

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship

Five-Year Summary, TY2014 - TY2018

January 2019

Globally, more than 1.3 million Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken over the past five years by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,000 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 242,714 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2018 (TY2018), which ran from July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018. These examinees sent a total of 493,101 score reports to graduate-level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by citizenship,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY 2018.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do with the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about Thai citizens who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2018:

- Thai citizens sat for 1,706 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Thai test takers was 25.4 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 576.
- Of the 2,847 GMAT score reports sent by Thai citizens, 26 percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in Thailand (45% of scores sent) were equally as likely as women in Zimbabwe (55%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- Thailand citizens represent 2 percent of GMAT test taking by East & Southeast Asian citizens and 0.7 percent of global testing.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **Graduate Management Admission Search Service™ (GMASSTM)** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **mba.com Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

About This Report

This assessment report summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by citizenship at time of GMAT registration.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Citizenship](#)
- [Country/Territory of Citizenship](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2018 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	244,280	248,917	260,328	250,761	242,714	493,101	62.0%	34.3%	3.7%
	Male	138,325	137,865	142,767	136,856	130,238	289,179	69.2%	27.3%	3.6%
	Female	105,955	111,052	117,548	113,874	112,408	203,788	51.8%	44.2%	3.9%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.4	25.7	27.0	23.2	28.5
	Mean Total Score	549	554	558	564	565	615	616	611	638
Africa	Total	5,325	5,292	5,257	4,727	4,637	9,350	68.0%	24.3%	7.8%
	Male	3,182	3,013	3,142	2,862	2,807	5,853	69.6%	22.2%	8.1%
	Female	2,143	2,279	2,115	1,864	1,828	3,497	65.2%	27.7%	7.1%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.4	28.9	25.7	32.5
	Mean Total Score	443	451	458	469	464	510	525	472	492
Australia-Pacific Islands	Total	1,005	945	1,008	960	829	1,743	80.3%	15.4%	4.3%
	Male	718	642	699	651	553	1,231	78.1%	17.2%	4.7%
	Female	287	303	309	309	276	512	85.7%	10.9%	3.3%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.7	28.3	28.4	28.2	27.6	28.0	24.5	30.0
	Mean Total Score	601	601	609	614	607	655	659	629	664
Canada	Total	6,000	6,134	6,612	6,081	5,729	11,002	84.8%	12.5%	2.8%
	Male	3,690	3,744	3,984	3,663	3,391	6,838	85.7%	11.4%	2.9%
	Female	2,310	2,390	2,627	2,418	2,335	4,157	83.2%	14.1%	2.6%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.1	27.3	25.1	30.5
	Mean Total Score	562	570	574	574	572	622	623	610	652
Central and South Asia	Total	30,661	32,233	36,020	35,247	34,815	104,119	82.0%	15.6%	2.3%
	Male	22,100	22,875	25,174	24,427	23,582	71,836	83.4%	14.3%	2.4%
	Female	8,561	9,358	10,846	10,820	11,231	32,278	79.1%	18.7%	2.2%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.5	24.3	30.5
	Mean Total Score	569	570	570	578	578	623	628	599	614
East and Southeast Asia	Total	75,790	81,060	88,531	86,213	87,516	136,660	29.1%	65.0%	6.0%
	Male	30,348	30,782	33,270	32,123	31,801	53,040	37.3%	55.7%	7.0%
	Female	45,442	50,278	55,258	54,076	55,697	83,605	23.8%	70.9%	5.3%
	Mean Age	24.2	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.2	27.6	22.5	26.7
	Mean Total Score	574	576	576	581	580	649	640	649	683
Eastern Europe	Total	4,758	4,818	4,683	4,413	4,062	7,815	46.1%	49.8%	4.1%
	Male	2,385	2,460	2,432	2,186	2,068	4,230	47.4%	48.7%	3.9%
	Female	2,373	2,358	2,251	2,227	1,989	3,577	44.5%	51.3%	4.2%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.5	25.6	25.5	28.1	22.8	27.6
	Mean Total Score	553	561	565	567	563	617	634	602	629
Mexico, Caribbean, and Latin America	Total	7,456	8,005	8,734	8,387	7,679	15,913	82.3%	15.3%	2.4%
	Male	4,919	5,395	5,994	5,755	5,084	11,085	83.9%	14.0%	2.1%
	Female	2,537	2,610	2,740	2,632	2,595	4,828	78.7%	18.3%	3.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.4	27.0	31.5
	Mean Total Score	528	540	549	554	549	604	617	542	574
Middle East	Total	7,865	7,298	7,309	6,418	5,319	9,600	65.7%	22.0%	12.3%
	Male	4,970	4,491	4,468	4,001	3,249	6,103	67.8%	20.7%	11.5%
	Female	2,895	2,807	2,841	2,417	2,069	3,497	61.9%	24.4%	13.7%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.8	25.8	30.4
	Mean Total Score	431	427	437	460	469	535	534	526	559

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
United States	Total	87,585	84,811	83,186	79,746	73,556	164,510	78.8%	18.6%	2.6%
	Male	54,045	52,244	50,963	48,779	45,324	106,891	80.5%	17.0%	2.6%
	Female	33,540	32,567	32,214	30,951	28,201	57,524	75.7%	21.6%	2.7%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.3	26.7	24.2	29.7
	Mean Total Score	536	542	547	553	556	594	606	540	618
Western Europe	Total	17,835	18,321	18,988	18,569	18,572	32,389	33.7%	64.6%	1.7%
	Male	11,968	12,219	12,641	12,409	12,379	22,072	36.1%	62.1%	1.7%
	Female	5,867	6,102	6,347	6,160	6,187	10,313	28.6%	69.8%	1.6%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.3	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.5	27.7	22.8	26.4
	Mean Total Score	557	562	566	571	565	609	636	594	631

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	33	48	44	27	43	35	65.7%	17.1%	17.1%
	Male	21	32	36	24	34	26	76.9%	11.5%	11.5%
	Female	12	16	8	3	9	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	26.3	25.8	27.4	29.3	29.3	29.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	348	377	399	372	347	406	410	-	-
Albania	Total	99	150	143	106	128	183	42.1%	50.3%	7.7%
	Male	36	67	58	40	47	60	56.7%	31.7%	11.7%
	Female	63	83	85	66	81	123	35.0%	59.3%	5.7%
	Mean Age	25.2	24.7	24.5	24.0	25.6	25.5	28.2	23.2	26.4
	Mean Total Score	509	496	490	518	470	489	467	505	506
Algeria	Total	18	31	35	31	26	40	67.5%	30.0%	2.5%
	Male	10	27	18	22	18	18	44.4%	55.6%	0.0%
	Female	8	4	17	9	8	22	86.4%	9.1%	4.5%
	Mean Age	31.0	26.5	25.6	27.3	27.0	27.0	29.3	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	448	447	442	492	530	607	616	594	-
Andorra	Total	3	8	4	0	4	4	-	-	-
	Male	1	4	1	0	2	3	-	-	-
	Female	2	4	3	0	2	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	486	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	Total	26	25	17	19	17	8	-	-	-
	Male	17	18	13	16	7	2	-	-	-
	Female	9	7	4	3	10	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	28.0	28.0	30.1	29.5	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	348	358	401	422	415	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	Total	4	2	4	7	4	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	3	2	1	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	4	4	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	25.9	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	531	-	-	-	-	-

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Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Argentina	Total	389	427	411	438	370	691	92.5%	5.2%	2.3%
	Male	293	343	305	337	278	541	93.5%	5.2%	1.3%
	Female	96	84	106	101	92	150	88.7%	5.3%	6.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	28.0	27.9	27.4	27.7	28.4	28.4	27.3	28.2
	Mean Total Score	587	597	608	610	591	658	659	621	683
Armenia	Total	50	71	47	46	53	175	50.9%	41.1%	8.0%
	Male	28	37	20	28	36	123	38.2%	55.3%	6.5%
	Female	22	34	27	18	17	52	80.8%	7.7%	11.5%
	Mean Age	24.3	26.2	26.4	25.3	24.6	25.6	26.6	22.4	36.1
	Mean Total Score	579	535	562	580	596	671	672	680	614
Australia	Total	843	789	816	800	680	1,410	81.8%	13.3%	4.9%
	Male	609	548	568	544	447	957	79.5%	14.9%	5.5%
	Female	234	241	248	256	233	453	86.8%	9.7%	3.5%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.7	28.4	27.7	28.1	24.1	30.4
	Mean Total Score	603	604	612	620	613	659	662	632	684
Austria	Total	311	333	342	342	314	493	26.0%	74.0%	0.0%
	Male	210	220	233	226	210	311	29.9%	70.1%	0.0%
	Female	101	113	109	116	104	182	19.2%	80.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.0	24.7	24.6	24.5	25.0	24.4	27.6	23.3	-
	Mean Total Score	568	581	587	588	575	630	648	623	-
Azerbaijan	Total	121	184	177	162	168	325	40.3%	51.4%	8.3%
	Male	82	128	146	129	126	260	41.9%	48.5%	9.6%
	Female	39	56	31	33	42	65	33.8%	63.1%	3.1%
	Mean Age	26.2	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.1	25.7	28.1	23.1	30.2
	Mean Total Score	508	528	533	560	561	616	638	601	604
Bahamas	Total	37	40	44	47	30	58	70.7%	29.3%	0.0%
	Male	16	19	26	25	7	15	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Female	21	21	18	22	23	43	67.4%	32.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	26.6	26.5	24.7	24.4	24.6	25.4	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	424	455	430	403	439	480	478	485	-
Bahrain	Total	55	49	47	28	28	41	95.1%	2.4%	2.4%
	Male	38	23	35	18	13	26	96.2%	0.0%	3.8%
	Female	17	26	12	10	15	15	93.3%	6.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.1	27.1	29.1	27.1	26.3	28.2	28.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	389	462	421	476	529	675	687	-	-
Bangladesh	Total	429	460	506	385	327	898	55.9%	28.7%	15.4%
	Male	279	300	353	255	214	653	53.8%	28.6%	17.6%
	Female	150	160	153	130	113	245	61.6%	29.0%	9.4%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.9	27.4	27.3	27.5	27.3	27.4	26.1	29.3
	Mean Total Score	475	480	502	514	511	568	577	540	593
Barbados	Total	21	14	17	12	16	21	14.3%	42.9%	42.9%
	Male	8	6	10	8	7	9	-	-	-
	Female	13	8	7	4	9	12	16.7%	50.0%	33.3%
	Mean Age	26.0	31.0	28.5	27.8	28.2	28.2	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	524	512	511	494	461	467	-	-	-

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Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Belarus	Total	91	84	92	77	72	181	59.7%	39.8%	0.6%
	Male	41	36	36	34	15	31	61.3%	38.7%	0.0%
	Female	50	48	56	43	57	150	59.3%	40.0%	0.7%
	Mean Age	26.7	25.8	26.3	24.8	26.5	25.3	27.3	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	560	574	544	534	528	600	613	580	-
Belgium	Total	410	418	435	458	478	849	32.3%	67.3%	0.5%
	Male	311	323	322	345	322	606	34.7%	64.9%	0.5%
	Female	99	95	113	113	155	243	26.3%	73.3%	0.4%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.2	23.8	24.0	27.8	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	585	597	595	593	588	633	656	622	-
Belize	Total	13	13	22	14	8	16	81.3%	18.8%	0.0%
	Male	6	2	3	7	3	7	-	-	-
	Female	7	11	19	7	5	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.3	24.2	24.8	23.3	25.1	25.1	25.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	455	419	457	435	488	583	598	-	-
Benin	Total	29	23	29	27	24	52	61.5%	38.5%	0.0%
	Male	19	18	18	15	19	42	64.3%	35.7%	0.0%
	Female	10	5	11	12	5	10	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.9	29.1	26.8	26.4	30.4	32.4	31.3	34.1	-
	Mean Total Score	393	480	483	454	484	553	595	484	-
Bermuda	Total	6	7	7	7	4	8	-	-	-
	Male	2	7	7	3	2	3	-	-	-
	Female	4	0	0	4	2	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	22.3	25.6	29.7	25.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	477	604	639	543	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	Total	8	9	6	1	2	0	-	-	-
	Male	5	3	5	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	6	1	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.4	24.6	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	351	401	438	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	Total	70	58	63	59	62	101	71.3%	22.8%	5.9%
	Male	37	32	37	32	34	54	66.7%	27.8%	5.6%
	Female	33	26	26	27	28	47	76.6%	17.0%	6.4%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.8	26.6	27.4	27.7	28.3	29.1	25.3	-
	Mean Total Score	484	490	497	519	507	555	565	546	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Total	23	26	11	20	15	33	57.6%	42.4%	0.0%
	Male	16	10	4	10	5	8	-	-	-
	Female	7	16	7	10	10	25	76.0%	24.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	23.4	26.5	23.8	26.6	26.6	26.2	27.8	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	451	532	470	525	555	633	661	596	-
Botswana	Total	23	21	31	23	27	44	65.9%	34.1%	0.0%
	Male	11	8	9	8	15	28	78.6%	21.4%	0.0%
	Female	12	13	22	15	12	16	43.8%	56.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	27.8	29.5	27.2	29.1	29.1	30.0	27.3	-
	Mean Total Score	443	461	410	460	440	439	448	421	-

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Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Brazil	Total	1,835	2,169	2,585	2,755	2,495	5,513	83.0%	14.7%	2.3%
	Male	1,274	1,541	1,838	1,935	1,724	4,059	83.8%	13.9%	2.2%
	Female	561	628	747	820	771	1,454	80.9%	16.6%	2.5%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.7	28.8	29.1	29.2	28.9	28.9	28.1	32.8
	Mean Total Score	566	575	584	578	578	631	642	573	600
Brunei Darussalam	Total	3	4	1	5	12	27	77.8%	22.2%	0.0%
	Male	1	3	1	3	8	25	84.0%	16.0%	0.0%
	Female	2	1	0	2	4	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	29.8	26.8	26.8	27.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	480	549	625	655	-	-
Bulgaria	Total	352	281	299	268	226	489	39.9%	57.9%	2.2%
	Male	169	139	146	122	98	194	42.8%	56.7%	0.5%
	Female	183	142	153	146	128	295	38.0%	58.6%	3.4%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.6	25.4	25.7	25.3	25.4	28.2	23.4	29.2
	Mean Total Score	577	571	586	591	595	623	643	608	661
Burkina Faso	Total	23	19	32	17	19	46	69.6%	30.4%	0.0%
	Male	11	13	20	11	12	29	72.4%	27.6%	0.0%
	Female	12	6	12	6	7	17	64.7%	35.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.9	26.0	28.1	27.0	27.7	27.7	26.7	29.8	-
	Mean Total Score	372	388	393	371	495	488	544	358	-
Burundi	Total	9	8	4	6	5	1	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	3	4	2	1	-	-	-
	Female	5	6	1	2	3	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.0	27.9	-	26.7	33.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	426	430	-	418	348	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	Total	18	32	41	24	23	34	32.4%	64.7%	2.9%
	Male	8	21	25	13	16	20	45.0%	50.0%	5.0%
	Female	10	11	16	11	7	14	14.3%	85.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.7	25.1	27.3	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	382	381	408	348	422	535	561	515	-
Cameroon	Total	166	161	181	219	185	319	57.4%	38.9%	3.8%
	Male	98	80	115	139	116	205	63.9%	30.7%	5.4%
	Female	68	81	66	80	69	114	45.6%	53.5%	0.9%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.1	28.1	27.7	27.2	26.9	28.3	24.3	32.8
	Mean Total Score	428	409	431	441	448	486	507	456	472
Canada	Total	6,000	6,134	6,612	6,081	5,729	11,002	84.8%	12.5%	2.8%
	Male	3,690	3,744	3,984	3,663	3,391	6,838	85.7%	11.4%	2.9%
	Female	2,310	2,390	2,627	2,418	2,335	4,157	83.2%	14.1%	2.6%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.1	27.3	25.1	30.5
	Mean Total Score	562	570	574	574	572	622	623	610	652
Cape Verde	Total	4	1	2	0	5	7	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	0	4	2	-	-	-
	Female	4	1	1	0	1	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	23.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Central African Republic	Total	1	3	0	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	0	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	Total	2	2	4	4	6	16	93.8%	0.0%	6.3%
	Male	2	1	2	2	4	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	0	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	32.3	34.0	34.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	498	538	550	-	-
Chile	Total	457	573	613	615	610	1,366	88.9%	9.9%	1.2%
	Male	388	498	528	514	514	1,152	90.8%	7.7%	1.5%
	Female	69	75	85	101	96	214	78.5%	21.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.7	29.7	29.6	28.2
	Mean Total Score	577	577	585	593	589	638	644	588	649
China	Total	58,852	64,240	70,537	68,906	71,223	107,450	20.6%	73.9%	5.5%
	Male	20,554	21,459	23,376	22,606	23,086	36,528	24.7%	68.9%	6.4%
	Female	38,298	42,781	47,160	46,287	48,121	70,908	18.5%	76.5%	5.1%
	Mean Age	23.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.4	26.8	22.2	25.7
	Mean Total Score	581	581	581	585	584	656	654	654	684
Colombia	Total	845	919	928	814	765	1,464	80.9%	17.1%	2.0%
	Male	498	585	581	469	442	909	81.4%	15.8%	2.8%
	Female	347	334	347	345	323	555	80.0%	19.3%	0.7%
	Mean Age	27.8	28.2	28.1	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.8	25.9	31.0
	Mean Total Score	507	510	518	529	529	581	594	532	482
Comoros	Total	0	0	0	4	2	6	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	2	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	Total	23	20	34	16	30	30	76.7%	23.3%	0.0%
	Male	12	9	18	9	22	26	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%
	Female	11	11	16	7	8	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.5	26.0	28.5	26.4	28.7	35.3	35.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	406	324	352	415	357	361	351	-	-
Costa Rica	Total	79	81	84	79	84	193	81.9%	16.6%	1.6%
	Male	59	53	44	50	49	100	77.0%	21.0%	2.0%
	Female	20	28	40	29	35	93	87.1%	11.8%	1.1%
	Mean Age	27.1	26.8	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.4	25.5	-
	Mean Total Score	516	536	527	545	531	575	582	530	-
Cote d'Ivoire	Total	130	120	143	131	88	164	62.8%	29.3%	7.9%
	Male	84	76	101	98	60	115	67.8%	25.2%	7.0%
	Female	46	44	42	32	28	49	51.0%	38.8%	10.2%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.9	27.7	26.9	27.0	27.9	29.5	24.5	28.5
	Mean Total Score	454	460	445	424	456	512	514	491	582

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Croatia	Total	78	95	92	106	103	152	55.9%	44.1%	0.0%
	Male	49	60	52	59	52	88	64.8%	35.2%	0.0%
	Female	29	35	40	47	51	64	43.8%	56.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.1	25.7	24.3	25.1	26.3	27.1	25.3	-
	Mean Total Score	525	539	528	545	499	567	582	549	-
Cuba	Total	23	12	10	16	20	25	84.0%	16.0%	0.0%
	Male	14	4	4	7	6	7	-	-	-
	Female	9	8	6	9	14	18	77.8%	22.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.6	30.5	27.6	29.6	28.0	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	422	503	498	495	447	545	579	-	-
Cyprus	Total	44	41	35	42	35	44	27.3%	72.7%	0.0%
	Male	30	24	28	33	26	23	30.4%	69.6%	0.0%
	Female	14	17	7	9	9	21	23.8%	76.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.3	25.7	26.1	25.3	24.2	23.3	25.7	22.4	-
	Mean Total Score	511	499	538	578	548	593	607	588	-
Czech Republic	Total	89	96	108	103	97	239	30.1%	69.9%	0.0%
	Male	63	49	69	67	58	166	28.3%	71.7%	0.0%
	Female	26	47	39	36	36	73	34.2%	65.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.8	24.3	24.8	24.6	23.7	25.6	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	561	573	583	551	582	621	602	629	-
Denmark	Total	100	137	98	112	123	220	37.3%	58.2%	4.5%
	Male	79	104	72	86	86	156	33.3%	60.9%	5.8%
	Female	21	33	26	26	37	64	46.9%	51.6%	1.6%
	Mean Age	28.3	26.7	27.3	26.4	25.2	24.8	27.0	23.4	24.8
	Mean Total Score	570	570	560	568	569	603	610	594	668
Djibouti	Total	3	2	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	Total	9	10	8	7	8	7	-	-	-
	Male	3	3	1	0	3	2	-	-	-
	Female	6	7	7	7	5	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.0	28.7	31.0	28.1	29.4	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	413	418	379	450	390	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	Total	68	54	74	62	61	98	69.4%	28.6%	2.0%
	Male	40	26	43	31	31	60	71.7%	28.3%	0.0%
	Female	28	28	31	31	30	38	65.8%	28.9%	5.3%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.8	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.7	26.4	23.8	-
	Mean Total Score	479	491	493	477	474	523	518	530	-
East Timor	Total	1	0	0	0	4	8	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	3	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Ecuador	Total	242	154	183	124	127	194	55.2%	43.8%	1.0%
	Male	142	85	115	82	82	136	55.1%	44.9%	0.0%
	Female	100	69	68	42	45	58	55.2%	41.4%	3.4%
	Mean Age	27.2	26.7	26.5	27.2	27.2	27.6	27.4	27.7	-
	Mean Total Score	473	483	490	467	470	518	518	516	-
Egypt	Total	746	709	732	527	467	680	63.8%	19.7%	16.5%
	Male	523	395	451	357	326	473	65.3%	19.7%	15.0%
	Female	223	314	281	170	141	207	60.4%	19.8%	19.8%
	Mean Age	28.9	28.7	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.1	28.3	25.4	30.5
	Mean Total Score	462	445	462	461	461	532	547	482	535
El Salvador	Total	60	55	66	48	62	143	71.3%	25.2%	3.5%
	Male	35	27	38	20	32	91	68.1%	26.4%	5.5%
	Female	25	28	28	28	30	52	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.7	26.2	25.9	25.6	25.9	26.7	24.2	-
	Mean Total Score	493	475	521	473	528	570	582	514	-
Equatorial Guinea	Total	1	2	3	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	2	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	1	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	Total	6	7	7	3	6	10	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Male	5	7	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	5	1	5	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.0	28.0	28.7	-	34.3	35.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	408	453	300	-	305	334	-	-	-
Estonia	Total	31	28	28	11	29	63	54.0%	38.1%	7.9%
	Male	12	14	9	3	17	43	62.8%	25.6%	11.6%
	Female	19	14	19	8	12	20	35.0%	65.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	24.2	26.8	25.2	25.7	24.8	25.3	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	500	551	540	565	598	656	662	635	-
Ethiopia	Total	59	64	51	54	40	76	53.9%	32.9%	13.2%
	Male	30	40	26	36	19	39	41.0%	33.3%	25.6%
	Female	29	24	25	18	21	37	67.6%	32.4%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.9	29.1	28.1	28.1	26.8	26.1	25.6	24.3	32.5
	Mean Total Score	404	419	432	437	474	493	589	420	285
Fiji	Total	5	0	8	2	4	2	-	-	-
	Male	5	0	2	2	3	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	6	0	1	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.0	-	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	340	-	441	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	Total	334	303	284	291	290	528	16.5%	75.9%	7.6%
	Male	156	155	149	146	160	291	12.0%	79.7%	8.2%
	Female	178	148	135	145	129	235	22.1%	71.9%	6.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.5	26.2	26.2	28.1	25.3	31.4
	Mean Total Score	503	505	515	527	532	560	537	559	622

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
France	Total	3,177	3,214	3,068	2,782	2,743	4,079	36.3%	61.8%	1.9%
	Male	1,957	1,987	1,934	1,701	1,684	2,574	41.6%	56.4%	2.1%
	Female	1,220	1,227	1,134	1,081	1,058	1,505	27.3%	71.1%	1.6%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.2	24.4	28.2	22.0	28.3
	Mean Total Score	553	563	566	568	571	617	624	611	659
Gabon	Total	24	6	16	7	23	15	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Male	11	4	8	4	16	11	45.5%	54.5%	0.0%
	Female	13	2	8	3	7	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	30.3	28.9	26.0	27.6	26.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	390	458	398	417	388	391	-	-	-
Gambia	Total	8	18	17	15	7	15	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Male	5	7	14	6	2	1	-	-	-
	Female	3	11	3	9	5	14	71.4%	28.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	33.5	26.0	29.0	26.8	26.6	26.6	26.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	380	416	458	375	316	331	362	-	-
Georgia	Total	100	115	112	114	115	207	67.6%	27.1%	5.3%
	Male	53	73	65	65	69	130	77.7%	21.5%	0.8%
	Female	47	42	47	49	46	77	50.6%	36.4%	13.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	25.7	25.7	26.1	25.6	25.7	26.5	24.5	22.5
	Mean Total Score	561	584	579	581	595	645	665	625	505
Germany	Total	4,116	4,223	4,375	4,213	4,073	8,844	17.9%	80.3%	1.8%
	Male	2,709	2,783	2,879	2,789	2,700	5,833	20.2%	77.7%	2.0%
	Female	1,407	1,440	1,496	1,424	1,373	3,011	13.3%	85.3%	1.4%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.5	26.3	22.8	24.8
	Mean Total Score	573	575	579	584	575	622	623	620	695
Ghana	Total	375	339	401	339	330	811	60.3%	28.2%	11.5%
	Male	249	210	246	231	225	586	61.4%	27.6%	10.9%
	Female	126	129	155	108	105	225	57.3%	29.8%	12.9%
	Mean Age	28.2	27.9	27.9	27.7	28.1	27.7	27.5	26.5	31.5
	Mean Total Score	411	418	417	431	435	465	483	422	482
Greece	Total	1,008	844	950	868	761	1,398	30.7%	68.2%	1.1%
	Male	615	539	575	571	504	1,006	30.0%	69.1%	0.9%
	Female	393	305	375	297	257	392	32.4%	66.1%	1.5%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.1	24.9	24.8	27.2	23.7	24.7
	Mean Total Score	528	544	553	557	559	618	646	605	615
Grenada	Total	12	11	11	7	6	9	-	-	-
	Male	3	4	6	3	1	5	-	-	-
	Female	9	7	5	4	5	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.8	30.2	29.5	32.6	29.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	463	421	404	480	492	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	Total	84	81	74	55	53	113	72.6%	26.5%	0.9%
	Male	58	53	41	39	29	65	69.2%	29.2%	1.5%
	Female	26	28	33	16	24	48	77.1%	22.9%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.0	26.5	26.1	25.9	26.6	26.8	27.7	24.5	-
	Mean Total Score	509	527	502	501	488	561	560	565	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Guinea	Total	17	21	24	10	10	12	16.7%	83.3%	0.0%
	Male	7	12	15	5	7	7	-	-	-
	Female	10	9	9	5	3	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	28.5	29.6	28.0	23.9	23.3	-	21.9	-
	Mean Total Score	464	457	449	413	335	346	-	366	-
Guinea-Bissau	Total	0	0	1	2	2	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	Total	14	8	11	8	5	11	9.1%	0.0%	90.9%
	Male	6	2	4	3	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	8	6	7	5	4	11	9.1%	0.0%	90.9%
	Mean Age	30.0	24.6	27.5	24.9	29.0	28.6	-	-	29.0
	Mean Total Score	472	493	382	373	348	394	-	-	395
Haiti	Total	52	38	40	35	31	74	73.0%	24.3%	2.7%
	Male	30	22	24	18	16	36	63.9%	33.3%	2.8%
	Female	22	16	16	17	15	38	81.6%	15.8%	2.6%
	Mean Age	28.2	27.3	27.7	28.2	25.9	24.2	23.9	24.5	-
	Mean Total Score	452	456	432	389	412	446	458	407	-
Honduras	Total	65	72	73	90	62	127	61.4%	36.2%	2.4%
	Male	30	43	45	68	47	109	67.0%	30.3%	2.8%
	Female	35	29	28	22	15	18	27.8%	72.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.1	26.2	25.3	25.4	24.9	24.4	24.9	23.4	-
	Mean Total Score	444	472	455	468	460	515	499	543	-
Hungary	Total	225	185	200	201	153	251	34.7%	61.8%	3.6%
	Male	131	95	130	117	91	150	38.0%	56.7%	5.3%
	Female	94	90	70	84	62	101	29.7%	69.3%	1.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	26.2	25.8	25.5	25.0	25.0	28.7	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	570	580	574	575	569	611	631	596	-
Iceland	Total	41	35	36	32	30	61	37.7%	62.3%	0.0%
	Male	30	20	20	22	21	36	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Female	11	15	16	10	9	25	20.0%	80.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.3	27.8	26.6	27.0	25.6	26.4	27.9	25.5	-
	Mean Total Score	532	513	516	541	513	598	627	580	-
India	Total	28,345	29,432	33,046	32,514	32,425	98,151	82.9%	15.1%	2.0%
	Male	20,567	21,006	23,110	22,585	21,975	67,667	84.1%	13.8%	2.1%
	Female	7,778	8,426	9,936	9,929	10,448	30,479	80.0%	18.1%	1.9%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.5	24.3	30.6
	Mean Total Score	575	577	577	583	583	627	632	604	623
Indonesia	Total	1,011	983	1,318	1,180	1,056	2,210	71.2%	26.3%	2.5%
	Male	595	562	775	739	663	1,466	70.8%	26.0%	3.2%
	Female	416	421	543	441	393	744	72.0%	26.9%	1.1%
	Mean Age	27.0	26.5	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.7	27.2	24.9	30.0
	Mean Total Score	515	511	505	534	523	559	569	537	512

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Iran	Total	472	485	416	405	323	979	36.2%	22.2%	41.7%
	Male	300	297	236	232	175	576	39.9%	21.5%	38.5%
	Female	172	188	180	173	148	403	30.8%	23.1%	46.2%
	Mean Age	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.5	29.8	30.4	28.7	29.9
	Mean Total Score	519	521	514	522	529	592	585	545	624
Iraq	Total	52	41	42	47	22	13	46.2%	46.2%	7.7%
	Male	44	28	35	35	16	7	-	-	-
	Female	8	13	7	12	6	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.3	30.1	30.6	30.2	34.0	40.1	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	351	363	391	353	328	372	-	-	-
Ireland	Total	322	339	262	271	253	371	85.4%	14.6%	0.0%
	Male	249	256	174	189	174	240	85.8%	14.2%	0.0%
	Female	73	83	88	82	79	131	84.7%	15.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	32.0	31.6	30.6	31.2	31.4	30.9	31.7	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	561	555	558	557	552	596	593	618	-
Israel	Total	1,598	1,301	1,319	1,408	1,215	2,748	94.4%	1.6%	3.9%
	Male	990	818	854	901	778	1,843	94.0%	1.6%	4.4%
	Female	608	483	465	507	436	905	95.4%	1.7%	3.0%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.1	28.1	26.3	28.5
	Mean Total Score	494	503	502	504	489	509	508	616	488
Italy	Total	1,527	1,743	2,122	2,342	2,570	3,934	30.8%	67.4%	1.8%
	Male	1,148	1,293	1,572	1,728	1,841	2,947	30.6%	67.7%	1.6%
	Female	379	450	550	614	729	987	31.4%	66.4%	2.2%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.0	24.3	24.2	23.7	23.8	27.9	21.9	25.3
	Mean Total Score	572	574	570	575	568	613	624	607	609
Jamaica	Total	113	123	104	89	84	156	52.6%	30.8%	16.7%
	Male	54	62	38	46	34	56	55.4%	41.1%	3.6%
	Female	59	61	66	43	50	100	51.0%	25.0%	24.0%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.0	28.9	29.8	28.0	28.2	28.7	23.8	34.7
	Mean Total Score	444	470	444	460	458	517	517	511	529
Japan	Total	2,655	2,606	2,533	2,488	2,118	3,230	88.1%	11.1%	0.8%
	Male	2,126	1,991	1,985	1,952	1,642	2,632	90.0%	9.1%	0.9%
	Female	529	615	548	536	476	598	79.9%	19.7%	0.3%
	Mean Age	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.7	30.9	30.6	30.5	29.8	45.1
	Mean Total Score	551	550	557	565	561	617	622	579	615
Jordan	Total	198	185	260	210	187	291	62.2%	23.0%	14.8%
	Male	142	137	190	135	135	208	63.9%	22.1%	13.9%
	Female	56	48	70	75	52	83	57.8%	25.3%	16.9%
	Mean Age	27.3	28.4	27.8	26.8	27.3	28.4	27.4	28.0	33.7
	Mean Total Score	446	429	455	466	452	510	519	514	466
Kazakhstan	Total	225	216	276	315	299	564	62.2%	31.7%	6.0%
	Male	96	97	139	163	142	307	71.0%	24.8%	4.2%
	Female	129	119	137	152	157	257	51.8%	40.1%	8.2%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.7	27.3	26.6	27.6	27.4	28.5	24.3	32.3
	Mean Total Score	481	505	521	548	523	584	587	562	662

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Kenya	Total	551	306	268	239	270	475	68.6%	21.5%	9.9%
	Male	274	149	127	125	130	239	70.3%	21.8%	7.9%
	Female	277	157	141	114	140	236	66.9%	21.2%	11.9%
	Mean Age	27.9	28.2	27.3	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.2	27.0	32.9
	Mean Total Score	417	458	463	467	461	514	524	499	475
Kiribati	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	Total	677	607	817	667	533	451	60.1%	12.6%	27.3%
	Male	339	284	366	317	269	279	60.6%	13.3%	26.2%
	Female	338	323	451	350	264	172	59.3%	11.6%	29.1%
	Mean Age	25.9	26.0	25.4	25.8	26.3	27.7	26.8	25.4	31.0
	Mean Total Score	334	344	359	357	356	503	477	476	574
Kyrgyzstan	Total	41	45	46	45	39	49	69.4%	30.6%	0.0%
	Male	24	17	32	23	21	36	69.4%	30.6%	0.0%
	Female	17	28	14	22	18	13	69.2%	30.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	25.3	25.3	27.2	27.3	26.6	27.5	24.5	-
	Mean Total Score	480	490	530	576	536	581	622	489	-
Laos	Total	4	4	7	7	8	13	38.5%	46.2%	15.4%
	Male	3	0	1	2	2	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	4	6	5	6	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	24.7	26.7	24.6	24.9	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	370	231	366	394	-	-	-
Latvia	Total	64	61	38	41	41	93	33.3%	61.3%	5.4%
	Male	21	29	11	19	21	42	35.7%	64.3%	0.0%
	Female	43	32	27	22	20	51	31.4%	58.8%	9.8%
	Mean Age	26.1	25.6	24.8	25.3	25.4	24.5	27.0	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	545	569	540	568	551	581	602	582	-
Lebanon	Total	1,031	798	936	810	832	1,302	67.3%	28.0%	4.8%
	Male	612	483	559	525	512	852	69.7%	27.8%	2.5%
	Female	419	315	377	285	320	450	62.7%	28.2%	9.1%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.4	26.0	25.8	25.9	25.6	26.4	23.2	29.6
	Mean Total Score	491	505	520	546	548	606	612	604	528
Lesotho	Total	4	6	4	6	7	19	89.5%	0.0%	10.5%
	Male	2	3	3	4	2	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	2	3	1	2	5	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.7	-	30.7	33.9	35.9	36.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	428	-	390	397	411	404	-	-
Liberia	Total	35	22	21	17	17	19	78.9%	21.1%	0.0%
	Male	29	14	18	8	11	14	71.4%	28.6%	0.0%
	Female	6	8	3	9	6	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.1	33.2	31.8	32.3	29.4	28.4	28.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	332	356	259	288	295	283	291	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Libya	Total	20	38	33	14	7	11	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%
	Male	14	31	27	9	6	11	72.7%	27.3%	0.0%
	Female	6	7	6	5	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.4	33.4	30.2	30.9	27.3	26.6	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	349	324	378	387	417	491	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	Total	2	0	4	1	3	5	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	4	1	2	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	1	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	Total	81	84	100	69	86	149	38.3%	61.7%	0.0%
	Male	42	37	45	33	47	94	42.6%	57.4%	0.0%
	Female	39	47	55	36	39	55	30.9%	69.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	26.8	25.9	26.3	25.7	25.6	28.3	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	569	572	569	579	574	627	643	617	-
Luxembourg	Total	30	37	43	50	53	115	34.8%	64.3%	0.9%
	Male	20	30	33	38	38	83	34.9%	63.9%	1.2%
	Female	10	7	10	12	15	32	34.4%	65.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.4	23.7	22.8	23.9	24.5	28.8	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	551	588	565	622	565	608	614	607	-
Macedonia	Total	30	34	22	23	26	26	61.5%	34.6%	3.8%
	Male	12	13	12	7	9	1	-	-	-
	Female	18	21	10	16	17	25	60.0%	36.0%	4.0%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.1	26.1	24.0	25.9	24.9	26.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	523	494	489	556	515	611	585	-	-
Madagascar	Total	9	10	5	10	14	23	52.2%	43.5%	4.3%
	Male	4	7	1	4	3	5	-	-	-
	Female	5	3	4	6	11	18	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.0	28.9	24.0	26.8	29.6	29.0	30.8	26.1	-
	Mean Total Score	478	563	474	558	446	430	451	402	-
Malawi	Total	22	10	7	11	8	12	25.0%	50.0%	25.0%
	Male	16	8	5	7	4	10	30.0%	60.0%	10.0%
	Female	6	2	2	4	4	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.6	32.6	31.0	29.5	32.3	36.4	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	409	422	456	374	391	403	-	-	-
Malaysia	Total	457	455	404	472	380	888	75.1%	23.0%	1.9%
	Male	235	250	210	245	208	545	76.3%	23.5%	0.2%
	Female	222	205	194	227	172	343	73.2%	22.2%	4.7%
	Mean Age	27.4	26.8	27.2	27.7	28.0	27.8	28.9	24.1	28.3
	Mean Total Score	538	558	541	555	550	596	594	604	546
Maldives	Total	6	5	0	2	4	0	-	-	-
	Male	5	3	0	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	0	1	3	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	377	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Mali	Total	16	16	17	6	2	6	-	-	-
	Male	10	10	15	3	2	6	-	-	-
	Female	6	6	2	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.0	28.5	24.9	25.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	424	340	488	420	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	Total	3	16	3	12	9	31	22.6%	77.4%	0.0%
	Male	2	13	2	5	7	23	30.4%	69.6%	0.0%
	Female	1	3	1	7	2	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	27.2	-	24.1	21.9	22.0	-	21.3	-
	Mean Total Score	-	524	-	553	562	603	-	571	-
Marshall Islands	Total	5	1	2	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	Total	6	7	13	8	5	13	46.2%	53.8%	0.0%
	Male	4	7	8	4	4	11	54.5%	45.5%	0.0%
	Female	2	0	5	4	1	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.0	24.9	27.5	27.0	26.2	27.2	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	470	471	485	575	506	565	-	-	-
Mauritius	Total	31	49	30	45	32	46	58.7%	41.3%	0.0%
	Male	20	33	19	29	24	37	54.1%	45.9%	0.0%
	Female	11	16	11	16	8	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.3	27.3	26.8	29.1	25.4	25.6	26.4	24.5	-
	Mean Total Score	581	554	521	518	519	581	580	583	-
Mexico	Total	1,620	1,700	1,734	1,523	1,403	2,909	83.2%	14.6%	2.2%
	Male	1,126	1,182	1,269	1,082	951	2,088	84.5%	13.4%	2.2%
	Female	494	518	465	441	452	821	79.9%	17.7%	2.4%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.4	26.5	32.2
	Mean Total Score	507	514	526	526	517	574	584	510	580
Micronesia	Total	0	1	0	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	Total	70	78	51	67	43	59	52.5%	47.5%	0.0%
	Male	29	31	25	33	16	32	59.4%	40.6%	0.0%
	Female	41	47	26	34	27	27	44.4%	55.6%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.9	26.2	26.0	27.6	27.0	27.7	26.3	-
	Mean Total Score	505	541	537	544	482	559	566	551	-
Monaco	Total	6	6	1	5	7	5	-	-	-
	Male	5	1	0	3	5	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	5	1	2	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	21.3	20.2	-	22.6	25.6	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	490	517	-	508	607	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Mongolia	Total	110	129	134	105	121	237	67.9%	21.9%	10.1%
	Male	38	31	43	34	53	105	79.0%	8.6%	12.4%
	Female	72	98	91	71	68	132	59.1%	32.6%	8.3%
	Mean Age	26.0	26.1	26.6	26.5	26.6	25.8	26.0	24.6	27.2
	Mean Total Score	465	462	456	481	483	533	534	510	577
Montenegro	Total	17	13	11	16	4	11	45.5%	54.5%	0.0%
	Male	9	6	4	9	1	9	-	-	-
	Female	8	7	7	7	3	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.4	23.0	22.5	22.9	-	28.7	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	518	490	477	569	-	636	-	-	-
Morocco	Total	326	433	315	372	345	538	35.9%	58.0%	6.1%
	Male	173	233	195	207	203	328	29.0%	64.3%	6.7%
	Female	153	200	120	165	141	210	46.7%	48.1%	5.2%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.0	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.8	26.8	23.1	29.7
	Mean Total Score	499	521	532	517	518	573	588	569	524
Mozambique	Total	11	9	7	13	14	11	9.1%	27.3%	63.6%
	Male	10	4	7	5	8	11	9.1%	27.3%	63.6%
	Female	1	5	0	8	6	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.5	32.6	27.7	31.7	28.6	30.8	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	371	401	406	427	377	390	-	-	-
Myanmar	Total	43	47	55	42	55	147	62.6%	37.4%	0.0%
	Male	18	17	24	11	14	28	57.1%	42.9%	0.0%
	Female	25	30	31	31	41	119	63.9%	36.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.7	25.9	26.3	26.2	26.4	26.7	25.9	-
	Mean Total Score	474	501	514	515	496	585	575	601	-
Namibia	Total	16	11	7	13	19	34	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Male	9	5	5	7	8	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	7	6	2	6	11	20	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	29.9	38.0	31.2	30.2	29.1	29.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	412	375	309	395	447	569	569	-	-
Nepal	Total	469	505	581	578	470	1,445	73.3%	21.7%	5.0%
	Male	265	292	341	311	230	721	72.7%	20.9%	6.4%
	Female	204	213	240	267	240	724	73.9%	22.5%	3.6%
	Mean Age	25.4	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	27.2
	Mean Total Score	485	464	462	469	462	502	500	504	519
Netherlands	Total	1,696	1,825	1,685	1,645	1,915	2,475	16.1%	79.8%	4.1%
	Male	1,128	1,176	1,057	1,077	1,261	1,703	17.4%	78.9%	3.7%
	Female	568	649	628	568	654	772	13.3%	81.7%	4.9%
	Mean Age	23.9	24.1	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.5	27.1	22.8	23.2
	Mean Total Score	505	514	523	519	512	548	609	537	522
New Zealand	Total	150	145	172	146	141	320	75.0%	23.1%	1.9%
	Male	101	90	121	101	102	268	74.6%	23.5%	1.9%
	Female	49	55	51	45	39	52	76.9%	21.2%	1.9%
	Mean Age	27.0	28.3	27.1	26.5	27.4	26.9	27.4	25.5	-
	Mean Total Score	607	601	623	602	595	644	654	629	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

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	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Nicaragua	Total	43	24	38	30	19	32	78.1%	9.4%	12.5%
	Male	18	10	22	15	6	6	-	-	-
	Female	25	14	16	15	13	26	73.1%	11.5%	15.4%
	Mean Age	26.4	25.3	26.5	27.0	26.1	26.6	27.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	450	490	488	504	442	512	550	-	-
Niger	Total	6	7	4	7	10	11	45.5%	54.5%	0.0%
	Male	4	5	2	3	9	10	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%
	Female	2	2	2	4	1	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.7	29.0	-	24.9	27.3	28.5	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	505	433	-	424	400	418	-	-	-
Nigeria	Total	1,254	1,419	1,451	1,268	1,452	3,514	71.1%	20.4%	8.5%
	Male	697	768	836	738	844	2,104	74.4%	16.6%	9.0%
	Female	557	651	615	530	607	1,410	66.1%	26.2%	7.7%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.4	28.6	29.0	28.9	28.6	28.6	26.5	33.8
	Mean Total Score	425	432	434	462	449	497	516	432	486
North Korea	Total	3	1	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	Total	278	239	261	255	248	434	35.7%	62.7%	1.6%
	Male	184	133	175	166	178	312	34.9%	63.5%	1.6%
	Female	94	106	86	89	70	122	37.7%	60.7%	1.6%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.5	25.2	24.9	24.7	24.6	26.1	23.7	-
	Mean Total Score	522	503	542	534	549	593	615	581	-
Oman	Total	34	31	68	56	29	27	63.0%	37.0%	0.0%
	Male	18	13	30	36	12	15	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Female	16	18	38	20	17	12	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.1	29.4	28.7	28.7	29.3	29.9	33.5	23.8	-
	Mean Total Score	420	351	356	384	354	495	539	421	-
Pakistan	Total	984	1,339	1,377	1,227	1,102	2,674	73.6%	20.1%	6.2%
	Male	754	1,008	1,061	950	883	2,183	76.3%	18.9%	4.8%
	Female	230	331	316	277	219	491	61.7%	25.5%	12.8%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.3	26.7	27.0	27.1	26.8	27.0	24.9	30.5
	Mean Total Score	499	503	508	509	523	576	579	566	578
Palau	Total	1	0	1	2	1	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	2	1	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palestinian Territories	Total	138	70	58	43	48	75	41.3%	28.0%	30.7%
	Male	78	40	31	26	28	37	54.1%	29.7%	16.2%
	Female	60	30	27	17	20	38	28.9%	26.3%	44.7%
	Mean Age	27.0	27.0	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.5	27.9	26.8	24.5
	Mean Total Score	380	445	396	428	421	463	454	523	422

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Panama	Total	75	70	67	67	53	83	66.3%	25.3%	8.4%
	Male	46	33	36	38	30	41	48.8%	34.1%	17.1%
	Female	29	37	31	29	23	42	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.9	27.0	25.9	24.6	26.2	26.8	26.0	24.1	-
	Mean Total Score	471	495	468	467	477	549	595	424	-
Papua New Guinea	Total	1	3	5	4	1	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	2	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	236	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	Total	25	22	33	29	19	49	75.5%	24.5%	0.0%
	Male	18	13	28	23	10	30	70.0%	30.0%	0.0%
	Female	7	9	5	6	9	19	84.2%	15.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.8	26.6	27.0	26.4	28.0	26.5	27.4	23.8	-
	Mean Total Score	468	513	476	554	539	604	651	462	-
Peru	Total	671	748	936	940	824	1,761	87.3%	12.1%	0.6%
	Male	422	425	566	623	499	1,064	88.3%	10.7%	1.0%
	Female	249	323	370	317	325	697	85.8%	14.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.5	28.5	28.7	28.7	28.2	28.4
	Mean Total Score	560	564	575	575	570	618	628	551	616
Philippines	Total	404	441	425	471	413	1,135	81.7%	16.9%	1.4%
	Male	215	217	216	229	202	602	85.5%	14.1%	0.3%
	Female	189	224	209	242	211	533	77.3%	20.1%	2.6%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	26.6	26.8	25.4	33.2
	Mean Total Score	511	535	528	545	538	583	591	547	524
Poland	Total	330	314	357	385	361	867	38.6%	58.0%	3.3%
	Male	193	177	190	197	233	583	38.6%	60.7%	0.7%
	Female	137	137	167	188	128	284	38.7%	52.5%	8.8%
	Mean Age	25.0	25.9	25.3	25.2	24.9	24.3	27.5	22.2	24.2
	Mean Total Score	580	574	595	576	609	652	673	636	690
Portugal	Total	537	529	657	567	649	1,112	50.8%	48.6%	0.6%
	Male	389	383	454	362	407	736	54.9%	44.3%	0.8%
	Female	148	146	203	205	242	376	42.8%	56.9%	0.3%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.6	27.3	27.0	26.1	25.6	29.0	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	553	562	559	574	566	614	621	607	-
Qatar	Total	40	49	44	19	16	4	-	-	-
	Male	19	20	17	14	4	0	-	-	-
	Female	21	29	27	5	12	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	29.4	28.5	26.9	29.1	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	355	353	366	427	440	-	-	-	-
Republic of Congo	Total	9	15	7	10	4	3	-	-	-
	Male	8	8	7	7	4	3	-	-	-
	Female	1	7	0	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.2	25.5	32.0	25.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	327	369	487	421	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Romania	Total	279	280	219	239	211	385	45.7%	49.6%	4.7%
	Male	114	121	99	103	85	158	32.9%	66.5%	0.6%
	Female	165	159	120	136	126	227	54.6%	37.9%	7.5%
	Mean Age	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.8	26.4	25.9	28.9	22.8	28.3
	Mean Total Score	570	576	572	572	562	602	634	581	512
Russia	Total	1,944	1,954	1,835	1,754	1,570	2,882	48.3%	47.1%	4.6%
	Male	917	980	886	815	762	1,463	51.3%	43.2%	5.5%
	Female	1,027	974	949	939	807	1,414	45.1%	51.1%	3.7%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.4	25.7	25.8	28.7	22.8	26.8
	Mean Total Score	553	568	572	573	562	617	634	595	657
Rwanda	Total	30	26	24	24	20	44	56.8%	27.3%	15.9%
	Male	19	12	14	12	14	22	45.5%	22.7%	31.8%
	Female	11	14	10	12	6	22	68.2%	31.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.5	28.0	26.2	27.0	25.1	24.4	24.8	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	402	437	400	451	435	462	425	408	-
Saint Lucia	Total	18	17	11	6	8	17	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Male	5	6	4	2	6	16	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	13	11	7	4	2	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	29.3	25.3	32.2	30.6	30.6	30.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	440	440	423	517	493	561	561	-	-
Samoa	Total	0	0	3	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	3	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	Total	1	0	2	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	2	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	Total	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	Total	2,142	2,343	1,921	1,444	974	1,349	52.4%	32.4%	15.2%
	Male	1,482	1,556	1,282	1,022	652	834	56.0%	31.3%	12.7%
	Female	660	787	639	422	322	515	46.6%	34.2%	19.2%
	Mean Age	26.9	27.2	27.4	28.1	27.6	27.5	27.2	26.5	30.6
	Mean Total Score	308	300	300	329	324	367	381	311	439
Senegal	Total	44	59	60	44	22	33	51.5%	33.3%	15.2%
	Male	16	27	37	25	11	18	50.0%	22.2%	27.8%
	Female	28	32	23	19	11	15	53.3%	46.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.1	27.2	28.5	25.9	28.8	27.4	27.1	25.3	-
	Mean Total Score	449	468	439	480	518	554	585	567	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Serbia	Total	138	125	124	108	112	249	39.8%	54.2%	6.0%
	Male	86	65	70	55	69	182	41.8%	50.0%	8.2%
	Female	52	60	54	53	43	67	34.3%	65.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.9	25.7	24.3	25.1	24.8	27.1	23.2	24.0
	Mean Total Score	510	539	542	560	561	623	644	602	673
Seychelles	Total	3	2	0	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	Total	8	8	11	6	3	4	-	-	-
	Male	5	4	8	2	1	2	-	-	-
	Female	3	4	3	4	2	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	36.9	28.5	27.1	30.0	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	310	405	326	363	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	Total	965	900	1,000	1,122	1,022	2,390	69.9%	27.6%	2.6%
	Male	562	506	574	660	592	1,450	68.4%	29.6%	2.0%
	Female	403	394	426	461	430	940	72.1%	24.5%	3.4%
	Mean Age	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.1	28.8	29.2	27.7	29.5
	Mean Total Score	601	608	615	614	619	656	664	637	640
Slovakia	Total	104	101	96	81	66	130	25.4%	73.8%	0.8%
	Male	54	55	52	37	36	70	35.7%	64.3%	0.0%
	Female	50	46	44	44	30	60	13.3%	85.0%	1.7%
	Mean Age	25.0	24.8	23.9	24.2	23.9	22.8	26.5	21.5	-
	Mean Total Score	550	569	576	579	562	605	659	587	-
Slovenia	Total	41	40	57	43	43	63	52.4%	47.6%	0.0%
	Male	30	27	47	31	23	34	67.6%	32.4%	0.0%
	Female	11	13	10	12	20	29	34.5%	65.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.4	24.7	26.0	26.1	25.7	25.9	28.8	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	561	554	583	581	597	631	653	606	-
Solomon Islands	Total	0	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	Total	6	5	5	6	6	14	85.7%	7.1%	7.1%
	Male	4	5	4	2	4	14	85.7%	7.1%	7.1%
	Female	2	0	1	4	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	27.0	32.2	31.2	29.2	31.6	31.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	388	370	464	367	357	378	370	-	-
South Africa	Total	765	714	722	675	661	1,316	90.1%	8.5%	1.4%
	Male	473	439	432	400	405	886	91.4%	6.9%	1.7%
	Female	292	275	290	275	256	430	87.4%	11.9%	0.7%
	Mean Age	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.2	30.7	30.3	30.6	26.9	31.3
	Mean Total Score	484	484	515	505	499	547	552	494	528

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
South Korea	Total	4,419	4,208	4,096	3,681	3,242	5,761	57.2%	19.8%	22.9%
	Male	3,081	2,826	2,744	2,485	2,083	3,886	61.8%	16.0%	22.2%
	Female	1,338	1,382	1,352	1,196	1,159	1,875	47.7%	27.7%	24.5%
	Mean Age	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.2	30.3	31.8	27.9	28.9
	Mean Total Score	575	579	584	590	588	665	662	622	709
South Sudan	Total	5	4	1	4	1	1	-	-	-
	Male	3	4	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	0	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	Total	1,105	1,137	1,318	1,302	1,248	1,944	78.1%	20.6%	1.3%
	Male	795	819	960	938	872	1,426	79.2%	19.1%	1.6%
	Female	310	318	358	364	376	518	74.9%	24.7%	0.4%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.8	26.5	26.9	26.3	26.6	27.3	23.7	26.6
	Mean Total Score	580	590	585	595	589	642	655	589	670
Sri Lanka	Total	124	109	113	123	100	259	60.6%	21.2%	18.1%
	Male	69	58	64	69	61	162	67.9%	20.4%	11.7%
	Female	55	51	49	54	39	97	48.5%	22.7%	28.9%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.9	27.5	28.2	27.4	27.8	27.0	26.3	32.1
	Mean Total Score	492	499	517	510	490	527	557	535	417
St. Kitts and Nevis	Total	9	10	7	1	4	3	-	-	-
	Male	3	4	2	0	2	1	-	-	-
	Female	6	6	5	1	2	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.9	27.5	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	451	373	337	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent and Grenadines	Total	5	0	2	4	3	2	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	1	3	2	-	-	-
	Female	4	0	2	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	Total	16	20	28	28	15	21	81.0%	19.0%	0.0%
	Male	11	11	18	16	10	11	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Female	5	9	10	12	5	10	70.0%	30.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	31.8	28.3	31.9	27.3	31.7	31.1	31.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	414	427	467	477	481	513	498	-	-
Suriname	Total	10	3	6	13	10	16	6.3%	87.5%	6.3%
	Male	10	2	3	9	6	12	0.0%	91.7%	8.3%
	Female	0	1	3	4	4	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	-	25.7	24.0	24.0	24.0	-	24.1	-
	Mean Total Score	454	-	435	392	432	414	-	411	-
Swaziland	Total	9	4	7	12	6	21	61.9%	38.1%	0.0%
	Male	6	3	5	7	2	7	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	2	5	4	14	85.7%	14.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	33.0	-	33.0	27.9	33.2	33.3	33.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	463	-	513	503	517	527	566	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Sweden	Total	590	802	750	765	813	2,143	12.9%	87.0%	0.1%
	Male	347	490	427	441	479	1,278	13.2%	86.6%	0.2%
	Female	243	312	323	324	333	863	12.4%	87.5%	0.1%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.5	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.1	27.1	23.7	-
	Mean Total Score	505	495	498	496	506	505	606	490	-
Switzerland	Total	530	534	575	543	490	732	42.8%	56.8%	0.4%
	Male	394	379	402	386	360	540	42.2%	57.2%	0.6%
	Female	136	155	173	157	130	192	44.3%	55.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.9	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.3	27.9	23.4	-
	Mean Total Score	574	584	571	590	585	638	660	621	-
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	104	88	125	124	74	109	81.7%	17.4%	0.9%
	Male	75	71	85	95	45	74	79.7%	20.3%	0.0%
	Female	29	17	40	29	29	35	85.7%	11.4%	2.9%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.8	28.9	29.0	26.9	26.0	26.0	25.7	-
	Mean Total Score	481	451	471	453	446	532	541	497	-
Taiwan, China	Total	3,454	3,560	4,099	4,086	4,404	6,611	38.5%	58.3%	3.2%
	Male	1,484	1,538	1,703	1,671	1,871	3,039	42.1%	54.1%	3.8%
	Female	1,970	2,022	2,396	2,415	2,532	3,571	35.5%	61.9%	2.6%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.1	25.2	25.1	25.2	25.2	27.4	23.6	28.9
	Mean Total Score	556	560	561	563	561	631	633	627	682
Tajikistan	Total	9	31	13	13	10	19	31.6%	52.6%	15.8%
	Male	5	14	10	8	7	14	42.9%	35.7%	21.4%
	Female	4	17	3	5	3	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.6	26.1	26.0	24.9	28.9	28.9	-	26.8	-
	Mean Total Score	450	461	502	462	489	527	-	530	-
Tanzania	Total	60	70	30	35	27	46	71.7%	17.4%	10.9%
	Male	32	45	18	21	9	19	68.4%	5.3%	26.3%
	Female	28	25	12	14	18	27	74.1%	25.9%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.7	26.8	27.5	27.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	357	412	452	477	433	460	513	-	-
Thailand	Total	1,806	1,806	1,904	1,787	1,706	2,847	72.0%	26.1%	1.8%
	Male	761	722	799	774	718	1,287	76.5%	21.7%	1.8%
	Female	1,045	1,084	1,103	1,013	987	1,560	68.3%	29.8%	1.9%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.7	24.5	28.6
	Mean Total Score	512	506	513	529	523	576	585	556	521
Togo	Total	29	29	9	22	24	56	39.3%	60.7%	0.0%
	Male	25	18	5	14	13	24	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Female	4	11	4	8	11	32	37.5%	62.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	32.7	29.2	25.6	29.7	25.5	24.6	26.9	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	417	443	474	459	509	554	574	541	-
Tonga	Total	0	3	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Trinidad and Tobago	Total	64	69	90	58	46	109	73.4%	8.3%	18.3%
	Male	24	31	62	34	28	59	83.1%	13.6%	3.4%
	Female	40	38	28	24	18	50	62.0%	2.0%	36.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	28.0	29.8	29.1	30.8	28.9	28.9	-	30.6
	Mean Total Score	530	524	515	542	551	597	597	-	601
Tunisia	Total	56	91	86	82	68	110	26.4%	61.8%	11.8%
	Male	37	57	49	48	41	54	14.8%	64.8%	20.4%
	Female	19	34	37	34	27	56	37.5%	58.9%	3.6%
	Mean Age	26.0	25.4	26.1	25.4	26.5	25.2	28.6	22.8	30.2
	Mean Total Score	492	528	505	536	494	533	486	552	542
Turkey	Total	1,177	1,130	1,127	1,052	955	2,131	51.1%	39.7%	9.2%
	Male	737	665	675	583	554	1,298	51.4%	36.7%	11.9%
	Female	440	465	452	469	401	833	50.5%	44.4%	5.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.9	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.2	27.9	25.4	31.1
	Mean Total Score	551	557	563	577	582	621	633	603	636
Turkmenistan	Total	23	21	18	8	10	18	11.1%	77.8%	11.1%
	Male	14	11	13	4	8	17	11.8%	76.5%	11.8%
	Female	9	10	5	4	2	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	25.6	26.3	27.9	26.2	26.9	-	25.9	-
	Mean Total Score	504	479	472	470	502	527	-	512	-
Uganda	Total	89	97	75	74	57	150	79.3%	15.3%	5.3%
	Male	50	48	41	37	27	85	72.9%	18.8%	8.2%
	Female	39	49	34	37	30	65	87.7%	10.8%	1.5%
	Mean Age	28.4	29.0	28.5	29.4	29.2	29.2	29.4	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	423	429	434	425	463	491	514	369	-
Ukraine	Total	401	419	464	373	340	603	59.5%	36.8%	3.6%
	Male	198	211	256	173	152	309	63.1%	34.0%	2.9%
	Female	203	208	208	200	187	291	55.3%	40.2%	4.5%
	Mean Age	25.5	26.2	26.8	26.8	26.2	26.2	28.1	22.3	33.1
	Mean Total Score	550	548	546	545	540	614	627	591	626
United Arab Emirates	Total	118	95	98	71	70	70	62.9%	25.7%	11.4%
	Male	74	42	52	35	46	48	47.9%	35.4%	16.7%
	Female	44	53	46	36	24	22	95.5%	4.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.0	27.6	27.7	29.0	27.9	28.6	26.9	21.8	-
	Mean Total Score	412	401	398	360	387	476	453	562	-
United Kingdom	Total	1,664	1,558	1,678	1,668	1,463	2,568	78.3%	20.4%	1.2%
	Male	1,207	1,087	1,166	1,154	1,040	1,940	78.4%	20.7%	0.9%
	Female	457	471	512	514	421	628	78.2%	19.7%	2.1%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.1	27.1	27.1	28.0	23.1	35.8
	Mean Total Score	589	589	598	607	608	660	669	627	655
United States	Total	87,585	84,811	83,186	79,746	73,556	164,510	78.8%	18.6%	2.6%
	Male	54,045	52,244	50,963	48,779	45,324	106,891	80.5%	17.0%	2.6%
	Female	33,540	32,567	32,214	30,951	28,201	57,524	75.7%	21.6%	2.7%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.3	26.7	24.2	29.7
	Mean Total Score	536	542	547	553	556	594	606	540	618

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Uruguay	Total	45	47	66	58	64	119	83.2%	15.1%	1.7%
	Male	31	33	44	41	38	72	97.2%	1.4%	1.4%
	Female	14	14	22	17	26	47	61.7%	36.2%	2.1%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.4	28.9	28.1	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.2	-
	Mean Total Score	572	602	550	604	580	617	639	507	-
Uzbekistan	Total	95	127	107	134	88	266	57.1%	33.1%	9.8%
	Male	70	95	74	103	67	212	64.6%	25.5%	9.9%
	Female	25	32	33	31	21	54	27.8%	63.0%	9.3%
	Mean Age	27.7	25.6	26.0	26.6	26.4	27.0	27.5	25.1	30.2
	Mean Total Score	518	551	563	567	545	627	647	616	552
Vanuatu	Total	0	2	0	0	1	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	1	5	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	Total	373	374	312	270	259	424	74.5%	23.6%	1.9%
	Male	218	239	220	187	161	277	80.9%	18.4%	0.7%
	Female	155	135	92	83	98	147	62.6%	33.3%	4.1%
	Mean Age	26.7	27.1	27.1	27.3	26.8	28.2	28.8	26.1	-
	Mean Total Score	477	507	505	527	513	562	582	499	-
Vietnam	Total	1,455	1,530	1,862	1,712	1,625	3,413	45.5%	43.0%	11.5%
	Male	592	578	729	629	580	1,260	42.0%	39.9%	18.1%
	Female	863	952	1,133	1,083	1,045	2,153	47.6%	44.8%	7.7%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.5	24.8	25.2	25.1	25.3	26.0	23.6	29.1
	Mean Total Score	546	551	555	559	566	627	626	611	688
Yemen	Total	29	26	31	34	13	10	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Male	22	14	21	27	10	6	-	-	-
	Female	7	12	10	7	3	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	26.1	30.2	29.0	28.1	27.7	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	388	348	391	387	435	480	-	-	-
Zambia	Total	39	36	52	31	33	75	65.3%	33.3%	1.3%
	Male	27	23	35	23	19	45	73.3%	24.4%	2.2%
	Female	12	13	17	8	14	30	53.3%	46.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.7	33.3	30.8	29.5	28.3	29.2	31.7	23.8	-
	Mean Total Score	425	421	473	496	447	512	492	555	-

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score-sending figures from TY 2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called "Other" when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY 2018

In TY 2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY 2008 through TY 2018 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY 2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score-sending data is indexed by candidates' score report request date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were requested to be sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores.

Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score-sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports. For details please contact David Svancer at dsvancer@gmac.com or the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the
 Congo, Republic of the
 Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda
 Western Sahara
 Zambia

Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC ISLANDS

American Samoa
 Australia
 Christmas Island
 Cocos (Keeling Islands)
 Fiji
 Guam
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia, Federated States of
 New Caledonia
 New Zealand
 Northern Mariana Islands
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Pitcairn
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tahiti
 Tonga
 Vanuatu
 Wallis & Futuna Islands

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China, People's Republic of
 East Timor
 Hong Kong SAR, China
 Indonesia
 Japan
 Korea, North
 Korea, South
 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 Macao SAR, China
 Malaysia

Maldives
 Mongolia
 Myanmar (Burma)
 Philippines
 Singapore
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan, China
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Macedonia, F.Y.R. of
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 Poland
 Romania
 Russian Federation
 Serbia, Republic of
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 British Virgin Islands
 Cayman Islands
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominica, Commonwealth of
 Dominican Republic

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2014 – TY2018

Ecuador
El Salvador
Falkland Islands
French Guiana
Grenada
Guadaloupe
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique
Mexico
Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts & Nevis
Saint Lucia
St. Vincent & The
Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad & Tobago
Turks & Caicos Islands
Uruguay

US Virgin Islands
Venezuela

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
Gaza Strip
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Palestinian Territories
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syria
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
West Bank
Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States of America

WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra

Austria
Belgium
Cyprus
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Guernsey
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, Five-Year Summary, TY2014–TY2018* gmac.com/profile
- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2014–TY2018* gmac.com/profile
- *2018 mba.com Prospective Students Survey Report* gmac.com/prospectivestudents
- *2018 mba.com Prospective Students Interactive Research Tool* gmac.com/prospectivestudents

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Looking for more students? The **Graduate Management Admission Search Service™ (GMASS™)** database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to the GMASS global database of prospective candidates interested in graduate management education—over 500,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you. The benefits of using the GMASS service:

- **Target your audience:** Use more than 30 criteria to narrow your search and tailor your message for the best response rate.
- **Get the most up-to-date contacts:** The global GMASS database is updated daily.
- **Find the best candidates anytime, anywhere** with our easy-to-use web-based application.
- **Save time:** Receive automatic results daily, weekly, or monthly, and save your best searches.
- **Recruit early:** Target GMAT pre-test candidates early in their decision-making process.
- **Save money:** GMASS subscription is a cost-effective way to build multichannel marketing programs.

To get more information or to start a GMASS subscription, contact Paula McKay at pmckay@gmac.com, or visit gmac.com/gmass.

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