivestudents)

Related Admissions Recruiting Resources

Looking for more students? The **GMASS™** database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to the GMASS global database of prospective candidates interested in graduate management education—over 500,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you. The benefits of using the GMASS service:

- Target your audience: Use more than 30 criteria to narrow your search and tailor your message for the best response rate.
- Get the most up-to-date contacts: The global GMASS database is updated daily.
- Find the best candidates anytime, anywhere with our easy-to-use web-based application.
- Save time: Receive automatic results daily, weekly, or monthly, and save your best searches.
- Recruit early: Target GMAT pre-test candidates early in their decision-making process.
- Save money: GMASS subscription is a cost-effective way to build multichannel marketing programs.

To get more information or to start a GMASS subscription, please visit [gmac.com/gmass](https://www.gmac.com/gmass).

Contributors

The following individuals from the GMAC Research Department made significant contributions to the publication of this report: **Kun Yuan**, Director, Research and Data Science, data preparation and manuscript review; **Tacoma Williams**, Consultant, revising of manuscript for intellectual content and quality assurance.

Contact Information

For questions or comments regarding the study findings, methodology, or data, please contact the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com.

For more information about all Research Department products, surveys, and resources, visit gmac.com/research.

GMAC Global Office Locations

GMAC Greater China Office	GMAC India	GMAC London	GMAC USA	BusinessBecause	The MBA Tour
P: + 86 (021) 5195 3246 china@gmac.com	P: +91 124 4945270 apac@gmac.com	P: +44 (0) 20 3769 3280 emea@gmac.com	P: +1 703 668 9600 customercare@gmac.com	P: +44 (0) 20 8049 3301 infor@businessbecause.com	P: +1 978 451 4200 info@thembatour.com

© 2022 Graduate Management Admission Council (GMAC). All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, distributed, or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of GMAC. For permission, contact the GMAC legal department at legal@gmac.com.

GMAC™, GMAT™, GMASST™, Graduate Management Admission Council™, and Graduate Management Admission Test™ are trademarks of GMAC in the United States and other countries.