

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence

Five-Year Summary, TY2013 - TY2017

November 2017

Globally, more than 1.2 million Graduate Management Admission Test® (GMAT®) exams have been taken over the past five years by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 6,900 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 250,884 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2017 (TY2017), which ran from July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017. These examinees sent a total of 517,774 score reports to graduate—level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by residence,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY 2017.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about Zimbabwean residents who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2017:

- Zimbabwean residents sat for 80 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Zimbabwean test takers was 29.3 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 473.
- Of the 200 GMAT score reports sent by Zimbabwean residents, 19 percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in Zimbabwe (73% of scores sent) were equally as likely as women in Zimbabwe (70%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- Zimbabwean residents represent 3 percent of GMAT test taking by African residents and 0.03 percent of global testing.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®)** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **mba.com Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by residence at time of GMAT registration.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- **Region of Residence**
- **Country/Territory of Residence**

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2017 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 1. GMAT® Testing Trends by Region of Residence

Region of Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	238,356	243,529	247,432	261,248	250,884	517,774	63.7%	33.2%	3.2%
	Men	137,020	138,053	137,540	143,208	136,933	305,086	71.0%	26.0%	3.0%
	Women	101,336	105,476	109,892	118,027	113,921	212,651	53.2%	43.4%	3.4%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	26.9	23.2	28.6
	Mean Total Score	546	550	554	558	564	606	606	604	624
Africa	Total	3,605	3,485	3,201	3,303	3,073	6,525	71.4%	22.7%	5.9%
	Men	2,194	2,054	1,850	1,921	1,848	4,004	72.1%	21.9%	6.0%
	Women	1,411	1,431	1,351	1,382	1,225	2,521	70.3%	24.0%	5.7%
	Mean Age	28.9	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.8	28.4	28.8	25.7	33.2
	Mean Total Score	439	446	450	459	471	510	522	480	485
Australia & Pacific Islands	Total	1,136	1,124	1,070	1,167	1,146	2,359	74.6%	19.4%	6.0%
	Men	751	725	701	759	721	1,669	77.6%	17.0%	5.4%
	Women	385	399	369	408	425	690	67.2%	25.2%	7.5%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.3	27.7	27.5	27.1	27.2	28.2	23.7	25.9
	Mean Total Score	579	590	592	597	606	651	657	620	677
Canada	Total	7,969	7,534	7,774	8,895	8,259	14,675	75.8%	20.9%	3.3%
	Men	4,739	4,474	4,540	5,021	4,536	8,850	80.9%	15.8%	3.3%
	Women	3,230	3,060	3,234	3,873	3,723	5,825	68.2%	28.6%	3.1%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.9	27.4	24.2	31.2
	Mean Total Score	553	552	557	558	561	608	606	613	617
Central & South Asia	Total	21,420	24,675	25,822	29,814	29,151	90,880	83.0%	15.0%	2.0%
	Men	16,077	18,183	18,616	20,982	20,338	63,555	84.3%	13.7%	2.0%
	Women	5,343	6,492	7,206	8,832	8,811	27,322	80.0%	18.0%	2.0%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.7	26.0	23.8	29.9
	Mean Total Score	572	572	572	570	578	615	619	590	609
East & Southeast Asia	Total	55,582	59,254	63,233	69,706	67,795	109,341	32.4%	64.0%	3.6%
	Men	23,473	24,077	24,322	26,408	25,364	42,275	44.8%	51.2%	4.0%
	Women	32,109	35,177	38,911	43,295	42,423	67,057	24.6%	72.1%	3.3%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.3	24.1	24.0	24.1	24.1	27.5	22.2	26.6
	Mean Total Score	583	586	586	585	589	647	637	652	665
Eastern Europe	Total	3,271	3,261	3,387	3,249	3,082	6,490	41.7%	55.3%	3.0%
	Men	1,768	1,789	1,883	1,832	1,688	3,775	47.7%	49.3%	3.0%
	Women	1,503	1,472	1,504	1,417	1,394	2,715	33.3%	63.6%	3.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.1	25.3	25.4	24.9	24.7	27.7	22.4	26.2
	Mean Total Score	564	563	569	573	572	623	636	611	649
Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	Total	5,037	5,891	6,453	7,254	7,009	15,155	84.7%	12.9%	2.4%
	Men	3,532	4,091	4,566	5,154	4,981	11,160	86.0%	11.6%	2.3%
	Women	1,505	1,800	1,887	2,100	2,028	3,995	81.1%	16.3%	2.6%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.3	28.1	28.2	27.1	32.2
	Mean Total Score	539	548	556	564	567	614	623	560	571
Middle East	Total	7,110	6,778	6,433	6,834	6,481	12,035	75.7%	15.7%	8.7%
	Men	4,517	4,225	3,926	4,170	4,118	8,181	76.7%	14.9%	8.4%
	Women	2,593	2,553	2,507	2,664	2,363	3,854	73.4%	17.4%	9.2%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.6	27.8	25.2	29.4
	Mean Total Score	473	472	474	480	491	561	559	551	597

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 1. GMAT® Testing Trends by Region of Residence

Region of Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
United States	Total	113,434	110,878	108,740	109,376	103,855	221,143	73.4%	23.4%	3.2%
	Men	67,352	65,372	63,760	63,451	60,195	136,229	77.2%	20.0%	2.8%
	Women	46,082	45,506	44,980	45,916	43,641	84,890	67.3%	28.9%	3.8%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.1	26.2	26.8	24.0	29.1
	Mean Total Score	528	532	536	542	549	584	593	551	622
Western Europe	Total	19,792	20,649	21,319	21,650	21,033	39,171	36.3%	61.3%	2.4%
	Men	12,617	13,063	13,376	13,510	13,144	25,388	38.9%	59.1%	2.0%
	Women	7,175	7,586	7,943	8,140	7,888	13,782	31.5%	65.3%	3.2%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.8	27.9	23.0	26.3
	Mean Total Score	562	557	562	566	571	613	639	598	594

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	6	13	27	39	22	44	70.5%	9.1%	20.5%
	Men	4	8	20	32	17	37	64.9%	10.8%	24.3%
	Women	2	5	7	7	5	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.0	26.3	26.9	25.7	26.3	26.7	26.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	517	466	447	396	445	468	521	—	—
Albania	Total	33	36	83	74	50	92	20.7%	73.9%	5.4%
	Men	9	11	37	24	19	38	26.3%	68.4%	5.3%
	Women	24	25	46	50	31	54	16.7%	77.8%	5.6%
	Mean Age	23.9	24.5	24.5	24.1	22.8	22.6	22.6	22.5	—
	Mean Total Score	477	491	480	486	514	565	628	543	—
Algeria	Total	4	4	6	5	8	19	68.4%	31.6%	0.0%
	Men	3	1	5	2	6	14	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%
	Women	1	3	1	3	2	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	23.2	29.0	34.4	33.2	37.1	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	480	582	530	577	540	—	—
American Samoa	Total	8	3	11	10	7	0	—	—	—
	Men	2	0	3	5	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	6	3	8	5	6	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	23.9	—	24.0	23.5	25.0	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	449	—	499	404	476	—	—	—	—
Andorra	Total	2	3	5	2	1	2	—	—	—
	Men	2	3	2	1	1	2	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	3	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	22.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	566	—	—	—	—	—	—
Angola	Total	7	3	10	13	18	42	95.2%	2.4%	2.4%
	Men	3	1	9	12	15	40	95.0%	2.5%	2.5%
	Women	4	2	1	1	3	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	34.6	—	31.2	28.8	32.7	32.9	32.5	—	—
	Mean Total Score	350	—	410	502	471	548	564	—	—

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Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Anguilla	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua & Barbuda	Total	0	0	1	4	6	21	52.4%	47.6%	0.0%
	Men	0	0	0	1	4	19	47.4%	52.6%	0.0%
	Women	0	0	1	3	2	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	26.8	27.9	26.2	29.7	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	558	592	642	537	—
Argentina	Total	302	332	349	330	381	710	93.1%	5.8%	1.1%
	Men	237	254	290	250	304	566	94.9%	4.9%	0.2%
	Women	65	78	59	80	77	144	86.1%	9.0%	4.9%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.3	27.7	27.7	27.4	27.2	27.2	26.0	—
	Mean Total Score	595	597	602	618	614	673	676	615	—
Armenia	Total	59	43	58	27	45	99	70.7%	29.3%	0.0%
	Men	32	28	30	14	24	60	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Women	27	15	28	13	21	39	56.4%	43.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.7	23.2	25.5	26.9	25.5	25.7	27.1	22.4	—
	Mean Total Score	543	562	555	577	570	613	608	624	—
Aruba	Total	0	8	10	7	2	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	7	5	3	2	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	5	4	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	27.0	25.5	23.1	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	441	373	353	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	Total	996	984	912	1,020	1,023	2,136	74.6%	19.0%	6.5%
	Men	682	650	602	677	643	1,505	78.1%	16.1%	5.7%
	Women	314	334	310	343	380	631	66.1%	25.7%	8.2%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.3	27.7	27.6	27.1	27.2	28.2	23.6	25.8
	Mean Total Score	585	595	600	606	612	656	662	621	681
Austria	Total	327	329	370	356	372	700	18.9%	79.7%	1.4%
	Men	207	210	235	240	248	487	22.0%	76.4%	1.6%
	Women	120	119	135	116	124	213	11.7%	87.3%	0.9%
	Mean Age	24.3	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.0	27.9	23.0	25.6
	Mean Total Score	590	567	577	583	581	618	633	616	519
Azerbaijan	Total	53	82	110	103	112	246	48.8%	37.8%	13.4%
	Men	39	59	77	87	93	202	45.5%	38.1%	16.3%
	Women	14	23	33	16	19	44	63.6%	36.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.3	25.4	25.3	25.8	25.9	25.3	26.2	24.3	24.8
	Mean Total Score	502	518	534	554	579	620	610	625	646
Bahamas	Total	21	22	26	25	17	30	76.7%	23.3%	0.0%
	Men	7	6	13	13	8	14	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Women	14	16	13	12	9	16	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.8	25.7	27.6	27.7	25.8	23.1	23.7	—	—
	Mean Total Score	407	444	491	431	389	431	387	—	—

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	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Bahrain	Total	104	74	72	74	47	104	79.8%	11.5%	8.7%
	Men	81	51	46	49	32	94	85.1%	12.8%	2.1%
	Women	23	23	26	25	15	10	30.0%	0.0%	70.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	29.1	27.6	29.0	26.7	26.8	27.7	22.0	—
	Mean Total Score	456	432	474	488	531	560	590	439	—
Bangladesh	Total	247	280	301	358	270	913	58.3%	32.3%	9.4%
	Men	178	192	212	262	190	638	60.3%	31.7%	8.0%
	Women	69	88	89	96	80	275	53.5%	33.8%	12.7%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.1	26.4	27.0	27.1	26.5	26.9	25.2	28.9
	Mean Total Score	486	490	492	506	529	577	597	557	528
Barbados	Total	12	14	9	13	7	12	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Men	5	5	4	8	5	6	—	—	—
	Women	7	9	5	5	2	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.8	25.8	26.6	30.5	28.0	24.6	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	441	518	530	474	479	399	—	—	—
Belarus	Total	36	28	21	30	28	66	54.5%	42.4%	3.0%
	Men	17	13	12	10	12	30	70.0%	23.3%	6.7%
	Women	19	15	9	20	16	36	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	24.8	24.4	25.1	25.0	25.9	28.5	22.8	—
	Mean Total Score	588	559	560	562	483	552	572	511	—
Belgium	Total	402	411	427	448	491	987	41.4%	58.4%	0.2%
	Men	292	296	311	319	340	707	43.1%	56.7%	0.1%
	Women	110	115	116	129	151	280	37.1%	62.5%	0.4%
	Mean Age	25.4	24.6	24.7	24.2	24.3	24.8	28.2	22.4	—
	Mean Total Score	590	579	595	589	589	629	645	617	—
Belize	Total	4	3	3	7	2	6	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	2	2	1	5	—	—	—
	Women	3	2	1	5	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	26.1	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	476	—	—	—	—	—
Benin	Total	3	1	2	3	3	14	42.9%	57.1%	0.0%
	Men	3	0	1	1	1	4	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	1	2	2	10	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	25.1	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	396	—	—	—
Bermuda	Total	13	15	12	11	11	11	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%
	Men	9	10	7	8	5	2	—	—	—
	Women	4	5	5	3	6	9	—	—	—
	Mean Age	24.8	26.8	26.4	29.8	28.9	29.3	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	599	586	620	652	597	582	—	—	—
Bhutan	Total	7	4	4	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	6	2	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	2	3	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	496	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Bolivia	Total	16	28	41	33	41	67	64.2%	34.3%	1.5%
	Men	9	17	26	20	22	26	65.4%	30.8%	3.8%
	Women	7	11	15	13	19	41	63.4%	36.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	26.9	28.0	26.9	27.5	27.5	27.8	27.3	—
	Mean Total Score	448	496	475	500	524	584	602	550	—
Bonaire, Saint Eustatius & Saba	Total	1	0	1	2	2	5	—	—	—
	Men	1	0	0	2	2	5	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Total	5	14	18	5	8	19	10.5%	84.2%	5.3%
	Men	4	10	7	0	3	9	—	—	—
	Women	1	4	11	5	5	10	0.0%	90.0%	10.0%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.6	25.7	22.8	23.9	21.2	—	21.0	—
	Mean Total Score	416	467	558	496	566	632	—	646	—
Botswana	Total	21	18	18	26	30	46	65.2%	32.6%	2.2%
	Men	10	9	7	9	15	15	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	11	9	11	17	15	31	48.4%	48.4%	3.2%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.6	29.0	30.2	26.5	25.5	25.3	25.9	—
	Mean Total Score	519	401	471	441	475	478	513	402	—
Brazil	Total	1,282	1,648	1,895	2,307	2,417	5,435	85.5%	11.2%	3.4%
	Men	953	1,190	1,405	1,687	1,742	4,131	85.9%	10.5%	3.6%
	Women	329	458	490	620	675	1,304	84.0%	13.3%	2.6%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.5	28.6	29.0	29.2	28.9	28.8	28.5	33.2
	Mean Total Score	578	582	588	594	584	632	641	568	597
British Indian Ocean Territory	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam	Total	5	3	2	2	5	1	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	2	1	5	1	—	—	—
	Women	4	2	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	35.4	—	—	—	26.0	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	432	—	—	—	560	—	—	—	—
Bulgaria	Total	284	196	182	163	138	333	32.7%	62.8%	4.5%
	Men	159	111	104	95	66	175	37.1%	54.9%	8.0%
	Women	125	85	78	68	72	158	27.8%	71.5%	0.6%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.6	24.8	25.0	25.0	24.8	27.7	23.1	27.7
	Mean Total Score	564	573	555	580	593	637	656	620	731
Burkina Faso	Total	2	4	1	3	1	5	—	—	—
	Men	2	2	1	3	1	5	—	—	—
	Women	0	2	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Burundi	Total	3	1	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	0	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	Total	3	14	19	21	20	19	73.7%	26.3%	0.0%
	Men	2	6	9	11	12	4	—	—	—
	Women	1	8	10	10	8	15	86.7%	13.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	—	28.6	27.4	26.0	27.6	30.3	30.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	479	489	487	450	649	675	—	—
Cameroon	Total	52	54	47	47	63	116	52.6%	42.2%	5.2%
	Men	34	27	24	28	36	76	51.3%	42.1%	6.6%
	Women	18	27	23	19	27	40	55.0%	42.5%	2.5%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.5	26.8	26.5	26.0	26.3	27.7	23.4	—
	Mean Total Score	426	364	382	387	421	465	487	417	—
Canada	Total	7,969	7,534	7,774	8,895	8,259	14,675	75.8%	20.9%	3.3%
	Men	4,739	4,474	4,540	5,021	4,536	8,850	80.9%	15.8%	3.3%
	Women	3,230	3,060	3,234	3,873	3,723	5,825	68.2%	28.6%	3.1%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.9	27.4	24.2	31.2
	Mean Total Score	553	552	557	558	561	608	606	613	617
Cape Verde	Total	2	2	1	1	4	13	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Men	2	0	0	0	4	13	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	0	2	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	29.0	29.0	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	568	568	—	—
Cayman Islands	Total	9	12	11	7	4	8	—	—	—
	Men	5	5	6	5	2	7	—	—	—
	Women	4	7	5	2	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	23.8	24.2	24.4	23.7	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	492	497	505	504	—	—	—	—	—
Chad	Total	1	2	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	2	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	Total	445	454	566	682	681	1,558	88.3%	11.0%	0.7%
	Men	392	383	493	583	565	1,301	90.4%	8.8%	0.8%
	Women	53	71	73	99	116	257	77.8%	21.8%	0.4%
	Mean Age	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.8	28.8	28.4	31.7
	Mean Total Score	575	584	586	592	601	648	652	621	615
China	Total	38,824	42,008	45,846	50,465	49,024	76,929	18.6%	78.3%	3.0%
	Men	13,493	14,001	14,531	15,773	15,001	23,929	24.4%	71.9%	3.7%
	Women	25,331	28,007	31,315	34,691	34,023	52,992	16.0%	81.2%	2.7%
	Mean Age	22.8	22.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.8	26.4	21.9	25.7
	Mean Total Score	591	594	592	590	594	657	653	657	667

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Christmas Island	Total	1	0	2	0	3	7	—	—	—
	Men	1	0	2	0	2	7	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Total	0	3	1	0	1	5	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	1	5	—	—	—
	Women	0	3	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	Total	508	573	648	664	575	1,215	78.1%	20.8%	1.1%
	Men	324	351	433	445	343	760	76.1%	22.2%	1.7%
	Women	184	222	215	219	232	455	81.5%	18.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.8	28.0	28.2	27.6	27.7	28.0	25.9	38.0
	Mean Total Score	521	523	526	530	544	596	606	564	475
Congo	Total	4	4	4	8	7	8	—	—	—
	Men	4	2	3	5	7	8	—	—	—
	Women	0	2	1	3	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	31.6	28.0	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	405	453	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	Total	60	67	67	85	79	142	87.3%	9.2%	3.5%
	Men	44	55	45	47	51	95	81.1%	13.7%	5.3%
	Women	16	12	22	38	28	47	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.0	27.4	26.7	27.5	27.6	27.5	27.6	26.4	—
	Mean Total Score	518	532	534	534	540	587	592	576	—
Croatia	Total	50	45	61	60	66	92	7.6%	88.0%	4.3%
	Men	28	28	38	34	34	64	6.3%	93.8%	0.0%
	Women	22	17	23	26	32	28	10.7%	75.0%	14.3%
	Mean Age	24.7	23.6	24.0	24.8	23.8	23.3	—	22.6	—
	Mean Total Score	525	510	524	511	537	593	—	603	—
Cuba	Total	0	0	0	0	1	3	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	1	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Curaçao	Total	4	2	8	3	17	36	13.9%	83.3%	2.8%
	Men	3	0	5	1	9	27	11.1%	88.9%	0.0%
	Women	1	2	3	2	8	9	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	26.8	—	23.9	23.4	—	22.8	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	461	—	419	428	—	430	—
Cyprus	Total	33	41	32	19	23	26	46.2%	53.8%	0.0%
	Men	16	26	20	16	19	22	45.5%	54.5%	0.0%
	Women	17	15	12	3	4	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	25.5	24.6	25.0	26.3	27.5	25.5	27.8	23.5	—
	Mean Total Score	519	533	483	528	506	533	597	478	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Czech Republic	Total	81	91	90	114	106	228	25.4%	74.6%	0.0%
	Men	48	60	54	64	70	160	31.9%	68.1%	0.0%
	Women	33	31	36	50	36	68	10.3%	89.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.6	24.7	24.3	23.6	24.0	23.9	26.4	23.0	—
	Mean Total Score	584	589	573	581	561	620	647	610	—
Denmark	Total	104	99	125	97	133	300	61.3%	38.3%	0.3%
	Men	78	73	82	70	89	206	53.9%	45.6%	0.5%
	Women	26	26	43	27	44	94	77.7%	22.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.2	26.5	26.8	27.1	26.2	27.7	23.9	—
	Mean Total Score	557	568	559	567	584	623	637	602	—
Djibouti	Total	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	Total	2	4	2	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	3	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	Total	40	45	36	53	42	77	74.0%	24.7%	1.3%
	Men	26	26	28	34	24	46	91.3%	6.5%	2.2%
	Women	14	19	8	19	18	31	48.4%	51.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.3	24.3	24.8	25.4	26.0	25.0	25.6	23.0	—
	Mean Total Score	471	468	514	542	497	533	545	502	—
Ecuador	Total	93	147	85	113	86	190	70.0%	26.8%	3.2%
	Men	64	91	51	76	66	152	67.8%	28.3%	3.9%
	Women	29	56	34	37	20	38	78.9%	21.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.0	27.0	26.7	27.1	27.8	26.8	26.1	27.5	—
	Mean Total Score	476	473	492	474	486	534	545	508	—
Egypt	Total	612	603	445	527	398	525	60.6%	28.0%	11.4%
	Men	442	412	282	290	262	374	63.6%	25.4%	11.0%
	Women	170	191	163	237	136	151	53.0%	34.4%	12.6%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.6	29.4	28.9	29.1	28.1	28.6	26.2	29.9
	Mean Total Score	465	472	453	456	464	526	534	530	472
El Salvador	Total	12	36	32	45	18	34	79.4%	20.6%	0.0%
	Men	12	21	16	26	7	16	93.8%	6.3%	0.0%
	Women	0	15	16	19	11	18	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.3	25.8	26.0	26.0	25.9	26.5	26.7	—	—
	Mean Total Score	447	496	505	539	520	554	556	—	—
Equatorial Guinea	Total	1	0	1	3	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	1	3	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Eritrea	Total	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	Total	28	16	17	13	16	34	5.9%	47.1%	47.1%
	Men	17	9	9	7	6	11	9.1%	45.5%	45.5%
	Women	11	7	8	6	10	23	4.3%	47.8%	47.8%
	Mean Age	25.3	24.3	24.1	24.3	24.9	24.9	—	21.5	28.1
	Mean Total Score	565	542	554	578	579	651	—	674	635
Ethiopia	Total	22	29	24	14	25	90	61.1%	25.6%	13.3%
	Men	15	12	12	8	17	57	59.6%	22.8%	17.5%
	Women	7	17	12	6	8	33	63.6%	30.3%	6.1%
	Mean Age	29.8	27.9	26.5	27.1	27.5	26.7	25.9	25.4	32.5
	Mean Total Score	460	407	372	459	395	409	406	404	431
Falkland Islands	Total	0	0	2	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Faroe Islands	Total	0	0	0	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	Total	1	1	1	0	2	6	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	1	0	2	6	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	Total	408	423	393	386	322	685	17.1%	70.7%	12.3%
	Men	199	194	185	189	163	399	21.8%	67.9%	10.3%
	Women	209	229	208	197	159	286	10.5%	74.5%	15.0%
	Mean Age	26.4	26.1	26.4	27.0	27.4	26.8	28.7	25.9	29.7
	Mean Total Score	518	506	513	526	527	569	572	570	562
France	Total	3,462	3,352	3,458	3,036	2,623	4,295	34.9%	61.8%	3.3%
	Men	2,022	1,883	1,980	1,705	1,494	2,488	40.1%	57.1%	2.8%
	Women	1,440	1,469	1,478	1,331	1,129	1,807	27.8%	68.2%	4.0%
	Mean Age	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.9	24.8	24.7	28.5	22.5	26.4
	Mean Total Score	556	554	561	562	563	598	617	588	586
French Guiana	Total	0	0	0	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
French Polynesia	Total	0	4	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	4	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gabon	Total	0	2	7	3	4	14	42.9%	57.1%	0.0%
	Men	0	1	5	2	2	12	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Women	0	1	2	1	2	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	23.9	—	—	25.1	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	570	—	—	604	—	—	—
Gambia	Total	0	1	4	2	4	2	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	1	2	2	1	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	3	0	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	Total	54	94	111	110	97	170	80.0%	18.8%	1.2%
	Men	38	53	61	63	62	111	76.6%	23.4%	0.0%
	Women	16	41	50	47	35	59	86.4%	10.2%	3.4%
	Mean Age	27.1	26.2	25.7	26.3	26.5	26.3	27.0	23.2	—
	Mean Total Score	547	542	559	576	578	629	642	572	—
Germany	Total	4,046	4,320	4,497	4,570	4,477	10,559	21.6%	77.0%	1.4%
	Men	2,575	2,784	2,868	2,888	2,856	6,894	23.5%	75.3%	1.1%
	Women	1,471	1,536	1,629	1,682	1,621	3,665	17.9%	80.2%	1.9%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.4	24.3	24.1	24.1	23.7	26.2	22.9	24.8
	Mean Total Score	571	574	576	579	582	622	622	622	603
Ghana	Total	241	221	213	275	235	529	65.4%	28.0%	6.6%
	Men	156	139	135	165	154	342	64.9%	26.6%	8.5%
	Women	85	82	78	110	81	187	66.3%	30.5%	3.2%
	Mean Age	27.0	27.5	27.6	27.4	27.3	27.1	27.2	25.4	32.7
	Mean Total Score	414	401	405	409	410	454	460	442	447
Gibraltar	Total	0	1	1	3	6	10	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Men	0	0	0	2	3	9	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	1	1	3	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	22.7	22.5	—	22.5	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	538	659	—	659	—
Greece	Total	1,047	982	821	894	757	1,245	25.3%	72.5%	2.2%
	Men	627	591	516	543	498	872	28.3%	69.0%	2.6%
	Women	420	391	305	351	259	373	18.2%	80.7%	1.1%
	Mean Age	25.0	25.0	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.9	27.4	23.9	27.7
	Mean Total Score	527	525	534	545	553	609	621	604	636
Greenland	Total	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Grenada	Total	1	3	2	3	1	6	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	2	1	6	—	—	—
	Women	1	3	2	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guadeloupe	Total	1	1	1	1	1	3	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	1	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	Total	23	24	22	34	14	12	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Men	8	15	10	15	5	4	—	—	—
	Women	15	9	12	19	9	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	30.5	31.3	28.0	28.2	28.4	28.2	28.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	422	379	412	434	384	378	378	—	—
Guatemala	Total	54	57	40	49	38	100	73.0%	27.0%	0.0%
	Men	35	41	29	27	28	69	84.1%	15.9%	0.0%
	Women	19	16	11	22	10	31	48.4%	51.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.9	25.4	25.8	25.8	25.7	26.1	26.8	24.2	—
	Mean Total Score	499	502	536	510	505	513	513	513	—
Guernsey	Total	1	1	1	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	1	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guinea	Total	0	0	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guinea—Bissau	Total	0	0	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	Total	2	3	0	1	4	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	2	0	0	3	1	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	0	1	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	Total	6	10	4	6	10	23	30.4%	0.0%	69.6%
	Men	4	4	4	4	6	5	—	—	—
	Women	2	6	0	2	4	18	11.1%	0.0%	88.9%
	Mean Age	29.7	26.9	—	28.2	29.1	29.4	—	—	31.0
	Mean Total Score	478	466	—	412	500	582	—	—	591

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Heard Island/ McDonald Islands	Total	0	0	0	0	1	2	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	2	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	Total	42	33	38	30	41	56	69.6%	26.8%	3.6%
	Men	22	15	23	20	33	45	73.3%	24.4%	2.2%
	Women	20	18	15	10	8	11	54.5%	36.4%	9.1%
	Mean Age	26.3	25.9	27.0	25.0	25.7	25.9	26.4	24.6	—
	Mean Total Score	472	433	457	499	505	630	619	659	—
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	Total	2,009	1,937	1,969	2,148	2,266	3,922	51.0%	43.1%	5.9%
	Men	1,045	943	879	973	1,003	1,790	58.3%	36.9%	4.8%
	Women	964	994	1,090	1,175	1,263	2,132	44.8%	48.3%	6.8%
	Mean Age	26.4	26.1	25.8	25.5	25.5	25.4	27.3	23.0	26.6
	Mean Total Score	587	597	601	608	607	659	662	652	681
Hungary	Total	167	192	151	168	157	397	34.0%	64.7%	1.3%
	Men	103	114	81	114	103	272	34.6%	63.6%	1.8%
	Women	64	78	70	54	54	125	32.8%	67.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.3	24.9	25.9	25.3	24.9	24.8	27.9	23.2	—
	Mean Total Score	577	573	581	585	589	621	623	617	—
Iceland	Total	38	31	26	24	36	56	44.6%	35.7%	19.6%
	Men	22	25	13	10	26	48	41.7%	35.4%	22.9%
	Women	16	6	13	14	10	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.7	29.0	28.6	27.2	26.0	25.7	26.8	25.2	24.0
	Mean Total Score	507	543	485	494	552	596	595	554	678
India	Total	20,245	23,315	23,986	27,771	27,330	85,820	83.7%	14.5%	1.8%
	Men	15,246	17,257	17,334	19,556	19,111	60,138	84.9%	13.2%	1.9%
	Women	4,999	6,058	6,652	8,215	8,219	25,679	80.9%	17.4%	1.7%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.8	26.0	23.8	30.1
	Mean Total Score	577	576	578	576	583	619	623	594	621
Indonesia	Total	591	769	724	1,041	904	1,998	75.2%	23.2%	1.7%
	Men	348	467	428	625	597	1,407	77.7%	20.5%	1.8%
	Women	243	302	296	416	307	591	69.2%	29.4%	1.4%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.6	27.1	27.1	27.4	27.4	27.8	26.0	31.9
	Mean Total Score	509	517	511	498	528	561	571	529	538
Iran	Total	202	165	154	137	140	533	28.5%	17.3%	54.2%
	Men	139	111	105	88	90	377	28.4%	16.7%	54.9%
	Women	63	54	49	49	50	156	28.8%	18.6%	52.6%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.2	28.4	28.6	28.9	27.4	29.8	25.3	26.7
	Mean Total Score	556	550	537	538	545	610	561	577	646
Iraq	Total	3	4	10	8	2	0	—	—	—
	Men	3	3	7	3	2	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	3	5	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	26.7	27.9	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	498	398	—	—	—	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Ireland	Total	245	292	322	247	278	417	70.5%	29.3%	0.2%
	Men	163	211	223	154	174	279	72.0%	27.6%	0.4%
	Women	82	81	99	93	104	138	67.4%	32.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.3	31.5	31.5	30.6	30.7	29.1	31.8	22.5	—
	Mean Total Score	537	544	541	547	541	600	592	620	—
Isle of Man	Total	1	2	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	Total	1,830	1,711	1,425	1,355	1,402	3,392	94.5%	3.1%	2.4%
	Men	1,170	1,057	883	871	895	2,211	94.7%	2.8%	2.5%
	Women	660	654	542	484	507	1,181	94.1%	3.6%	2.4%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.2	28.2	28.6	28.2
	Mean Total Score	482	485	489	496	502	519	516	620	476
Italy	Total	1,809	1,431	1,631	1,957	2,069	3,534	27.1%	70.4%	2.5%
	Men	1,211	1,062	1,182	1,405	1,461	2,563	28.4%	69.4%	2.1%
	Women	598	369	449	552	608	970	23.4%	73.0%	3.6%
	Mean Age	23.9	24.5	24.3	23.7	23.6	23.5	27.6	21.9	25.7
	Mean Total Score	558	569	575	568	574	620	626	616	636
Ivory Coast (Cote D'Ivoire)	Total	35	36	38	32	32	48	70.8%	22.9%	6.3%
	Men	28	26	30	21	23	30	73.3%	16.7%	10.0%
	Women	7	10	8	11	9	18	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.1	29.5	27.8	29.2	28.5	29.9	30.1	26.0	—
	Mean Total Score	459	519	512	461	436	419	455	350	—
Jamaica	Total	50	42	47	46	32	59	69.5%	25.4%	5.1%
	Men	23	17	23	9	15	41	63.4%	31.7%	4.9%
	Women	27	25	24	37	17	18	83.3%	11.1%	5.6%
	Mean Age	26.5	28.6	28.2	28.3	30.7	27.8	27.9	25.1	—
	Mean Total Score	438	488	482	455	443	507	506	501	—
Japan	Total	2,616	2,543	2,504	2,616	2,569	4,250	87.6%	11.5%	1.0%
	Men	2,060	2,030	1,899	2,012	1,947	3,379	89.5%	9.5%	1.1%
	Women	556	513	605	604	622	871	80.3%	19.2%	0.6%
	Mean Age	29.9	30.0	29.9	29.8	30.1	29.6	29.8	27.9	31.4
	Mean Total Score	549	560	556	561	572	619	621	599	626
Jersey	Total	1	0	1	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	0	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	Total	91	91	55	78	71	134	71.6%	13.4%	14.9%
	Men	70	62	40	58	45	86	86.0%	10.5%	3.5%
	Women	21	29	15	20	26	48	45.8%	18.8%	35.4%
	Mean Age	27.6	26.2	25.6	27.2	26.7	26.5	26.7	24.1	28.1
	Mean Total Score	457	471	471	470	503	565	606	476	449

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Kazakhstan	Total	153	166	132	172	225	443	60.3%	32.1%	7.7%
	Men	83	78	70	91	117	213	69.5%	26.3%	4.2%
	Women	70	88	62	81	108	230	51.7%	37.4%	10.9%
	Mean Age	26.0	26.7	26.8	27.6	26.9	26.9	28.0	23.7	31.4
	Mean Total Score	490	476	516	523	548	580	575	579	616
Kenya	Total	485	489	192	180	196	398	71.9%	23.9%	4.3%
	Men	220	227	80	75	97	212	71.2%	25.0%	3.8%
	Women	265	262	112	105	99	186	72.6%	22.6%	4.8%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.5	27.6	26.7	27.7	27.2	27.4	25.9	31.1
	Mean Total Score	418	418	442	467	486	532	554	483	429
Kiribati	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, North	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, South	Total	3,853	3,645	3,525	3,455	3,112	4,149	67.6%	16.3%	16.1%
	Men	2,841	2,651	2,519	2,448	2,241	2,971	74.3%	12.1%	13.7%
	Women	1,012	994	1,006	1,007	871	1,178	50.8%	27.0%	22.2%
	Mean Age	30.7	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.7	30.4	31.6	28.4	27.5
	Mean Total Score	589	585	588	590	594	651	648	616	700
Kuwait	Total	653	799	718	938	745	635	71.7%	17.0%	11.3%
	Men	321	398	347	408	361	383	78.6%	12.5%	8.9%
	Women	332	401	371	530	384	252	61.1%	23.8%	15.1%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.2	26.1	25.8	26.0	26.3	26.8	24.3	26.6
	Mean Total Score	353	347	360	366	367	472	454	459	601
Kyrgyzstan	Total	15	21	20	13	27	49	65.3%	28.6%	6.1%
	Men	8	13	7	8	19	28	96.4%	3.6%	0.0%
	Women	7	8	13	5	8	21	23.8%	61.9%	14.3%
	Mean Age	25.7	26.0	25.6	25.1	26.8	27.1	29.5	22.4	—
	Mean Total Score	491	457	524	540	578	623	671	534	—
Lao Peoples Democratic Republic	Total	5	4	5	10	7	1	—	—	—
	Men	3	4	2	3	2	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	0	3	7	5	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	22.2	—	30.2	25.8	26.7	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	486	—	470	420	231	—	—	—	—
Latvia	Total	41	34	38	21	30	60	23.3%	73.3%	3.3%
	Men	23	11	22	9	15	31	19.4%	80.6%	0.0%
	Women	18	23	16	12	15	29	27.6%	65.5%	6.9%
	Mean Age	24.7	23.9	23.0	24.0	25.0	24.3	28.6	22.7	—
	Mean Total Score	580	582	586	589	566	600	613	605	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Lebanon	Total	1,026	871	674	817	675	969	63.2%	26.3%	10.5%
	Men	532	466	376	461	410	619	64.5%	26.3%	9.2%
	Women	494	405	298	356	265	350	60.9%	26.3%	12.9%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.3	25.2	25.3	26.0	23.1	27.2
	Mean Total Score	484	487	497	510	536	588	589	586	587
Lesotho	Total	6	2	5	2	2	3	—	—	—
	Men	4	2	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	0	4	1	2	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	28.7	—	25.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	517	—	418	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	Total	6	5	3	3	6	9	—	—	—
	Men	4	5	1	2	3	6	—	—	—
	Women	2	0	2	1	3	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.2	36.2	—	—	29.7	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	332	354	—	—	243	—	—	—	—
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Total	4	4	2	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	3	3	2	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liechtenstein	Total	5	5	2	4	2	1	—	—	—
	Men	3	4	2	4	2	1	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.8	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	556	488	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	Total	44	45	38	41	25	80	32.5%	67.5%	0.0%
	Men	34	29	19	19	16	58	27.6%	72.4%	0.0%
	Women	10	16	19	22	9	22	45.5%	54.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.1	23.9	24.8	24.1	24.9	24.3	27.3	22.9	—
	Mean Total Score	593	609	607	581	606	627	632	625	—
Luxembourg	Total	53	67	74	73	75	140	38.6%	61.4%	0.0%
	Men	38	45	51	52	52	83	38.6%	61.4%	0.0%
	Women	15	22	23	21	23	57	38.6%	61.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	27.2	27.9	25.4	25.3	25.1	29.2	22.5	—
	Mean Total Score	601	548	558	569	583	636	634	636	—
Macao (SAR of China)	Total	98	74	85	118	91	133	38.3%	51.9%	9.8%
	Men	29	28	31	36	35	66	34.8%	65.2%	0.0%
	Women	69	46	54	82	56	67	41.8%	38.8%	19.4%
	Mean Age	23.1	22.2	24.1	22.5	23.2	24.4	26.5	22.3	27.8
	Mean Total Score	566	576	534	570	589	643	629	660	609
Macedonia	Total	8	15	26	8	11	21	28.6%	71.4%	0.0%
	Men	4	6	13	6	5	13	46.2%	53.8%	0.0%
	Women	4	9	13	2	6	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.1	25.0	24.2	25.9	22.9	24.0	—	21.9	—
	Mean Total Score	588	523	518	451	544	553	—	551	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Madagascar	Total	4	3	1	5	11	19	73.7%	26.3%	0.0%
	Men	2	2	1	3	3	6	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	0	2	8	13	61.5%	38.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	—	—	—	25.6	25.5	26.5	28.1	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	504	579	619	641	—	—
Malawi	Total	5	8	6	2	5	10	90.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Men	4	5	5	1	4	7	—	—	—
	Women	1	3	1	1	1	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	32.4	33.6	34.3	—	33.4	31.4	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	454	406	495	—	436	385	—	—	—
Malaysia	Total	249	322	297	273	328	830	81.0%	16.3%	2.8%
	Men	146	182	179	150	170	467	83.7%	15.2%	1.1%
	Women	103	140	118	123	158	363	77.4%	17.6%	5.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.8	28.4	27.9	28.3	25.4	30.3
	Mean Total Score	512	513	546	535	547	603	610	589	475
Maldives	Total	5	5	6	1	2	2	—	—	—
	Men	3	4	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	2	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.6	29.6	26.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	426	376	407	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mali	Total	2	2	1	1	2	3	—	—	—
	Men	2	2	0	1	2	3	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta	Total	9	5	16	7	9	8	—	—	—
	Men	6	2	12	5	6	8	—	—	—
	Women	3	3	4	2	3	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	23.8	22.6	26.6	26.1	24.0	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	536	550	508	560	542	—	—	—	—
Martinique	Total	3	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	2	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	Total	0	0	1	2	2	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	1	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	2	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	Total	16	14	20	19	31	73	65.8%	28.8%	5.5%
	Men	13	9	13	15	20	52	65.4%	26.9%	7.7%
	Women	3	5	7	4	11	21	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.9	30.4	26.5	26.5	26.8	26.1	27.5	22.7	—
	Mean Total Score	538	510	532	548	507	560	560	556	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Mexico	Total	1,137	1,275	1,355	1,391	1,254	2,587	87.5%	10.2%	2.2%
	Men	786	947	996	1,057	919	1,924	89.3%	8.7%	1.9%
	Women	351	328	359	334	335	663	82.2%	14.6%	3.2%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.4	27.4	26.6	33.1
	Mean Total Score	508	525	533	546	538	585	595	521	502
Moldova	Total	35	24	26	29	34	88	38.6%	61.4%	0.0%
	Men	18	12	13	19	16	41	43.9%	56.1%	0.0%
	Women	17	12	13	10	18	47	34.0%	66.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.0	25.3	25.3	25.1	24.2	25.6	23.4	—
	Mean Total Score	555	540	549	567	549	587	544	614	—
Monaco	Total	13	16	8	10	8	19	26.3%	57.9%	15.8%
	Men	7	14	4	4	6	15	26.7%	73.3%	0.0%
	Women	6	2	4	6	2	4	—	—	—
	Mean Age	25.2	28.9	27.3	22.0	23.4	22.3	—	21.5	—
	Mean Total Score	513	509	510	520	498	489	—	474	—
Mongolia	Total	58	51	76	69	48	118	59.3%	29.7%	11.0%
	Men	29	21	26	22	14	33	60.6%	33.3%	6.1%
	Women	29	30	50	47	34	85	58.8%	28.2%	12.9%
	Mean Age	27.2	25.5	26.6	26.1	26.9	25.6	26.0	24.1	27.4
	Mean Total Score	538	499	485	489	533	563	579	565	465
Montenegro	Total	10	6	7	9	6	15	13.3%	86.7%	0.0%
	Men	3	1	2	1	4	10	10.0%	90.0%	0.0%
	Women	7	5	5	8	2	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	24.8	23.7	23.0	22.7	22.5	22.3	—	22.4	—
	Mean Total Score	480	505	476	529	520	583	—	607	—
Montserrat	Total	0	0	0	2	2	5	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	2	2	5	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	Total	139	170	211	162	211	402	27.1%	64.7%	8.2%
	Men	90	86	115	106	115	220	30.0%	66.8%	3.2%
	Women	49	84	96	56	96	182	23.6%	62.1%	14.3%
	Mean Age	26.1	24.9	25.6	25.5	25.1	24.9	26.8	23.6	29.4
	Mean Total Score	493	490	504	528	510	539	529	541	555
Mozambique	Total	9	11	7	5	9	27	85.2%	14.8%	0.0%
	Men	6	8	5	4	4	5	—	—	—
	Women	3	3	2	1	5	22	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.4	27.0	31.0	27.2	32.9	31.6	30.9	—	—
	Mean Total Score	444	548	467	446	388	382	382	—	—
Myanmar	Total	11	14	15	18	16	23	87.0%	8.7%	4.3%
	Men	3	6	8	9	8	11	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Women	8	8	7	9	8	12	83.3%	8.3%	8.3%
	Mean Age	26.4	24.7	24.7	25.8	26.7	26.4	25.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	396	491	477	580	490	554	577	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Namibia	Total	16	17	14	11	16	43	76.7%	23.3%	0.0%
	Men	11	10	7	8	11	35	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Women	5	7	7	3	5	8	—	—	—
	Mean Age	32.0	27.5	29.4	33.6	31.4	30.5	33.0	22.5	—
	Mean Total Score	365	426	397	341	471	490	468	561	—
Nepal	Total	189	242	331	417	426	1,447	84.7%	14.2%	1.2%
	Men	115	135	196	233	226	792	87.1%	12.5%	0.4%
	Women	74	107	135	184	200	655	81.7%	16.2%	2.1%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.2	24.2	23.8	23.8	23.5	23.6	23.2	25.5
	Mean Total Score	473	480	459	456	463	494	490	519	485
Netherlands	Total	1,140	2,248	2,250	1,957	1,944	2,883	19.5%	75.4%	5.1%
	Men	728	1,435	1,372	1,168	1,173	1,796	19.2%	76.1%	4.7%
	Women	412	813	878	789	771	1,087	19.9%	74.3%	5.8%
	Mean Age	25.2	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.2	24.1	28.1	23.1	23.8
	Mean Total Score	539	507	518	527	527	568	624	555	537
New Caledonia	Total	7	3	4	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	2	0	2	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	5	3	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	24.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	Total	95	100	113	94	85	176	76.1%	22.2%	1.7%
	Men	54	57	81	56	59	131	72.5%	25.2%	2.3%
	Women	41	43	32	38	26	45	86.7%	13.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.1	27.7	26.2	27.1	27.0	27.4	25.2	—
	Mean Total Score	569	605	586	600	598	627	634	609	—
Nicaragua	Total	22	31	29	28	15	23	78.3%	21.7%	0.0%
	Men	15	12	12	18	7	14	64.3%	35.7%	0.0%
	Women	7	19	17	10	8	9	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.2	26.0	24.6	25.4	26.6	28.6	26.8	—	—
	Mean Total Score	540	489	490	552	512	585	633	—	—
Niger	Total	2	2	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	Total	878	742	870	935	836	2,072	73.6%	20.3%	6.1%
	Men	512	408	472	533	487	1,241	73.6%	20.8%	5.6%
	Women	366	334	398	402	349	831	73.8%	19.5%	6.7%
	Mean Age	28.7	27.9	28.5	28.5	29.1	28.7	28.5	27.2	35.6
	Mean Total Score	400	412	415	413	452	495	514	435	463
Northern Mariana Islands	Total	0	0	0	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Norway	Total	233	254	225	272	225	406	36.9%	62.1%	1.0%
	Men	162	157	126	192	151	274	41.6%	56.9%	1.5%
	Women	71	97	99	80	74	132	27.3%	72.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.5	25.8	25.9	25.2	25.6	28.5	23.9	—
	Mean Total Score	534	518	508	545	536	565	611	538	—
Oman	Total	79	66	88	103	95	209	82.8%	14.4%	2.9%
	Men	42	43	55	59	69	164	84.1%	12.2%	3.7%
	Women	37	23	33	44	26	45	77.8%	22.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.6	27.4	27.8	28.2	28.5	29.2	23.8	—
	Mean Total Score	454	481	458	437	455	533	558	416	—
Pakistan	Total	509	572	932	957	757	1,910	69.9%	24.4%	5.7%
	Men	401	448	708	734	584	1,499	72.8%	22.3%	4.9%
	Women	108	124	224	223	173	411	59.4%	32.1%	8.5%
	Mean Age	26.3	25.9	25.9	26.3	26.3	25.8	26.2	23.8	29.0
	Mean Total Score	492	502	499	498	507	560	561	557	555
Palau	Total	1	1	0	1	2	6	—	—	—
	Men	0	1	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	0	0	2	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palestinian Territories	Total	69	87	37	29	22	24	54.2%	41.7%	4.2%
	Men	42	43	17	19	17	19	68.4%	26.3%	5.3%
	Women	27	44	20	10	5	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.0	26.1	25.8	27.1	25.0	24.7	23.4	26.5	—
	Mean Total Score	352	376	436	464	437	483	422	561	—
Panama	Total	67	54	71	66	72	149	71.8%	28.2%	0.0%
	Men	38	26	35	36	41	78	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Women	29	28	36	30	31	71	59.2%	40.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	24.6	26.9	25.7	25.6	25.0	25.4	23.9	—
	Mean Total Score	514	464	501	488	502	535	548	503	—
Papua New Guinea	Total	2	1	2	3	5	7	—	—	—
	Men	2	1	0	2	4	7	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	2	1	1	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	28.4	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	460	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	Total	16	15	18	30	22	62	85.5%	14.5%	0.0%
	Men	9	10	9	24	18	52	82.7%	17.3%	0.0%
	Women	7	5	9	6	4	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.3	27.3	27.0	26.6	25.9	26.0	—	—
	Mean Total Score	506	477	527	471	550	587	589	—	—
Peru	Total	457	578	631	858	836	1,819	90.9%	8.7%	0.4%
	Men	290	371	358	521	565	1,304	91.5%	7.9%	0.6%
	Women	167	207	273	337	271	515	89.3%	10.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.5	27.3	—
	Mean Total Score	558	580	578	580	584	618	621	600	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Philippines	Total	278	324	356	317	365	1,055	82.2%	16.2%	1.6%
	Men	169	187	182	156	193	631	80.0%	18.1%	1.9%
	Women	109	137	174	161	172	424	85.4%	13.4%	1.2%
	Mean Age	26.5	27.1	26.0	26.5	26.7	26.6	26.9	24.6	31.8
	Mean Total Score	522	531	552	544	562	610	611	609	539
Pitcairn	Total	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	Total	167	251	233	269	278	686	30.8%	66.0%	3.2%
	Men	104	167	145	167	172	431	37.8%	57.5%	4.6%
	Women	63	84	88	102	106	255	18.8%	80.4%	0.8%
	Mean Age	24.3	23.9	24.6	24.4	24.3	23.9	26.8	22.6	25.2
	Mean Total Score	577	583	594	599	588	625	632	619	680
Portugal	Total	499	464	445	537	474	796	43.8%	55.3%	0.9%
	Men	359	337	321	379	303	492	44.1%	55.5%	0.4%
	Women	140	127	124	158	171	304	43.4%	54.9%	1.6%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.0	26.4	25.1	29.0	22.1	—
	Mean Total Score	560	556	561	556	572	616	616	617	—
Puerto Rico	Total	77	83	98	81	71	162	65.4%	20.4%	14.2%
	Men	48	56	65	52	44	108	63.0%	20.4%	16.7%
	Women	29	27	33	29	27	54	70.4%	20.4%	9.3%
	Mean Age	25.6	26.0	24.5	25.7	26.0	25.4	25.5	24.2	26.2
	Mean Total Score	408	443	449	467	512	542	550	475	600
Qatar	Total	145	156	176	189	130	241	79.7%	19.1%	1.2%
	Men	104	99	96	119	101	187	78.1%	20.9%	1.1%
	Women	41	57	80	70	29	54	85.2%	13.0%	1.9%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.8	28.4	28.2	28.6	26.8	—
	Mean Total Score	495	481	441	473	510	577	589	535	—
Republic of Congo	Total	0	5	2	5	4	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Men	0	5	2	5	4	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	33.2	—	34.4	—	34.0	34.0	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	302	—	540	—	559	559	—	—
Reunion	Total	3	1	5	4	5	3	—	—	—
	Men	3	0	2	2	2	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	3	2	3	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	21.4	—	34.6	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	534	—	362	—	—	—	—
Romania	Total	160	150	122	93	99	201	35.3%	59.2%	5.5%
	Men	79	60	63	44	48	96	49.0%	46.9%	4.2%
	Women	81	90	59	49	51	105	22.9%	70.5%	6.7%
	Mean Age	25.6	26.5	26.0	26.6	25.5	24.5	26.9	22.9	26.5
	Mean Total Score	582	571	575	578	571	620	616	622	624

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Russian Federation	Total	1,524	1,460	1,556	1,418	1,388	2,735	44.3%	53.7%	2.0%
	Men	766	761	836	746	701	1,438	53.8%	45.5%	0.6%
	Women	758	699	720	672	687	1,297	33.8%	62.7%	3.5%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.2	25.4	25.5	24.7	24.7	28.1	21.8	28.0
	Mean Total Score	566	566	580	580	576	629	645	615	641
Rwanda	Total	11	10	9	5	5	5	—	—	—
	Men	5	6	5	4	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	6	4	4	1	4	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	26.9	28.9	26.2	35.2	33.6	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	374	353	436	404	420	—	—	—	—
Saint Kitts & Nevis	Total	0	2	6	8	3	7	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	2	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	2	4	6	3	7	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	27.5	35.6	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	457	418	—	—	—	—	—
Saint Lucia	Total	4	3	2	3	1	3	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	4	3	1	3	1	3	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	Total	0	0	0	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	2	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Marino	Total	1	1	0	3	5	12	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Men	1	0	0	3	4	11	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Women	0	1	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	22.0	20.7	—	20.7	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	586	689	—	689	—
Sao Tome and Principe	Total	0	0	0	0	2	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	2	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	Total	958	866	1,065	1,002	1,080	1,219	69.6%	22.9%	7.5%
	Men	737	651	739	727	843	1,029	71.9%	20.5%	7.6%
	Women	221	215	326	275	237	190	57.4%	35.8%	6.8%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.2	28.7	28.1	29.1	29.2	29.5	26.8	33.7
	Mean Total Score	376	391	371	374	380	466	482	402	516
Senegal	Total	15	12	23	13	8	17	58.8%	41.2%	0.0%
	Men	9	8	13	6	5	16	56.3%	43.8%	0.0%
	Women	6	4	10	7	3	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	29.2	28.6	29.0	28.5	25.9	24.1	25.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	429	418	447	443	463	422	508	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Serbia	Total	81	95	67	95	81	175	29.1%	70.3%	0.6%
	Men	43	53	34	51	44	119	34.5%	64.7%	0.8%
	Women	38	42	33	44	37	56	17.9%	82.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	24.8	25.5	24.8	23.7	23.4	25.9	22.3	—
	Mean Total Score	553	512	544	544	554	621	618	624	—
Seychelles	Total	1	0	1	1	2	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Men	1	0	1	1	2	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	27.0	27.0	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	695	695	—	—
Sierra Leone	Total	1	5	1	2	2	2	—	—	—
	Men	0	3	0	2	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	2	1	0	1	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	33.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singapore	Total	1,973	1,976	2,082	2,420	2,463	5,346	71.0%	25.0%	4.0%
	Men	1,128	1,158	1,243	1,375	1,388	3,191	73.7%	23.7%	2.6%
	Women	845	818	839	1,045	1,075	2,154	67.1%	27.0%	5.9%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.1	28.4	26.9	29.0
	Mean Total Score	606	606	607	610	609	652	657	632	675
Sint Maarten	Total	0	1	0	0	2	5	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	2	5	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovakia	Total	44	59	70	51	38	96	22.9%	77.1%	0.0%
	Men	23	32	48	34	23	51	17.6%	82.4%	0.0%
	Women	21	27	22	17	15	45	28.9%	71.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.3	23.8	24.2	23.7	22.8	22.8	25.1	22.1	—
	Mean Total Score	530	553	558	544	573	593	624	584	—
Slovenia	Total	37	32	32	53	29	53	30.2%	69.8%	0.0%
	Men	24	26	23	45	24	39	28.2%	71.8%	0.0%
	Women	13	6	9	8	5	14	35.7%	64.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.1	23.2	24.6	26.3	25.1	24.9	29.0	23.1	—
	Mean Total Score	578	593	564	584	571	608	651	589	—
Solomon Islands	Total	0	0	1	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	Total	817	803	744	747	676	1,438	88.4%	9.3%	2.3%
	Men	503	512	463	448	405	876	87.8%	9.8%	2.4%
	Women	314	291	281	299	271	562	89.3%	8.5%	2.1%
	Mean Age	31.4	31.1	30.9	30.6	30.7	29.9	30.1	25.8	38.2
	Mean Total Score	473	488	489	516	507	550	551	552	545

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
South Sudan	Total	1	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Men	1	2	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	Total	898	935	942	1,074	1,069	1,858	73.4%	24.8%	1.9%
	Men	654	666	664	767	744	1,340	76.8%	22.4%	0.8%
	Women	244	269	278	307	325	518	64.5%	30.9%	4.6%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.5	26.4	26.1	26.4	26.4	27.4	23.5	25.9
	Mean Total Score	583	579	589	588	595	642	658	592	676
Sri Lanka	Total	47	48	56	57	73	131	67.9%	18.3%	13.7%
	Men	27	29	30	36	47	72	86.1%	13.9%	0.0%
	Women	20	19	26	21	26	59	45.8%	23.7%	30.5%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.7	27.3	27.6	28.3	28.4	27.9	28.0	31.3
	Mean Total Score	488	505	506	516	512	526	527	550	488
St. Vincent & Grenadines	Total	0	2	0	0	4	7	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	2	2	—	—	—
	Women	0	2	0	0	2	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sudan	Total	0	0	2	5	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	1	2	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	3	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	32.0	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	358	—	—	—	—	—
Suriname	Total	5	2	1	3	5	6	—	—	—
	Men	4	2	0	1	2	4	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	1	2	3	2	—	—	—
	Mean Age	22.8	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	458	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	Total	7	5	3	5	4	9	—	—	—
	Men	4	3	3	4	1	3	—	—	—
	Women	3	2	0	1	3	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	32.0	29.0	—	34.8	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	444	496	—	460	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	Total	621	559	790	771	798	2,210	9.5%	89.6%	0.9%
	Men	376	316	477	451	439	1,218	9.2%	90.6%	0.2%
	Women	245	243	313	320	359	992	10.0%	88.4%	1.6%
	Mean Age	25.2	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.9	24.5	27.3	24.2	26.7
	Mean Total Score	504	498	488	493	491	499	587	489	626
Switzerland	Total	762	809	816	831	752	1,208	49.1%	47.2%	3.7%
	Men	535	552	557	561	496	849	49.1%	46.4%	4.5%
	Women	227	257	259	270	256	359	49.0%	49.0%	1.9%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.4	28.7	24.0	27.3
	Mean Total Score	580	571	575	574	586	635	647	620	664

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Taiwan	Total	2,751	3,088	3,280	3,773	3,776	5,365	41.0%	56.7%	2.3%
	Men	1,182	1,337	1,407	1,579	1,596	2,334	42.8%	53.2%	4.1%
	Women	1,569	1,751	1,873	2,194	2,180	3,031	39.7%	59.5%	0.9%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.2	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.8	26.7	23.3	29.2
	Mean Total Score	561	567	568	568	568	621	620	621	654
Tajikistan	Total	2	3	4	2	1	6	—	—	—
	Men	1	3	3	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	1	1	1	6	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanzania	Total	39	29	57	15	27	66	84.8%	13.6%	1.5%
	Men	23	12	36	13	20	42	90.5%	9.5%	0.0%
	Women	16	17	21	2	7	24	75.0%	20.8%	4.2%
	Mean Age	28.5	27.3	28.4	29.8	26.7	27.0	27.3	—	—
	Mean Total Score	369	334	426	563	524	525	529	—	—
Thailand	Total	1,542	1,594	1,571	1,729	1,652	2,841	74.9%	23.0%	2.1%
	Men	685	687	648	744	715	1,175	76.5%	20.6%	2.9%
	Women	857	907	923	983	937	1,666	73.8%	24.7%	1.5%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.7	24.4	29.9
	Mean Total Score	508	523	516	522	538	577	584	559	531
Togo	Total	1	5	0	0	2	7	—	—	—
	Men	1	5	0	0	2	7	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	474	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad & Tobago	Total	24	21	39	41	27	80	77.5%	6.3%	16.3%
	Men	15	11	17	25	13	41	95.1%	4.9%	0.0%
	Women	9	10	22	16	14	39	59.0%	7.7%	33.3%
	Mean Age	29.2	26.3	28.0	29.3	30.0	29.3	29.3	—	29.0
	Mean Total Score	497	530	535	510	529	589	622	—	470
Tunisia	Total	17	26	44	40	39	69	31.9%	42.0%	26.1%
	Men	10	18	24	24	20	49	34.7%	28.6%	36.7%
	Women	7	8	20	16	19	20	25.0%	75.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.3	26.2	25.1	24.5	23.7	23.9	23.0	24.8
	Mean Total Score	472	505	523	521	513	564	512	541	663
Turkey	Total	1,098	992	974	963	885	2,102	54.2%	31.0%	14.8%
	Men	677	614	572	555	488	1,288	51.7%	32.4%	15.9%
	Women	421	378	402	408	397	814	58.1%	28.9%	13.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.4	26.5	26.8	26.8	27.2	27.3	24.9	31.7
	Mean Total Score	554	554	559	563	577	620	627	601	636
Turkmenistan	Total	5	6	8	5	2	5	—	—	—
	Men	2	3	5	3	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	3	3	3	2	1	5	—	—	—
	Mean Age	22.0	27.0	27.9	31.8	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	490	528	465	464	—	—	—	—	—

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Turks & Caicos Islands	Total	0	1	0	1	1	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	1	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	1	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uganda	Total	58	52	62	55	40	127	74.0%	15.7%	10.2%
	Men	25	31	28	31	18	52	76.9%	13.5%	9.6%
	Women	33	21	34	24	22	75	72.0%	17.3%	10.7%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.8	29.3	29.0	28.5	28.5	28.0	26.7	35.0
	Mean Total Score	406	405	413	436	428	423	444	362	370
Ukraine	Total	270	253	270	295	240	504	68.8%	26.8%	4.4%
	Men	153	135	155	179	128	316	74.7%	19.3%	6.0%
	Women	117	118	115	116	112	188	59.0%	39.4%	1.6%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.3	25.9	26.8	26.7	27.1	29.1	22.4	24.5
	Mean Total Score	559	557	561	556	553	625	642	579	650
United Arab Emirates	Total	844	894	980	1,136	1,184	2,463	86.4%	11.2%	2.4%
	Men	593	626	641	750	763	1,715	88.2%	9.5%	2.3%
	Women	251	268	339	386	421	748	82.5%	15.0%	2.5%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.2	27.0	26.9	27.5	27.4	27.5	25.4	34.3
	Mean Total Score	529	531	546	554	559	620	627	582	554
United Kingdom	Total	3,632	3,567	3,640	4,069	4,081	6,813	69.1%	28.3%	2.6%
	Men	2,331	2,175	2,171	2,380	2,394	4,324	73.1%	24.9%	1.9%
	Women	1,301	1,392	1,469	1,689	1,687	2,489	62.1%	34.2%	3.7%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.5	26.1	26.0	25.8	26.7	28.2	22.7	28.1
	Mean Total Score	584	584	589	590	600	652	663	629	591
United States	Total	113,434	110,878	108,740	109,376	103,836	221,143	73.4%	23.4%	3.2%
	Men	67,352	65,372	63,760	63,451	60,195	136,229	77.2%	20.0%	2.8%
	Women	46,082	45,506	44,980	45,916	43,641	84,890	67.3%	28.9%	3.8%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.1	26.2	26.8	24.0	29.1
	Mean Total Score	528	532	536	542	549	584	593	551	622
Uruguay	Total	35	42	43	48	52	161	80.1%	14.9%	5.0%
	Men	21	23	28	37	37	116	85.3%	7.8%	6.9%
	Women	14	19	15	11	15	45	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.0	27.0	27.7	27.4	28.4	27.5	27.3	27.0	—
	Mean Total Score	579	601	579	559	596	629	632	601	—
US Minor Outlying Islands	Total	2	1	2	5	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	1	1	0	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	2	4	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	21.8	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	500	—	—	—	—	—
Uzbekistan	Total	42	53	75	79	89	243	68.7%	23.9%	7.4%
	Men	33	44	60	61	73	210	67.1%	26.7%	6.2%
	Women	9	9	15	18	16	33	78.8%	6.1%	15.2%
	Mean Age	27.2	26.5	25.2	25.7	26.5	26.7	27.7	23.3	28.1
	Mean Total Score	529	562	588	569	586	640	650	632	567

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Vanuatu	Total	0	0	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	0	0	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	Total	177	202	192	123	107	237	71.7%	27.4%	0.8%
	Men	115	123	121	90	77	154	66.9%	33.1%	0.0%
	Women	62	79	71	33	30	83	80.7%	16.9%	2.4%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.9	27.1	26.7	26.4	27.0	27.6	25.3	—
	Mean Total Score	533	502	524	528	542	577	578	580	—
Vietnam	Total	664	835	814	1,173	1,066	2,228	51.6%	42.9%	5.5%
	Men	279	335	294	454	389	813	58.8%	36.3%	4.9%
	Women	385	500	520	719	677	1,415	47.4%	46.7%	5.9%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.1	26.1	23.7	26.6
	Mean Total Score	551	557	574	569	576	622	624	621	615
Virgin Islands, British	Total	2	3	3	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	2	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	1	1	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virgin Islands, US	Total	29	16	24	36	13	18	61.1%	38.9%	0.0%
	Men	10	4	8	13	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	19	12	16	23	13	18	61.1%	38.9%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	29.3	30.1	29.5	35.0	30.2	31.4	—	—
	Mean Total Score	298	340	302	334	329	385	367	—	—
Wallis & Futuna Islands	Total	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Sahara	Total	1	0	3	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Men	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Women	1	0	2	0	0	0	—	—	—
	Mean Age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yemen	Total	8	2	5	5	3	10	70.0%	30.0%	0.0%
	Men	6	1	2	3	2	9	—	—	—
	Women	2	1	3	2	1	1	—	—	—
	Mean Age	27.6	—	29.4	31.4	—	30.7	—	—	—
	Mean Total Score	400	—	294	498	—	349	—	—	—
Zambia	Total	21	23	25	27	14	21	81.0%	19.0%	0.0%
	Men	11	14	13	21	10	11	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%
	Women	10	9	12	6	4	10	90.0%	10.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	31.5	33.6	31.3	31.3	29.1	27.5	28.2	—	—
	Mean Total Score	477	427	457	493	528	461	488	—	—

Table 2. GMAT® Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT® Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2017 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2013	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Zimbabwe	Total	29	51	60	84	80	200	72.5%	19.0%	8.5%
	Men	22	32	35	52	59	139	73.4%	14.4%	12.2%
	Women	7	19	25	32	21	61	70.5%	29.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.8	28.9	28.4	29.0	29.3	29.7	29.6	27.1	36.5
	Mean Total Score	423	493	490	493	473	521	549	425	502

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score—sending figures from TY 2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates’ score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called “Other” when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school’s current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Review of Historical GMAT Testing Data

In August 2015, GMAC conducted a review of historical GMAT testing data using new database technology. Minor anomalies were discovered and subsequently corrected for GMAT testing data between TY2007 and TY2008. Updated testing volumes for this period have dropped by approximately 1,000 exams. For details please contact David Svancer at dsvancer@gmac.com or the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the
 Congo, Republic of the
 Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda
 Western Sahara
 Zambia

Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC

ISLANDS

American Samoa
 Australia
 Christmas Island
 Cocos (Keeling Islands)
 Fiji
 Guam
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia, Federated States of
 New Caledonia
 New Zealand
 Northern Mariana Islands
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Pitcairn
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tahiti
 Tonga
 Vanuatu
 Wallis & Futuna Islands

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Butano
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China, People's Republic of
 East Timor
 Hong Kong (SAR of China)
 Indonesia
 Japan
 Korea, North
 Korea, South
 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 Macau (SAR of China)
 Malaysia

Maldives
 Mongolia
 Myanmar (Burma)
 Philippines
 Singapore
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Macedonia, F.Y.R. of
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 Poland
 Romania
 Russian Federation
 Serbia, Republic of
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN

AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 British Virgin Islands
 Cayman Islands
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominica, Commonwealth of
 Dominican Republic

Profile of GMAT® Testing: Residence, TY2013–TY2017

Ecuador	US Virgin Islands	Austria
El Salvador	Venezuela	Belgium
Falkland Islands		Cyprus
French Guiana		Denmark
Grenada	MIDDLE EAST	Finland
Guadeloupe	Bahrain	France
Guatemala	Gaza Strip	Germany
Guyana	Iran	Gibraltar
Haiti	Iraq	Greece
Honduras	Israel	Guernsey
Jamaica	Jordan	Iceland
Martinique	Kuwait	Ireland
Mexico	Lebanon	Isle of Man
Montserrat	Oman	Italy
Netherlands Antilles	Palestinian Territories	Liechtenstein
Nicaragua	Qatar	Luxembourg
Panama	Saudi Arabia	Malta
Paraguay	Syria	Monaco
Peru	Turkey	Netherlands
Puerto Rico	United Arab Emirates	Norway
Saint Kitts & Nevis	West Bank	Portugal
Saint Lucia	Yemen	San Marino
St. Vincent & The Grenadines	UNITED STATES	Spain
Suriname	United States of America	Sweden
Trinidad & Tobago		Switzerland
Turks & Caicos Islands	WESTERN EUROPE	United Kingdom
Uruguay	Andorra	

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT Testing: Citizenship, Five-Year Summary, TY2013–TY2017* gmac.com/profile
- *Profile of GMAT Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2013–TY2017* gmac.com/profile
- *2017 mba.com Prospective Students Survey Report* gmac.com/prospectivestudents
- *2017 mba.com Prospective Students Interactive Research Tool* gmac.com/prospectivestudents

Related Admissions Recruiting Resources

Looking for more students? The **Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®)** database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to the GMASS global database of prospective candidates interested in graduate management education—nearly 500,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you. The benefits of using the GMASS service:

- **Target your audience:** Use more than 30 criteria to narrow your search and tailor your message for the best response rate.
- **Get the most up-to-date contacts:** The global GMASS database is updated daily.
- **Find the best candidates anytime, anywhere** with our easy-to-use web-based application.
- **Save time:** Receive automatic results daily, weekly, or monthly, and save your best searches.
- **Recruit early:** Target GMAT pre-test candidates early in their decision-making process.
- **Save money:** GMASS is a cost-effective way to build multichannel marketing programs.

To get more information or to start a GMASS subscription, contact Paula McKay at pmckay@gmac.com, or visit gmac.com/gmass.

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