

Profile of GMAT™ Testing 2023

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship

Five-Year Summary, TY2019 - TY2023

October 2023

Throughout the past five testing years, over 750 thousand Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken, globally, by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,900 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 108,851 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2023 (TY2023), which ran from July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023. In addition, GMAT examinees sent a total of 195,820 score reports to graduate-level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by citizenship,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY2023.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about Brazilian citizens who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2023:

- Brazilian citizens sat for 1,060 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Brazilian test takers was 28.3 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 603.
- Of the 2,135 GMAT score reports sent by Brazilian citizens, 10 percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in Brazil (86% of scores sent) were slightly less likely than women in Brazil (92%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- Brazilian citizens represent 25 percent of GMAT test taking by citizens of Mexico, the Caribbean, and Latin America, and 1.0 percent of global testing.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by citizenship at time of GMAT testing.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Citizenship](#)
- [Country/Territory of Citizenship](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2023 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **GMAC™ GradSelect** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **GMAC Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	225,621	173,176	5.4%	156,453	37.0%	123,880	26.9%	108,851	23.5%	195,820	60.9%	32.8%	6.3%
	Male	119,317	93,425	6.3%	87,670	39.9%	68,611	29.3%	60,809	26.4%	120,066	65.4%	28.6%	6.0%
	Female	106,186	79,653	4.3%	68,616	33.2%	54,980	23.6%	47,965	19.8%	75,655	53.7%	39.6%	6.7%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.3	25.8	25.4	25.6	25.4	25.3	25.5	25.3	25.8	27.1	23.1	27.6
	Mean Total Score	565	570	566	587	579	582	587	579	580	640	648	628	619
Africa	Total	4,070	3,125	6.4%	2,983	41.4%	2,762	25.8%	2,528	26.1%	4,313	57.6%	30.4%	11.9%
	Male	2,436	1,852	6.5%	1,699	41.4%	1,595	27.9%	1,451	27.9%	2,643	60.0%	28.9%	11.0%
	Female	1,632	1,271	6.2%	1,282	41.3%	1,167	22.9%	1,076	23.8%	1,668	53.8%	32.9%	13.3%
	Mean Age	28.6	29.0	28.3	28.5	28.3	28.7	29.0	28.7	28.3	28.5	29.4	25.7	31.6
	Mean Total Score	465	464	469	490	500	476	498	476	510	522	547	502	457
Australia and Pacific Islands	Total	803	721	4.4%	691	39.7%	418	44.0%	419	38.7%	773	79.9%	15.0%	5.0%
	Male	525	485	4.9%	475	39.2%	254	45.3%	288	37.8%	558	78.7%	15.6%	5.7%
	Female	278	236	3.4%	216	40.7%	164	42.1%	131	40.5%	215	83.3%	13.5%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	27.7	27.2	27.6	28.0	27.9	27.5	28.0	27.6	28.1	28.2	25.6	34.2
	Mean Total Score	616	614	621	636	628	614	628	622	618	672	676	663	635
Canada	Total	5,340	4,104	12.6%	4,298	54.6%	2,431	40.4%	2,015	38.1%	3,599	84.3%	12.3%	3.4%
	Male	3,122	2,457	12.7%	2,537	52.7%	1,451	41.3%	1,171	36.7%	2,167	85.9%	11.2%	2.9%
	Female	2,214	1,644	12.7%	1,760	57.3%	979	39.0%	841	39.8%	1,430	81.7%	14.1%	4.1%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.5	24.0	28.7
	Mean Total Score	573	579	570	591	577	587	584	581	577	647	649	633	645
Central and South Asia	Total	32,851	27,783	2.6%	28,839	42.1%	29,743	30.7%	26,203	21.5%	65,912	72.6%	18.3%	9.1%
	Male	21,979	18,476	2.8%	19,406	41.8%	19,711	30.2%	17,262	21.1%	45,241	73.5%	17.3%	9.2%
	Female	10,865	9,304	2.2%	9,421	42.6%	10,027	31.7%	8,936	22.3%	20,669	70.6%	20.7%	8.7%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.1	26.6	26.2	25.9	25.9	25.5	26.0	25.5	26.2	26.7	23.6	27.5
	Mean Total Score	572	575	593	601	603	592	602	581	599	636	648	604	610
East and Southeast Asia	Total	85,829	64,372	1.9%	51,259	17.6%	41,023	13.9%	34,989	8.2%	48,550	36.5%	56.9%	6.6%
	Male	30,922	24,074	2.5%	19,987	20.0%	15,773	16.8%	13,279	10.3%	20,526	43.8%	50.1%	6.1%
	Female	54,865	40,252	1.6%	31,243	16.0%	25,239	12.1%	21,703	6.9%	28,012	31.0%	62.0%	7.0%
	Mean Age	23.8	24.0	26.2	24.4	25.3	24.4	24.8	24.9	25.7	25.2	28.6	22.8	26.4
	Mean Total Score	578	583	605	597	619	596	640	589	605	662	656	663	675

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Eastern Europe	Total	3,675	2,931	8.5%	2,944	47.1%	2,178	33.6%	2,087	32.9%	4,000	33.4%	63.2%	3.5%
	Male	1,860	1,532	8.7%	1,563	47.2%	1,158	34.8%	1,119	36.8%	2,343	36.0%	60.2%	3.8%
	Female	1,812	1,399	8.2%	1,380	47.1%	1,020	32.3%	968	28.3%	1,657	29.6%	67.4%	3.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.5	24.8	24.6	24.7	28.4	22.6	27.1
	Mean Total Score	564	570	566	580	577	582	585	580	585	636	654	629	596
Mexico, Caribbean and Latin America	Total	6,827	5,655	6.1%	5,474	56.4%	4,528	34.5%	4,209	35.6%	7,337	86.3%	12.2%	1.5%
	Male	4,531	3,759	6.2%	3,687	55.4%	2,912	34.0%	2,690	35.8%	4,951	86.9%	11.3%	1.8%
	Female	2,296	1,896	5.8%	1,782	58.3%	1,615	35.4%	1,519	35.4%	2,385	84.9%	14.1%	1.0%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.1	27.3	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.0	27.8	28.0	28.2	26.1	32.4
	Mean Total Score	554	560	567	580	574	573	571	574	572	636	646	584	489
Middle East	Total	4,927	3,652	6.1%	3,681	43.7%	2,949	22.4%	2,565	24.6%	3,795	67.2%	24.2%	8.6%
	Male	3,023	2,273	6.6%	2,253	44.5%	1,761	22.4%	1,524	26.8%	2,469	70.9%	23.1%	6.0%
	Female	1,903	1,377	5.2%	1,427	42.5%	1,188	22.4%	1,040	21.4%	1,324	60.3%	26.1%	13.5%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.3	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.7	27.3	28.0	27.7	28.2	25.0	31.1
	Mean Total Score	459	474	475	497	488	473	503	475	521	578	580	587	537
United States	Total	63,945	45,648	9.6%	38,509	45.3%	24,788	34.7%	21,658	37.4%	37,956	84.7%	11.6%	3.7%
	Male	39,417	28,434	10.1%	24,400	44.2%	15,424	34.2%	13,891	37.5%	25,429	85.9%	10.8%	3.3%
	Female	24,479	17,184	8.7%	14,091	47.3%	9,347	35.6%	7,742	37.2%	12,485	82.2%	13.2%	4.6%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.0	25.4	25.9	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.7	25.0	26.1	26.3	24.3	28.4
	Mean Total Score	558	563	559	586	564	576	561	585	569	643	655	563	629
Western Europe	Total	17,354	15,185	9.5%	17,683	52.4%	12,813	37.8%	12,145	37.4%	19,559	26.6%	71.3%	2.1%
	Male	11,502	10,083	9.6%	11,663	52.2%	8,572	38.4%	8,134	38.1%	13,739	26.7%	71.5%	1.8%
	Female	5,842	5,090	9.4%	6,014	52.7%	4,234	36.6%	4,008	35.9%	5,810	26.4%	70.9%	2.7%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	27.0	22.3	25.6
	Mean Total Score	568	574	564	574	564	573	571	576	581	629	661	618	577

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate "not applicable", such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Afghanistan	Total	79	38	-	22	31.8%	11	45.5%	7	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	64	23	-	15	-	10	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	15	15	-	7	-	1	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.2	28.5	-	27.1	29.1	27.4	28.4	28.0	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	333	359	-	454	519	431	466	403	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	Total	141	102	-	76	51.3%	73	38.4%	64	23.4%	63	20.6%	68.3%	-
	Male	57	41	-	40	42.5%	20	-	22	22.7%	22	-	86.4%	-
	Female	84	61	-	36	61.1%	53	45.3%	42	23.8%	41	26.8%	58.5%	-
	Mean Age	25.2	25.1	-	24.8	24.8	24.0	24.4	24.7	23.9	24.1	25.4	23.4	-
	Mean Total Score	491	487	-	501	501	484	496	480	515	532	516	546	-
Algeria	Total	19	18	-	30	66.7%	18	44.4%	12	-	21	52.4%	47.6%	-
	Male	15	10	-	20	65.0%	13	46.2%	7	-	19	57.9%	-	-
	Female	4	8	-	10	70.0%	5	-	5	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.4	26.8	-	27.3	27.5	27.2	29.0	30.3	-	28.2	31.5	24.6	-
	Mean Total Score	499	452	-	511	515	557	539	492	-	556	595	514	-
Andorra	Total	6	9	-	3	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	3	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	6	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	425	470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	Total	13	14	-	10	60.0%	8	-	7	85.7%	8	-	-	-
	Male	9	10	-	8	75.0%	3	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	4	4	-	2	-	5	-	5	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.7	28.6	-	28.0	26.3	30.0	-	30.4	29.5	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	432	466	-	393	432	366	-	319	295	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	Total	2	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	3	-	2	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Argentina	Total	417	363	6.6%	395	76.5%	283	48.4%	229	49.3%	310	86.8%	12.6%	-
	Male	301	273	6.2%	310	75.2%	205	49.8%	168	49.4%	268	89.2%	10.1%	-
	Female	116	90	7.8%	85	81.2%	78	44.9%	61	49.2%	42	71.4%	28.6%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	27.7	26.5	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.4	27.6	27.3	27.9	28.5	23.6	-
	Mean Total Score	604	601	644	606	609	601	618	596	600	663	665	645	-
Armenia	Total	47	57	-	41	34.1%	27	18.5%	28	25.0%	61	72.1%	27.9%	-
	Male	33	29	-	27	37.0%	13	-	14	-	41	73.2%	26.8%	-
	Female	14	28	-	14	-	14	-	14	50.0%	20	70.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	23.6	25.4	-	26.6	27.1	25.6	23.2	27.5	28.3	27.1	28.9	22.4	-
	Mean Total Score	567	582	-	598	641	560	576	625	616	658	685	587	-
Australia	Total	664	568	4.8%	571	39.4%	340	44.4%	343	39.7%	646	81.1%	14.7%	4.2%
	Male	437	386	5.4%	393	37.9%	205	46.3%	235	40.0%	464	80.8%	14.4%	4.7%
	Female	227	182	3.3%	178	42.7%	135	41.5%	108	38.9%	182	81.9%	15.4%	-
	Mean Age	27.9	27.9	27.0	27.7	28.2	28.2	27.7	28.3	27.7	28.3	28.4	25.6	36.4
	Mean Total Score	613	614	631	636	628	616	630	622	614	677	680	673	629
Austria	Total	333	318	4.7%	322	49.4%	275	30.5%	253	36.0%	395	26.3%	73.4%	-
	Male	207	222	4.5%	203	48.8%	188	34.0%	162	36.4%	266	25.6%	74.1%	-
	Female	124	94	5.3%	119	50.4%	87	23.0%	91	35.2%	129	27.9%	72.1%	-
	Mean Age	24.0	24.3	25.3	23.8	24.1	23.7	23.9	23.9	23.5	23.8	25.9	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	582	582	548	583	568	596	587	596	614	656	675	649	-
Azerbaijan	Total	109	123	10.6%	115	55.7%	130	23.1%	93	14.0%	293	42.7%	48.5%	8.9%
	Male	75	98	12.2%	82	53.7%	75	29.3%	61	13.1%	220	45.0%	45.9%	9.1%
	Female	34	25	-	33	60.6%	55	14.5%	32	15.6%	73	35.6%	56.2%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	24.4	28.9	24.0	23.9	24.5	25.8	23.7	26.9	24.5	26.7	22.2	26.2
	Mean Total Score	559	572	613	595	590	591	625	575	612	643	655	638	615
Bahamas	Total	37	30	-	18	55.6%	17	64.7%	15	93.3%	10	-	-	-
	Male	13	17	-	10	60.0%	11	54.5%	8	87.5%	7	-	-	-
	Female	24	13	-	8	-	6	83.3%	7	100.0%	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.0	25.6	-	29.2	28.2	24.8	25.0	22.0	22.1	21.3	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	452	448	-	389	337	427	438	445	431	522	-	-	-

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Bahrain	Total	22	11	-	16	50.0%	9	-	15	40.0%	23	78.3%	-	-
	Male	15	11	-	8	-	8	-	6	-	10	100.0%	-	-
	Female	7	0	-	8	75.0%	1	-	9	-	13	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.3	29.7	-	26.1	25.9	23.9	-	28.5	27.3	26.6	27.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	446	482	-	501	468	550	-	533	487	590	649	-	-
Bangladesh	Total	293	247	4.5%	263	27.8%	275	13.8%	241	19.5%	625	58.1%	27.8%	14.1%
	Male	202	156	5.8%	156	28.2%	194	11.9%	156	21.2%	414	56.5%	29.7%	13.8%
	Female	91	91	-	107	27.1%	81	18.5%	85	16.5%	211	61.1%	24.2%	14.7%
	Mean Age	28.1	27.6	26.4	28.6	28.7	27.8	27.2	29.1	28.7	28.1	28.0	26.7	30.9
	Mean Total Score	502	533	535	547	521	552	554	536	535	591	614	539	598
Barbados	Total	14	14	-	7	100.0%	3	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	6	4	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	8	10	-	3	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	28.6	-	26.0	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	524	478	-	594	594	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	Total	60	31	-	47	61.7%	33	21.2%	43	-	70	15.7%	68.6%	15.7%
	Male	20	14	-	25	72.0%	16	-	19	-	34	-	55.9%	32.4%
	Female	40	17	-	22	50.0%	17	35.3%	24	-	36	-	80.6%	-
	Mean Age	26.1	26.2	-	27.1	28.2	26.2	21.1	27.5	-	24.5	32.5	21.6	29.1
	Mean Total Score	596	602	-	613	599	557	547	549	-	599	586	604	589
Belgium	Total	411	427	9.8%	428	43.0%	335	33.7%	356	32.3%	558	25.1%	73.1%	1.8%
	Male	287	324	9.9%	296	42.2%	220	34.1%	250	31.6%	418	28.7%	70.1%	-
	Female	122	100	10.0%	132	44.7%	115	33.0%	106	34.0%	140	14.3%	82.1%	-
	Mean Age	24.1	23.6	23.9	23.4	23.2	23.3	23.6	22.7	22.6	22.9	25.5	22.0	23.4
	Mean Total Score	581	596	593	599	588	587	574	598	590	654	671	649	631
Belize	Total	11	8	-	5	100.0%	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	8	5	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	3	3	-	4	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.1	22.8	-	24.4	24.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	509	439	-	446	446	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Benin	Total	10	8	-	9	-	13	38.5%	8	-	13	76.9%	-	-
	Male	9	5	-	4	-	10	50.0%	8	-	13	76.9%	-	-
	Female	1	3	-	5	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.4	33.4	-	28.8	-	29.4	25.8	29.9	-	30.6	31.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	389	369	-	449	-	489	492	528	-	522	575	-	-
Bermuda	Total	1	4	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	4	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	Total	4	4	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	2	4	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	Total	40	38	-	41	63.4%	24	54.2%	22	63.6%	23	87.0%	-	-
	Male	21	21	-	26	57.7%	9	-	11	54.5%	17	100.0%	-	-
	Female	19	17	-	15	73.3%	15	66.7%	11	72.7%	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	27.1	-	27.2	27.2	25.5	24.8	26.4	25.2	27.0	26.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	509	504	-	583	568	493	459	464	416	571	598	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Total	10	10	-	13	61.5%	11	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	7	5	-	4	-	2	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	3	5	-	9	55.6%	9	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.9	22.8	-	24.2	22.5	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	458	645	-	497	456	512	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	Total	30	33	-	24	-	30	23.3%	25	-	18	94.4%	-	-
	Male	11	15	-	10	-	8	-	15	-	16	100.0%	-	-
	Female	19	18	-	14	-	22	27.3%	10	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.9	27.8	-	29.9	-	30.2	32.7	28.6	-	29.1	28.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	409	434	-	398	-	397	479	448	-	592	596	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Brazil	Total	2,076	1,618	4.9%	1,375	48.9%	986	31.8%	1,060	35.4%	2,135	88.1%	9.8%	2.1%
	Male	1,400	1,051	5.1%	895	47.6%	580	31.2%	617	34.7%	1,303	85.8%	11.1%	3.1%
	Female	676	567	4.6%	477	51.4%	406	32.8%	443	36.3%	831	91.7%	7.9%	-
	Mean Age	29.2	28.8	27.0	28.6	28.6	28.4	28.6	28.3	28.2	28.1	28.2	26.4	31.3
	Mean Total Score	577	590	599	610	600	611	612	603	602	661	671	610	485
Brunei Darussalam	Total	15	5	-	2	-	4	-	3	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	8	4	-	1	-	4	-	3	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	7	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.1	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	519	630	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	Total	159	122	11.5%	147	71.4%	124	38.7%	114	43.0%	190	19.5%	80.0%	-
	Male	70	65	13.8%	71	73.2%	68	41.2%	74	40.5%	137	21.9%	77.4%	-
	Female	89	57	8.8%	76	69.7%	56	35.7%	40	47.5%	53	-	86.8%	-
	Mean Age	26.0	24.9	24.6	24.1	23.6	24.3	23.6	23.8	23.9	23.3	27.4	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	585	585	564	568	580	578	580	568	549	647	612	657	-
Burkina Faso	Total	23	24	-	14	57.1%	10	60.0%	9	55.6%	7	-	-	-
	Male	11	20	-	9	55.6%	8	-	8	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	12	4	-	5	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.1	30.8	-	25.0	26.2	25.0	26.7	27.6	27.4	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	430	451	-	454	439	565	548	418	350	-	-	-	-
Burundi	Total	5	3	-	4	-	1	-	5	-	8	-	-	-
	Male	3	1	-	3	-	0	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	374	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	Total	21	14	-	20	75.0%	13	61.5%	13	46.2%	13	-	-	-
	Male	12	7	-	11	72.7%	7	85.7%	9	-	11	-	-	-
	Female	9	7	-	9	77.8%	6	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.8	25.7	-	25.0	24.7	25.5	27.4	25.2	25.7	23.8	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	395	400	-	476	452	435	435	451	417	600	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Cameroon	Total	159	95	5.3%	93	36.6%	71	33.8%	82	35.4%	103	49.5%	34.0%	16.5%
	Male	99	60	-	58	32.8%	48	37.5%	51	41.2%	66	34.8%	39.4%	25.8%
	Female	60	35	-	35	42.9%	23	26.1%	31	25.8%	37	75.7%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	28.6	24.2	27.1	27.5	26.8	27.0	26.9	26.2	28.1	30.1	23.3	32.0
	Mean Total Score	427	440	472	448	448	448	456	457	434	521	586	411	548
Canada	Total	5,340	4,104	12.6%	4,298	54.6%	2,431	40.4%	2,015	38.1%	3,599	84.3%	12.3%	3.4%
	Male	3,122	2,457	12.7%	2,537	52.7%	1,451	41.3%	1,171	36.7%	2,167	85.9%	11.2%	2.9%
	Female	2,214	1,644	12.7%	1,760	57.3%	979	39.0%	841	39.8%	1,430	81.7%	14.1%	4.1%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.5	24.0	28.7
	Mean Total Score	573	579	570	591	577	587	584	581	577	647	649	633	645
Cape Verde	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	Total	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	Total	599	534	8.4%	550	84.7%	571	43.3%	592	49.2%	968	91.2%	7.5%	1.2%
	Male	509	438	9.4%	444	85.1%	436	43.8%	436	50.9%	733	91.4%	7.5%	-
	Female	90	96	-	106	83.0%	135	41.5%	156	44.2%	235	90.6%	7.7%	-
	Mean Age	29.3	28.7	28.5	29.0	29.0	29.5	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.1	29.1	29.7	26.2
	Mean Total Score	598	606	648	615	615	607	602	612	618	668	672	616	632

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
China	Total	70,473	50,686	1.7%	39,739	16.6%	30,124	13.3%	25,212	6.5%	33,204	23.2%	69.0%	7.8%
	Male	22,806	16,740	2.3%	13,921	20.0%	10,233	17.5%	8,364	9.0%	12,457	26.1%	66.4%	7.5%
	Female	47,630	33,903	1.5%	25,793	14.8%	19,883	11.1%	16,843	5.2%	20,742	21.4%	70.6%	7.9%
	Mean Age	23.0	23.1	25.4	23.5	24.4	23.3	23.8	23.8	24.5	24.1	28.4	22.4	25.7
	Mean Total Score	581	586	623	601	639	602	669	594	633	674	677	672	678
Colombia	Total	694	538	8.2%	600	49.8%	462	32.0%	404	29.7%	613	76.8%	22.0%	-
	Male	391	315	7.9%	375	47.2%	276	31.2%	249	32.5%	396	73.2%	25.3%	-
	Female	303	223	8.5%	223	53.8%	186	33.3%	155	25.2%	217	83.4%	16.1%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	28.0	27.5	27.3	27.6	28.2	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.9	26.2	-
	Mean Total Score	530	534	555	553	529	538	532	538	545	604	613	576	-
Comoros	Total	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	Total	27	32	-	25	48.0%	9	55.6%	9	66.7%	13	-	-	-
	Male	20	24	-	17	58.8%	5	-	8	62.5%	10	-	-	-
	Female	7	8	-	8	-	4	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	28.5	-	29.1	26.6	27.8	26.2	32.9	35.3	29.8	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	359	398	-	395	423	276	208	343	297	381	-	-	-
Costa Rica	Total	114	64	-	51	49.0%	37	37.8%	51	29.4%	41	87.8%	-	-
	Male	78	43	-	37	48.6%	26	38.5%	31	32.3%	25	88.0%	-	-
	Female	36	21	-	14	50.0%	11	-	20	25.0%	16	87.5%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.1	27.2	-	27.6	27.9	27.8	27.9	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	542	540	-	578	537	538	516	525	498	579	570	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire	Total	66	52	-	45	46.7%	57	19.3%	51	31.4%	82	67.1%	31.7%	-
	Male	45	30	-	24	41.7%	36	22.2%	40	27.5%	65	67.7%	30.8%	-
	Female	21	22	-	21	52.4%	21	-	10	50.0%	15	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	26.2	-	26.8	26.4	26.7	23.7	29.3	28.6	29.0	31.0	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	435	414	-	454	464	443	461	490	517	528	520	538	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Croatia	Total	100	73	11.0%	76	31.6%	47	36.2%	51	29.4%	48	37.5%	60.4%	-
	Male	40	52	11.5%	47	40.4%	30	30.0%	31	29.0%	45	40.0%	57.8%	-
	Female	60	21	-	29	17.2%	17	47.1%	20	30.0%	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.8	24.7	25.4	24.6	24.6	24.0	23.1	23.4	22.8	23.8	24.4	23.5	-
	Mean Total Score	521	553	510	535	538	541	535	542	542	668	706	653	-
Cuba	Total	10	9	-	7	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	6	5	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	4	-	6	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.1	25.8	-	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	454	480	-	374	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	Total	46	34	-	46	58.7%	36	44.4%	25	36.0%	20	90.0%	-	-
	Male	32	19	-	33	57.6%	26	46.2%	17	29.4%	15	93.3%	-	-
	Female	14	15	-	13	61.5%	10	-	8	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.8	23.2	-	24.9	24.5	24.2	23.2	24.0	22.9	30.2	31.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	535	554	-	551	538	567	562	498	488	607	607	-	-
Czech Republic	Total	89	82	8.5%	89	50.6%	32	53.1%	69	33.3%	123	23.6%	74.8%	-
	Male	50	43	-	62	51.6%	25	56.0%	42	38.1%	78	20.5%	76.9%	-
	Female	39	39	-	27	48.1%	7	-	27	25.9%	45	28.9%	71.1%	-
	Mean Age	23.5	24.0	23.7	23.8	23.3	23.7	23.7	24.1	25.0	23.4	27.0	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	552	564	586	582	562	594	601	594	557	651	669	646	-
Denmark	Total	126	59	-	101	40.6%	60	30.0%	71	42.3%	108	50.9%	49.1%	-
	Male	78	39	-	75	37.3%	47	25.5%	63	41.3%	89	46.1%	53.9%	-
	Female	48	20	-	26	50.0%	13	46.2%	8	-	19	73.7%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	25.7	-	25.1	25.2	24.9	23.7	24.9	25.8	25.5	27.8	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	563	584	-	588	569	580	553	613	600	649	643	654	-
Djibouti	Total	1	0	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Dominica	Total	5	5	-	4	-	5	-	7	-	13	-	76.9%	-
	Male	2	4	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	12	-	83.3%	-
	Mean Age	29.2	26.6	-	-	-	30.8	-	29.1	-	32.3	-	34.0	-
	Mean Total Score	536	412	-	-	-	368	-	356	-	432	-	485	-
Dominican Republic	Total	45	31	-	25	60.0%	16	37.5%	24	54.2%	44	95.5%	-	-
	Male	29	19	-	11	45.5%	13	-	15	73.3%	26	96.2%	-	-
	Female	16	12	-	14	71.4%	3	-	9	-	18	94.4%	-	-
	Mean Age	25.8	24.2	-	24.3	24.8	25.9	27.3	25.9	25.6	26.8	26.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	505	455	-	482	453	559	515	536	504	644	649	-	-
East Timor	Total	0	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	Total	105	97	6.2%	102	52.0%	80	38.8%	45	46.7%	94	52.1%	47.9%	-
	Male	69	63	-	67	47.8%	51	43.1%	29	51.7%	59	59.3%	40.7%	-
	Female	36	34	-	35	60.0%	29	31.0%	16	37.5%	35	40.0%	60.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	27.4	25.5	26.2	26.7	27.6	29.3	26.2	26.0	27.3	28.8	25.6	-
	Mean Total Score	499	483	423	550	532	504	526	510	496	565	563	566	-
Egypt	Total	371	303	9.2%	311	43.4%	190	27.9%	164	24.4%	222	51.4%	30.2%	18.5%
	Male	267	206	9.2%	207	40.6%	127	29.1%	109	27.5%	162	50.0%	35.2%	14.8%
	Female	104	97	9.3%	104	49.0%	63	25.4%	55	18.2%	60	55.0%	16.7%	28.3%
	Mean Age	29.1	29.3	28.5	28.8	28.5	27.8	28.2	27.7	28.3	28.3	28.4	25.0	33.6
	Mean Total Score	470	460	490	487	471	469	474	478	503	541	560	504	546
El Salvador	Total	45	38	-	37	67.6%	30	50.0%	19	31.6%	7	-	-	-
	Male	25	24	-	23	73.9%	22	45.5%	15	33.3%	5	-	-	-
	Female	20	14	-	14	57.1%	8	62.5%	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.1	26.1	-	26.4	26.8	26.6	26.5	28.7	31.0	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	515	521	-	499	482	561	543	539	498	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Equatorial Guinea	Total	1	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	Total	1	5	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	Total	30	16	-	19	52.6%	10	60.0%	12	50.0%	37	27.0%	73.0%	-
	Male	15	8	-	7	-	5	-	6	-	21	-	95.2%	-
	Female	15	8	-	12	58.3%	5	-	6	-	16	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.7	26.2	-	24.8	24.6	23.4	22.7	23.2	25.0	23.3	25.5	22.5	-
	Mean Total Score	542	538	-	562	536	502	498	620	612	654	661	651	-
Ethiopia	Total	46	36	-	17	41.2%	29	24.1%	27	-	65	49.2%	30.8%	20.0%
	Male	16	19	-	9	-	10	-	11	-	34	38.2%	-	35.3%
	Female	30	17	-	8	-	19	-	16	-	31	61.3%	35.5%	-
	Mean Age	27.6	29.0	-	27.2	28.1	25.6	26.1	27.2	-	27.4	26.6	23.6	35.5
	Mean Total Score	447	455	-	503	470	449	571	471	-	509	590	494	332
Fiji	Total	3	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	Total	221	204	-	209	44.0%	151	36.4%	144	45.8%	237	26.2%	67.5%	6.3%
	Male	100	95	-	127	50.4%	86	36.0%	94	46.8%	131	24.4%	70.2%	-
	Female	121	109	-	82	34.1%	65	36.9%	50	44.0%	106	28.3%	64.2%	-
	Mean Age	26.1	27.0	-	26.8	27.0	25.2	25.5	26.0	26.9	25.1	25.5	24.5	28.9
	Mean Total Score	506	499	-	532	533	531	528	536	544	601	664	580	567

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
France	Total	2,641	2,347	7.0%	2,890	50.2%	2,030	40.6%	2,255	41.9%	2,906	19.4%	79.8%	0.8%
	Male	1,638	1,393	7.6%	1,760	50.5%	1,214	42.3%	1,310	42.3%	1,800	21.5%	77.7%	0.8%
	Female	1,000	953	6.2%	1,128	49.7%	814	38.0%	945	41.3%	1,105	15.9%	83.3%	-
	Mean Age	23.9	23.6	24.6	23.2	23.0	23.0	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.8	28.1	21.5	24.8
	Mean Total Score	564	575	554	576	564	571	574	572	580	633	637	632	598
Gabon	Total	7	6	-	10	50.0%	3	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	4	6	-	6	-	3	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	-	4	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.1	28.3	-	26.5	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	343	308	-	452	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	Total	6	8	-	4	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	7	-	2	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.7	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	440	445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	Total	95	95	8.4%	91	27.5%	78	19.2%	95	24.2%	185	76.8%	22.7%	-
	Male	53	46	-	52	25.0%	31	25.8%	41	34.1%	80	75.0%	25.0%	-
	Female	42	49	-	39	30.8%	47	14.9%	54	16.7%	105	78.1%	21.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.8	25.9	26.2	25.7	27.2	26.7	26.9	27.6	26.1	26.7	24.2	-
	Mean Total Score	582	607	569	596	597	610	613	617	643	657	657	664	-
Germany	Total	3,728	3,226	12.3%	3,808	58.9%	2,814	42.9%	2,465	41.3%	4,730	14.2%	84.6%	1.2%
	Male	2,499	2,184	11.4%	2,485	60.1%	1,914	43.8%	1,743	42.7%	3,537	13.4%	85.4%	1.2%
	Female	1,228	1,041	13.9%	1,321	56.6%	900	40.9%	722	37.8%	1,193	16.5%	82.1%	1.3%
	Mean Age	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.2	26.4	22.6	26.8
	Mean Total Score	578	587	566	584	578	582	580	588	591	640	657	637	630
Ghana	Total	332	237	5.1%	186	25.3%	207	11.1%	154	19.5%	283	63.3%	25.8%	11.0%
	Male	225	156	3.2%	113	25.7%	144	14.6%	102	20.6%	207	68.6%	21.3%	10.1%
	Female	107	81	8.6%	73	24.7%	63	-	52	17.3%	76	48.7%	38.2%	13.2%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.5	26.2	28.3	28.6	28.6	30.3	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.0	27.7	33.7
	Mean Total Score	439	443	433	458	471	454	476	440	498	494	537	446	358

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Greece	Total	647	521	2.9%	555	42.0%	471	14.0%	405	13.3%	549	24.6%	73.2%	2.2%
	Male	437	357	3.1%	395	42.0%	332	13.3%	271	13.3%	370	23.5%	74.9%	-
	Female	210	164	-	160	41.9%	139	15.8%	134	13.4%	179	26.8%	69.8%	-
	Mean Age	25.2	24.9	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.8	24.2	24.4	24.4	26.8	23.5	27.5
	Mean Total Score	558	571	592	565	565	560	554	554	578	626	669	609	688
Grenada	Total	6	5	-	0	-	5	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	5	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	0	-	0	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.7	23.2	-	-	-	22.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	443	534	-	-	-	586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	Total	62	46	-	43	34.9%	41	34.1%	33	42.4%	63	57.1%	42.9%	-
	Male	33	27	-	27	40.7%	23	26.1%	19	47.4%	41	80.5%	-	-
	Female	29	19	-	16	-	18	44.4%	14	35.7%	22	-	86.4%	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.3	-	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.1	27.0	26.1	26.0	27.7	23.8	-
	Mean Total Score	529	498	-	530	505	545	547	526	541	569	596	531	-
Guinea	Total	11	10	-	9	77.8%	2	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	5	5	-	2	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	6	5	-	7	71.4%	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	26.6	-	26.0	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	351	359	-	453	481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	Total	2	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	Total	10	10	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	4	4	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	6	6	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	31.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	367	375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Haiti	Total	27	25	-	12	50.0%	8	-	13	38.5%	18	61.1%	-	-
	Male	15	15	-	6	-	5	-	8	-	12	-	-	-
	Female	12	10	-	6	-	3	-	5	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	27.5	-	22.3	21.8	29.8	-	28.9	30.4	25.7	24.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	417	423	-	422	428	402	-	399	538	432	463	-	-
Honduras	Total	48	26	-	36	52.8%	30	46.7%	23	47.8%	35	94.3%	-	-
	Male	18	15	-	27	55.6%	18	33.3%	12	50.0%	25	92.0%	-	-
	Female	30	11	-	9	-	12	66.7%	11	45.5%	10	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	24.7	-	25.9	25.5	27.0	26.4	26.3	25.3	28.5	28.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	423	515	-	529	496	505	464	476	425	603	613	-	-
Hungary	Total	178	150	7.3%	201	43.3%	139	30.9%	139	24.5%	289	23.2%	75.8%	-
	Male	101	92	5.4%	141	41.1%	91	30.8%	95	24.2%	229	28.4%	70.3%	-
	Female	77	58	10.3%	60	48.3%	48	31.3%	44	25.0%	60	-	96.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.3	25.3	26.6	25.2	24.9	23.9	23.5	23.9	24.1	23.9	26.8	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	592	569	541	597	588	589	592	604	588	648	679	640	-
Iceland	Total	24	44	-	32	43.8%	30	40.0%	31	29.0%	44	79.5%	-	-
	Male	12	34	-	26	42.3%	23	47.8%	17	29.4%	24	75.0%	-	-
	Female	12	10	-	6	-	7	-	14	-	20	85.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	26.0	-	26.2	24.7	27.2	28.3	26.2	27.3	27.3	28.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	577	586	-	557	596	556	538	516	563	553	531	-	-
India	Total	30,590	26,129	2.4%	27,445	42.1%	28,466	30.9%	24,578	21.6%	62,939	73.2%	17.7%	9.1%
	Male	20,454	17,396	2.6%	18,473	42.0%	18,843	30.4%	16,231	21.1%	43,070	74.0%	16.6%	9.3%
	Female	10,131	8,731	2.0%	8,962	42.5%	9,619	31.7%	8,345	22.4%	19,869	71.3%	20.1%	8.6%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.1	26.5	26.2	25.9	25.9	25.5	25.9	25.3	26.2	26.7	23.5	27.4
	Mean Total Score	578	579	602	603	606	595	604	586	602	638	649	607	613
Indonesia	Total	980	741	4.6%	802	43.4%	817	38.4%	986	27.1%	2,020	78.3%	21.2%	0.5%
	Male	603	466	5.4%	443	41.5%	480	39.6%	532	26.7%	1,174	80.6%	19.2%	-
	Female	377	275	3.3%	359	45.7%	337	36.8%	454	27.5%	846	75.1%	24.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.9	26.1	24.3	26.5	26.4	26.7	26.5	27.5	26.4	27.8	28.1	26.4	29.6
	Mean Total Score	525	545	584	544	527	549	541	537	552	579	584	560	556

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Iran	Total	284	208	7.2%	139	44.6%	121	26.4%	117	36.8%	332	47.0%	28.3%	24.7%
	Male	177	149	7.4%	89	44.9%	67	22.4%	67	38.8%	195	50.3%	28.7%	21.0%
	Female	107	59	-	50	44.0%	54	31.5%	50	34.0%	137	42.3%	27.7%	29.9%
	Mean Age	30.3	30.8	30.5	30.5	31.2	30.6	32.3	30.3	31.2	29.8	29.1	28.2	32.9
	Mean Total Score	523	533	544	582	586	541	538	579	638	635	619	677	617
Iraq	Total	28	18	-	13	46.2%	13	-	9	-	10	-	-	-
	Male	17	9	-	9	-	11	-	9	-	10	-	-	-
	Female	11	9	-	4	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.5	29.5	-	27.6	27.0	27.5	-	26.7	-	30.2	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	386	425	-	522	500	469	-	588	-	683	-	-	-
Ireland	Total	173	147	10.2%	181	56.4%	148	36.5%	119	47.1%	181	48.6%	51.4%	-
	Male	114	112	8.0%	130	56.2%	115	37.4%	79	43.0%	135	43.0%	57.0%	-
	Female	59	35	17.1%	51	56.9%	33	33.3%	40	55.0%	46	65.2%	34.8%	-
	Mean Age	29.1	27.3	26.0	26.7	26.8	25.4	25.9	26.5	26.7	25.6	28.2	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	556	572	553	590	568	603	590	578	539	666	677	656	-
Israel	Total	1,080	755	2.1%	597	34.8%	428	15.2%	459	28.5%	982	93.0%	4.0%	3.1%
	Male	664	496	2.2%	389	34.7%	296	13.9%	299	25.4%	737	93.5%	4.3%	2.2%
	Female	416	259	1.9%	208	35.1%	132	18.2%	160	34.4%	245	91.4%	-	5.7%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.3	27.2	28.9	29.2	28.9	29.2	28.9	28.8	29.4	29.3	28.9	33.1
	Mean Total Score	493	503	521	548	540	538	551	575	598	626	629	618	542
Italy	Total	2,745	2,455	17.4%	3,033	55.6%	2,302	40.7%	2,132	36.9%	3,529	21.1%	75.9%	2.9%
	Male	1,917	1,710	17.7%	2,068	53.4%	1,622	41.9%	1,521	37.5%	2,589	23.7%	74.3%	2.0%
	Female	828	743	16.8%	963	60.3%	680	37.9%	611	35.5%	940	14.0%	80.4%	5.5%
	Mean Age	23.4	23.4	23.9	23.1	22.9	22.9	23.1	22.7	23.1	22.8	26.6	21.6	25.0
	Mean Total Score	570	576	552	573	560	585	587	584	583	641	668	633	644
Jamaica	Total	51	53	9.4%	55	63.6%	33	33.3%	24	54.2%	23	-	-	43.5%
	Male	22	32	-	21	52.4%	15	33.3%	8	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	29	21	-	34	70.6%	18	33.3%	16	62.5%	17	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	29.0	29.6	30.4	30.8	31.2	29.7	30.5	30.5	33.0	-	-	45.0
	Mean Total Score	460	443	404	474	474	449	402	377	401	402	-	-	285

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

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Japan	Total	2,214	1,765	2.4%	1,481	16.7%	1,466	8.3%	1,076	10.9%	1,557	87.9%	11.3%	0.8%
	Male	1,664	1,386	2.1%	1,125	15.0%	1,152	8.0%	823	10.2%	1,248	88.9%	10.4%	-
	Female	550	378	3.7%	354	22.3%	314	9.6%	253	13.0%	309	83.8%	14.9%	-
	Mean Age	30.4	30.6	31.7	30.3	29.7	30.5	30.3	30.0	28.9	29.9	30.4	25.7	31.7
	Mean Total Score	563	572	552	584	569	581	581	577	556	635	641	595	564
Jordan	Total	156	99	6.1%	117	40.2%	103	34.0%	71	32.4%	85	65.9%	15.3%	18.8%
	Male	112	76	7.9%	88	43.2%	77	31.2%	47	40.4%	57	59.6%	21.1%	19.3%
	Female	44	23	-	29	31.0%	26	42.3%	24	-	28	78.6%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.8	27.5	28.7	27.9	28.6	28.7	29.0	28.0	27.3	29.2	26.8	29.5	37.2
	Mean Total Score	458	440	455	493	477	481	530	476	497	553	579	508	500
Kazakhstan	Total	294	234	9.0%	158	49.4%	124	42.7%	108	36.1%	234	51.3%	31.6%	17.1%
	Male	146	120	9.2%	80	55.0%	66	39.4%	56	28.6%	159	60.4%	22.6%	17.0%
	Female	148	113	8.8%	76	44.7%	58	46.6%	51	45.1%	75	32.0%	50.7%	17.3%
	Mean Age	26.8	27.7	28.3	26.6	26.8	25.8	26.0	27.6	27.7	29.1	29.6	24.3	36.5
	Mean Total Score	504	545	552	567	568	540	542	536	525	601	648	586	489
Kenya	Total	277	217	4.1%	232	22.0%	494	7.9%	565	8.3%	1,015	42.5%	33.8%	23.7%
	Male	137	110	-	117	17.9%	266	6.8%	286	7.7%	568	41.0%	37.7%	21.3%
	Female	140	107	4.7%	114	26.3%	228	9.2%	279	9.0%	447	44.3%	28.9%	26.8%
	Mean Age	28.6	29.0	31.4	29.2	28.5	28.0	28.6	27.8	30.0	27.7	27.5	27.3	28.5
	Mean Total Score	463	453	450	460	459	457	468	470	516	500	551	458	469
Kuwait	Total	606	507	6.1%	698	57.9%	624	16.3%	576	5.6%	410	76.3%	12.9%	10.7%
	Male	305	246	7.3%	384	64.3%	298	18.8%	276	7.6%	220	65.0%	17.7%	17.3%
	Female	301	261	5.0%	313	49.8%	326	14.1%	300	3.7%	190	89.5%	7.4%	-
	Mean Age	26.2	25.7	28.1	25.9	25.5	26.0	26.5	25.7	25.8	26.5	27.1	23.8	25.8
	Mean Total Score	332	328	325	378	413	318	414	314	472	403	351	511	643
Kyrgyzstan	Total	43	31	-	23	43.5%	9	-	10	-	16	-	81.3%	-
	Male	18	11	-	6	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	25	20	-	17	52.9%	8	-	9	-	16	-	81.3%	-
	Mean Age	29.0	28.2	-	28.7	32.0	27.4	-	24.1	-	21.0	-	21.0	-
	Mean Total Score	511	506	-	560	572	502	-	544	-	596	-	632	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Laos	Total	8	1	-	2	-	2	-	6	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	-	0	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	6	1	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	381	-	-	-	-	-	-	405	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	Total	36	30	-	27	48.1%	16	37.5%	26	42.3%	43	-	74.4%	-
	Male	21	13	-	6	-	7	-	14	35.7%	20	-	55.0%	-
	Female	15	17	-	21	52.4%	9	-	12	50.0%	23	-	91.3%	-
	Mean Age	26.7	23.5	-	25.1	24.4	24.7	21.5	23.9	21.3	24.0	-	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	592	564	-	571	538	574	637	576	588	568	-	557	-
Lebanon	Total	742	715	3.8%	722	25.5%	558	17.0%	361	18.8%	560	61.1%	32.1%	6.8%
	Male	485	495	4.4%	463	26.1%	399	17.0%	251	19.1%	373	67.8%	31.4%	-
	Female	256	220	2.3%	259	24.3%	159	17.0%	110	18.2%	187	47.6%	33.7%	18.7%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.8	26.2	25.6	25.7	26.1	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.7	26.8	22.8	28.7
	Mean Total Score	547	556	553	567	544	553	538	562	539	619	642	616	429
Lesotho	Total	7	2	-	5	-	4	-	5	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	3	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	4	1	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	-	-	33.0	-	-	-	33.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	406	-	-	428	-	-	-	338	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	Total	15	9	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	11	9	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.6	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	254	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	Total	7	5	-	4	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	5	5	-	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.4	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	341	382	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Liechtenstein	Total	4	4	-	2	-	0	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	-	2	-	0	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	Total	50	58	-	58	55.2%	28	32.1%	29	34.5%	59	37.3%	61.0%	-
	Male	18	26	-	30	50.0%	15	-	18	33.3%	34	-	70.6%	-
	Female	32	32	-	28	60.7%	13	38.5%	11	-	25	52.0%	48.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.3	26.4	-	24.3	23.7	25.1	24.2	24.6	25.8	24.3	26.2	23.2	-
	Mean Total Score	595	599	-	571	572	569	501	593	542	654	652	659	-
Luxembourg	Total	55	39	15.4%	35	54.3%	38	60.5%	42	31.0%	60	26.7%	73.3%	-
	Male	38	25	-	27	63.0%	22	63.6%	30	33.3%	51	31.4%	68.6%	-
	Female	17	14	-	8	-	16	56.3%	12	-	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.5	24.1	23.2	24.3	24.5	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.2	24.2	30.3	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	559	541	502	563	554	557	564	547	573	655	594	677	-
Madagascar	Total	10	9	-	12	-	3	-	4	-	7	-	-	-
	Male	9	6	-	7	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	1	3	-	5	-	3	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.3	23.7	-	25.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	471	461	-	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	Total	6	6	-	8	100.0%	5	-	3	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	3	4	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	-	5	100.0%	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	34.5	31.5	-	29.2	29.2	37.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	482	460	-	398	398	408	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	Total	343	316	4.4%	327	49.8%	270	37.0%	212	35.4%	370	70.5%	25.7%	3.8%
	Male	214	203	4.4%	186	46.8%	160	34.4%	119	38.7%	218	71.6%	22.9%	5.5%
	Female	129	113	4.4%	141	53.9%	110	40.9%	93	31.2%	152	69.1%	29.6%	-
	Mean Age	27.6	27.1	25.9	27.9	27.1	27.6	27.7	28.1	28.6	28.6	29.0	25.6	41.7
	Mean Total Score	549	564	592	580	573	551	537	558	542	612	623	586	591

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Maldives	Total	7	1	-	3	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	5	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	Total	5	4	-	5	-	3	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	-	-	24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	338	-	-	454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	Total	13	10	-	13	76.9%	5	-	19	52.6%	13	-	92.3%	-
	Male	10	6	-	6	100.0%	4	-	15	53.3%	12	-	91.7%	-
	Female	3	4	-	7	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.3	24.6	-	23.4	24.4	23.2	-	24.3	25.8	21.6	-	21.0	-
	Mean Total Score	538	501	-	523	493	526	-	551	547	639	-	636	-
Marshall Islands	Total	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	Total	3	4	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	Total	49	26	-	18	55.6%	23	34.8%	21	23.8%	30	83.3%	-	-
	Male	31	19	-	8	-	10	60.0%	14	-	23	78.3%	-	-
	Female	18	7	-	10	60.0%	13	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.2	24.9	-	27.0	28.7	27.7	28.8	29.6	28.6	30.3	31.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	529	553	-	562	540	508	502	585	594	658	648	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Mexico	Total	1,364	1,206	3.9%	1,155	40.3%	933	23.8%	856	24.8%	1,471	89.6%	9.2%	1.2%
	Male	918	832	3.6%	815	38.4%	662	23.9%	589	22.6%	1,093	92.2%	6.9%	0.9%
	Female	446	374	4.5%	340	45.0%	270	23.7%	267	29.6%	378	82.0%	16.1%	-
	Mean Age	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.1	26.8	27.1	27.3	25.0	33.2
	Mean Total Score	527	534	515	560	550	552	546	562	534	623	630	578	449
Micronesia	Total	0	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	Total	22	15	-	10	60.0%	9	66.7%	8	-	8	-	-	-
	Male	6	9	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	16	6	-	8	62.5%	8	75.0%	6	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.5	23.7	-	23.8	24.2	24.3	26.0	26.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	494	587	-	614	572	569	548	585	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	Total	7	2	-	3	-	0	-	4	-	11	-	90.9%	-
	Male	3	2	-	2	-	0	-	4	-	11	-	90.9%	-
	Female	4	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.1	-	20.1	-
	Mean Total Score	576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	570	-	573	-
Mongolia	Total	115	70	-	75	56.0%	64	35.9%	68	29.4%	85	82.4%	16.5%	-
	Male	32	19	-	20	65.0%	21	38.1%	27	22.2%	50	94.0%	-	-
	Female	83	51	-	55	52.7%	43	34.9%	41	34.1%	35	65.7%	31.4%	-
	Mean Age	28.2	27.1	-	26.9	27.3	28.1	28.8	28.1	27.4	28.2	28.3	27.7	-
	Mean Total Score	494	524	-	520	515	529	509	519	518	634	648	576	-
Montenegro	Total	7	10	-	5	-	2	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	6	7	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.3	23.0	-	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	531	496	-	566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Morocco	Total	346	203	8.4%	327	57.5%	256	39.1%	211	44.5%	354	26.3%	70.6%	3.1%
	Male	192	120	13.3%	184	61.4%	143	44.8%	103	41.7%	197	24.9%	74.6%	-
	Female	154	83	-	143	52.4%	113	31.9%	108	47.2%	157	28.0%	65.6%	6.4%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.3	26.5	24.0	24.0	24.2	23.1	23.5	22.8	23.6	28.1	21.9	24.6
	Mean Total Score	521	525	578	587	626	564	619	575	632	609	628	607	483
Mozambique	Total	8	4	-	8	75.0%	1	-	8	-	20	100.0%	-	-
	Male	4	0	-	2	-	0	-	6	-	19	100.0%	-	-
	Female	4	4	-	6	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.9	-	-	28.4	28.5	-	-	31.2	-	28.9	28.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	408	-	-	448	417	-	-	484	-	582	582	-	-
Myanmar	Total	49	59	-	51	45.1%	83	39.8%	70	-	113	55.8%	28.3%	15.9%
	Male	15	25	-	17	35.3%	34	58.8%	25	-	52	61.5%	-	21.2%
	Female	34	34	-	34	50.0%	49	26.5%	45	-	61	50.8%	37.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	24.8	-	26.3	25.7	27.0	26.7	27.1	-	28.3	27.3	25.8	36.2
	Mean Total Score	508	515	-	501	491	533	594	490	-	558	579	579	448
Namibia	Total	18	25	-	17	41.2%	13	84.6%	11	54.5%	9	-	-	-
	Male	5	9	-	7	-	7	85.7%	6	83.3%	3	-	-	-
	Female	13	16	-	10	-	6	83.3%	5	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.9	31.2	-	34.8	33.6	34.0	32.9	33.4	32.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	368	399	-	389	396	350	372	377	403	-	-	-	-
Nepal	Total	378	292	2.1%	201	41.8%	209	27.3%	287	27.5%	609	63.2%	26.9%	9.9%
	Male	195	158	3.2%	107	38.3%	107	30.8%	157	25.5%	357	68.9%	22.7%	8.4%
	Female	182	134	-	94	45.7%	102	23.5%	130	30.0%	252	55.2%	32.9%	11.9%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.4	23.8	25.3	25.0	24.2	23.4	24.9	23.4	25.0	24.7	25.4	25.8
	Mean Total Score	472	482	590	501	478	501	564	519	608	561	577	529	547
Netherlands	Total	1,573	1,197	4.3%	1,310	48.1%	938	37.2%	690	24.3%	780	24.4%	62.1%	13.6%
	Male	986	764	4.1%	824	48.2%	615	38.5%	473	24.5%	578	24.9%	62.1%	13.0%
	Female	586	433	4.6%	486	47.9%	323	34.7%	217	24.0%	202	22.8%	61.9%	15.3%
	Mean Age	23.9	23.7	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.8	23.9	27.4	22.6	23.4
	Mean Total Score	513	517	535	507	490	510	509	520	531	578	672	559	499

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
New Zealand	Total	135	147	-	119	40.3%	74	40.5%	71	35.2%	107	73.8%	16.8%	9.3%
	Male	86	97	-	81	44.4%	47	40.4%	51	29.4%	84	66.7%	21.4%	11.9%
	Female	49	50	-	38	31.6%	27	40.7%	20	50.0%	23	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.9	-	27.1	27.4	27.0	26.6	25.7	26.0	25.2	26.0	22.5	24.0
	Mean Total Score	640	619	-	640	634	612	639	637	654	688	692	659	710
Nicaragua	Total	31	20	-	8	87.5%	12	66.7%	11	72.7%	22	77.3%	-	-
	Male	22	14	-	4	-	7	85.7%	9	77.8%	20	85.0%	-	-
	Female	9	6	-	4	-	5	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	27.9	-	25.9	25.6	26.8	27.1	26.0	26.6	27.7	28.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	474	514	-	434	451	502	529	593	629	640	662	-	-
Niger	Total	6	5	-	7	-	0	-	8	62.5%	14	100.0%	-	-
	Male	4	3	-	3	-	0	-	7	-	14	100.0%	-	-
	Female	2	2	-	3	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.7	24.8	-	26.4	-	-	-	30.6	29.2	31.9	31.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	438	448	-	427	-	-	-	551	494	648	648	-	-
Nigeria	Total	1,108	859	5.5%	786	36.4%	700	22.0%	552	24.5%	1,077	71.8%	19.3%	8.9%
	Male	626	497	4.8%	431	35.3%	382	25.1%	316	25.9%	627	78.8%	11.2%	10.0%
	Female	481	362	6.4%	355	37.7%	318	18.2%	236	22.5%	450	62.0%	30.7%	7.3%
	Mean Age	29.5	29.7	30.3	29.8	29.6	30.3	30.9	30.9	29.6	30.4	29.8	29.4	36.9
	Mean Total Score	454	466	484	487	501	474	520	447	494	505	535	431	426
North Korea	Total	1	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	Total	25	17	-	17	29.4%	13	-	8	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	6	9	-	9	-	5	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	19	8	-	8	-	8	-	7	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.4	25.3	-	26.4	29.0	23.5	-	24.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	534	504	-	574	470	512	-	571	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Norway	Total	211	216	6.5%	183	50.3%	141	39.0%	139	45.3%	221	22.2%	76.9%	-
	Male	156	164	4.9%	137	48.9%	112	32.1%	115	44.3%	205	20.5%	78.5%	-
	Female	55	52	11.5%	46	54.3%	29	65.5%	24	50.0%	16	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.8	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.1	23.9	24.0	23.4	23.3	23.6	24.8	23.2	-
	Mean Total Score	542	545	507	547	512	542	521	561	542	637	619	644	-
Oman	Total	38	34	-	25	24.0%	12	-	11	45.5%	7	-	-	-
	Male	19	17	-	9	-	5	-	10	50.0%	7	-	-	-
	Female	19	17	-	16	31.3%	7	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.6	28.9	-	29.3	31.3	25.5	-	26.8	24.2	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	327	329	-	333	397	456	-	463	506	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	Total	1,048	685	6.7%	612	41.3%	515	24.9%	488	20.7%	1,075	63.4%	31.1%	5.5%
	Male	812	520	6.9%	477	37.9%	387	23.5%	382	20.4%	877	64.8%	30.1%	5.1%
	Female	235	165	6.1%	135	53.3%	127	29.1%	105	21.9%	198	57.6%	35.4%	7.1%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.4	28.0	27.4	27.5	27.5	28.6	26.9	27.1	26.8	27.6	24.8	29.4
	Mean Total Score	510	534	532	539	520	532	520	553	546	609	633	584	467
Palau	Total	0	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palestinian Territories	Total	74	40	-	29	44.8%	23	-	20	45.0%	17	-	-	-
	Male	54	24	-	15	40.0%	12	-	11	54.5%	7	-	-	-
	Female	20	16	-	14	50.0%	11	-	9	-	10	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.2	27.9	-	28.3	27.8	32.0	-	26.4	24.6	29.4	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	368	404	-	436	417	412	-	471	438	473	-	-	-
Panama	Total	42	41	-	15	73.3%	19	36.8%	26	53.8%	28	89.3%	-	-
	Male	21	26	-	10	60.0%	11	-	16	62.5%	20	90.0%	-	-
	Female	21	15	-	5	100.0%	8	-	10	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.3	25.1	-	26.3	26.0	25.2	23.7	25.4	24.8	25.0	25.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	488	541	-	558	551	454	511	535	545	635	634	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Papua New Guinea	Total	1	2	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	10	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	10	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370	-	-	-
Paraguay	Total	17	12	-	12	50.0%	13	76.9%	10	50.0%	34	76.5%	-	-
	Male	13	11	-	3	-	7	100.0%	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	4	1	-	9	-	6	-	7	-	29	72.4%	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	27.8	-	29.2	28.7	28.2	27.9	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	533	561	-	542	540	558	523	506	586	591	686	-	-
Peru	Total	708	622	6.6%	745	70.6%	786	36.8%	651	30.1%	1,243	87.4%	11.6%	1.0%
	Male	444	376	6.9%	458	70.3%	449	34.3%	385	28.6%	793	87.5%	11.3%	-
	Female	264	246	6.1%	287	71.1%	337	40.1%	266	32.3%	450	87.3%	12.0%	-
	Mean Age	28.8	28.6	28.1	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.5	28.0	28.4	28.7	26.3	33.2
	Mean Total Score	566	561	586	581	578	573	568	566	567	625	632	578	535
Philippines	Total	380	342	9.4%	348	42.5%	381	36.7%	265	27.9%	629	85.9%	13.2%	-
	Male	175	175	8.6%	181	41.4%	158	32.9%	136	29.4%	374	85.6%	13.6%	-
	Female	205	166	10.2%	167	43.7%	221	38.9%	129	26.4%	255	86.3%	12.5%	-
	Mean Age	26.9	26.8	28.3	26.9	26.5	27.6	27.8	27.6	27.8	27.1	27.3	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	540	540	467	566	540	553	551	567	537	616	622	590	-
Poland	Total	326	295	5.8%	295	40.3%	256	29.7%	246	28.0%	486	22.6%	75.5%	-
	Male	202	190	4.2%	176	37.5%	150	32.0%	144	37.5%	278	28.8%	69.8%	-
	Female	124	105	8.6%	119	44.5%	106	26.4%	102	14.7%	208	14.4%	83.2%	-
	Mean Age	24.8	25.0	25.6	24.6	24.9	23.6	23.4	24.0	23.8	23.6	27.5	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	586	597	555	589	583	596	581	588	594	636	691	619	-
Portugal	Total	531	513	6.4%	561	51.5%	479	34.0%	384	26.6%	700	41.3%	57.9%	-
	Male	357	335	6.3%	350	48.0%	300	34.0%	230	27.0%	440	45.5%	53.9%	-
	Female	173	176	6.8%	211	57.3%	179	34.1%	154	26.0%	260	34.2%	64.6%	-
	Mean Age	25.2	24.4	23.3	24.1	23.3	23.9	23.7	23.9	24.5	24.0	27.3	21.6	-
	Mean Total Score	587	579	576	585	574	587	581	577	576	631	648	620	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Qatar	Total	33	22	-	15	73.3%	15	-	9	-	13	-	-	-
	Male	14	10	-	8	75.0%	12	-	6	-	12	-	-	-
	Female	19	12	-	7	71.4%	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	28.0	-	28.1	28.5	29.4	-	29.4	-	27.5	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	458	390	-	441	435	423	-	466	-	537	-	-	-
Republic of Congo	Total	5	8	-	2	-	5	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	6	-	2	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.8	25.9	-	-	-	28.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	294	384	-	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	Total	190	135	8.1%	164	51.2%	105	35.2%	100	35.0%	138	32.6%	63.8%	-
	Male	108	60	-	78	48.7%	57	33.3%	34	47.1%	43	41.9%	55.8%	-
	Female	82	75	9.3%	86	53.5%	48	37.5%	66	28.8%	95	28.4%	67.4%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	25.7	28.2	25.6	25.3	23.8	23.3	23.3	24.5	23.6	25.4	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	576	580	631	573	558	592	576	576	577	642	716	605	-
Russia	Total	1,485	1,086	9.1%	1,018	44.0%	780	34.1%	707	38.3%	1,467	35.1%	60.7%	4.2%
	Male	702	498	10.0%	495	44.0%	397	36.8%	351	43.3%	787	40.4%	55.0%	4.6%
	Female	782	588	8.3%	522	43.9%	383	31.3%	356	33.4%	680	29.0%	67.2%	3.8%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.5	26.0	25.1	25.1	25.0	25.4	25.7	24.8	25.6	30.3	22.8	26.5
	Mean Total Score	565	570	553	585	584	590	600	585	597	638	647	635	595
Rwanda	Total	19	24	20.8%	10	60.0%	12	41.7%	16	43.8%	17	94.1%	-	-
	Male	9	7	-	6	-	7	-	8	62.5%	12	91.7%	-	-
	Female	9	17	-	4	-	5	-	8	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.7	24.7	25.2	25.9	26.2	27.8	28.6	26.4	25.3	27.9	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	444	404	372	389	438	514	516	467	417	547	553	-	-
Saint Lucia	Total	3	5	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Samoa	Total	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	Total	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	Total	929	537	9.3%	540	52.6%	441	32.2%	405	39.5%	431	69.6%	20.2%	10.2%
	Male	620	335	11.0%	340	53.2%	254	34.6%	258	44.2%	301	76.7%	18.9%	4.3%
	Female	309	200	6.5%	200	51.5%	187	28.9%	147	31.3%	130	53.1%	23.1%	23.8%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.7	29.5	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.7	29.6	29.6	28.8	28.6	27.6	32.3
	Mean Total Score	332	343	331	374	395	380	424	373	403	446	492	380	267
Senegal	Total	28	20	-	24	54.2%	10	-	13	-	29	58.6%	-	-
	Male	10	12	-	11	45.5%	2	-	7	-	9	-	-	-
	Female	18	8	-	13	61.5%	8	-	6	-	20	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	28.9	-	26.0	25.9	25.4	-	27.0	-	26.3	25.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	496	380	-	449	483	561	-	468	-	516	602	-	-
Serbia	Total	119	67	7.5%	88	53.4%	76	35.5%	58	46.6%	94	18.1%	78.7%	-
	Male	61	40	-	49	63.3%	52	32.7%	33	57.6%	68	22.1%	76.5%	-
	Female	58	27	-	39	41.0%	24	41.7%	25	32.0%	26	-	84.6%	-
	Mean Age	24.0	25.1	28.6	24.3	23.7	23.4	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.0	26.5	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	550	561	512	576	577	574	582	566	609	646	612	652	-
Seychelles	Total	6	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Sierra Leone	Total	6	4	-	1	-	5	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	-	1	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.8	-	-	-	-	25.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	320	-	-	-	-	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	Total	946	870	6.2%	852	29.8%	638	24.3%	536	24.3%	1,087	76.4%	21.5%	2.0%
	Male	504	499	6.0%	466	27.3%	364	23.9%	294	22.1%	594	72.6%	26.8%	-
	Female	439	371	6.5%	386	32.9%	274	24.8%	242	26.9%	493	81.1%	15.2%	3.7%
	Mean Age	28.8	28.5	29.4	28.6	28.3	28.5	27.3	28.2	28.0	28.3	28.7	26.6	32.4
	Mean Total Score	624	623	594	629	611	631	619	627	619	674	677	666	654
Slovakia	Total	52	74	-	50	70.0%	45	51.1%	37	48.6%	63	41.3%	57.1%	-
	Male	28	38	-	22	68.2%	27	55.6%	26	50.0%	52	44.2%	53.8%	-
	Female	24	36	-	28	71.4%	18	44.4%	11	45.5%	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.3	24.3	-	23.7	23.0	23.8	23.2	23.9	23.1	25.0	28.9	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	578	557	-	563	560	571	584	589	553	665	648	680	-
Slovenia	Total	37	36	-	40	60.0%	33	39.4%	39	38.5%	79	21.5%	78.5%	-
	Male	28	24	-	27	74.1%	25	40.0%	31	38.7%	68	16.2%	83.8%	-
	Female	9	12	-	13	-	8	-	8	-	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	27.0	-	24.9	24.0	23.5	24.4	23.7	23.9	23.7	26.6	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	601	596	-	598	595	602	615	609	585	637	661	631	-
Somalia	Total	3	0	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	Total	611	494	5.3%	484	49.0%	375	40.5%	310	45.5%	472	78.6%	15.7%	5.7%
	Male	377	290	5.9%	290	50.3%	224	38.8%	187	49.7%	286	79.0%	16.4%	4.5%
	Female	234	203	4.4%	194	46.9%	151	43.0%	123	39.0%	186	78.0%	14.5%	7.5%
	Mean Age	30.4	30.8	27.5	29.8	30.1	31.1	31.9	30.7	30.1	30.1	30.5	24.6	39.0
	Mean Total Score	505	488	506	503	491	487	457	509	515	556	555	606	446

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
South Korea	Total	3,067	2,917	2.7%	2,483	20.2%	2,019	10.6%	1,960	7.7%	2,589	67.3%	14.9%	17.8%
	Male	1,905	1,861	2.4%	1,544	18.7%	1,129	11.1%	1,114	6.6%	1,417	70.5%	12.0%	17.5%
	Female	1,162	1,056	3.2%	939	22.8%	890	10.0%	846	9.2%	1,172	63.5%	18.4%	18.1%
	Mean Age	30.4	30.4	29.7	30.5	29.9	30.4	29.3	30.8	29.5	30.4	31.3	28.1	28.9
	Mean Total Score	581	591	567	601	590	601	609	602	612	678	682	631	701
South Sudan	Total	4	1	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	7	-	-	-
	Male	4	1	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	2	-	0	-	4	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	516	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	Total	1,196	1,004	9.9%	1,135	33.9%	694	28.1%	787	32.7%	1,240	69.7%	29.1%	1.2%
	Male	837	693	8.9%	770	31.6%	446	29.1%	510	33.7%	856	65.9%	32.8%	1.3%
	Female	359	311	11.9%	365	38.9%	244	26.6%	275	30.2%	379	77.8%	21.1%	-
	Mean Age	26.0	25.7	26.0	25.5	25.3	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.2	25.3	26.5	22.6	25.1
	Mean Total Score	599	598	581	596	581	592	577	594	599	656	665	634	619
Sri Lanka	Total	86	75	-	47	46.8%	83	30.1%	66	39.4%	105	35.2%	41.0%	23.8%
	Male	50	45	-	31	51.6%	43	23.3%	30	43.3%	39	66.7%	28.2%	-
	Female	36	30	-	16	37.5%	40	37.5%	36	36.1%	66	16.7%	48.5%	34.8%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.3	-	29.0	28.3	28.1	28.8	29.5	28.9	29.7	28.0	30.5	31.1
	Mean Total Score	483	538	-	522	530	515	504	465	450	513	625	439	474
St. Kitts and Nevis	Total	3	5	-	5	-	5	-	12	41.7%	10	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	-	2	-	1	-	7	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	-	3	-	4	-	5	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	28.6	-	27.6	-	24.8	-	25.6	27.8	24.8	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	396	-	588	-	476	-	524	584	634	-	-	-
St. Vincent and Grenadines	Total	0	1	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Sudan	Total	18	12	-	11	-	13	-	18	-	41	78.0%	-	-
	Male	12	5	-	6	-	9	-	12	-	37	83.8%	-	-
	Female	6	7	-	5	-	4	-	6	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.5	28.5	-	25.3	-	29.6	-	29.3	-	29.0	28.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	434	443	-	475	-	528	-	497	-	576	626	-	-
Suriname	Total	8	9	-	6	-	6	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	5	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	8	-	6	-	5	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.4	23.4	-	22.5	-	28.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	472	446	-	420	-	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	Total	3	6	-	9	88.9%	4	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	3	-	5	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	28.0	-	33.1	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	397	-	337	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	Total	637	723	1.5%	741	59.4%	577	38.6%	527	38.1%	1,342	7.0%	90.9%	2.1%
	Male	387	468	1.3%	447	56.6%	364	35.7%	338	38.5%	879	7.4%	91.1%	1.5%
	Female	250	255	2.0%	294	63.6%	213	43.7%	189	37.6%	463	6.3%	90.5%	3.2%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.2	25.5	24.1	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.2	23.5	26.9	23.3	22.8
	Mean Total Score	504	496	494	487	465	473	458	479	481	477	609	468	440
Switzerland	Total	542	417	4.8%	521	45.3%	377	30.0%	439	44.9%	581	22.4%	76.9%	-
	Male	363	294	4.8%	349	47.0%	265	28.3%	303	45.9%	408	20.1%	79.4%	-
	Female	179	123	4.9%	172	41.9%	112	33.9%	136	42.6%	173	27.7%	71.1%	-
	Mean Age	25.6	24.8	23.8	24.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	24.2	24.0	24.0	27.3	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	587	584	576	580	570	584	589	581	582	655	663	653	-
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	74	60	10.0%	53	43.4%	39	28.2%	36	25.0%	60	80.0%	-	-
	Male	52	41	-	44	43.2%	26	30.8%	14	-	34	97.1%	-	-
	Female	22	19	-	9	-	13	-	22	22.7%	26	57.7%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.8	27.4	30.0	29.9	32.6	26.3	25.6	27.6	27.9	27.5	27.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	459	448	488	484	480	454	412	509	526	586	586	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Taiwan, China	Total	4,171	3,920	1.1%	3,074	7.8%	3,162	6.5%	2,683	5.1%	3,667	36.3%	63.0%	0.7%
	Male	1,758	1,667	1.6%	1,315	8.3%	1,256	6.1%	1,090	4.0%	1,538	40.9%	58.5%	0.7%
	Female	2,412	2,253	0.8%	1,758	7.5%	1,906	6.8%	1,593	5.8%	2,126	33.0%	66.3%	0.7%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.1	27.5	25.0	25.9	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.9	25.1	27.6	23.6	27.3
	Mean Total Score	563	568	567	581	584	582	585	581	585	652	662	646	710
Tajikistan	Total	13	7	-	5	-	8	-	4	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	6	4	-	3	-	5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	7	3	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.3	26.4	-	27.4	-	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	446	409	-	510	-	559	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	Total	35	32	-	27	33.3%	16	31.3%	15	-	23	60.9%	-	-
	Male	21	16	-	12	50.0%	8	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	14	16	-	15	-	8	-	11	-	18	61.1%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.6	27.9	-	28.3	30.6	29.9	29.2	31.0	-	25.3	25.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	393	428	-	472	464	442	416	343	-	345	411	-	-
Thailand	Total	1,556	1,407	1.8%	993	12.7%	1,110	14.9%	996	11.8%	1,510	85.8%	13.5%	0.7%
	Male	657	556	1.6%	412	11.9%	480	14.0%	436	10.6%	750	86.5%	12.7%	-
	Female	898	850	1.9%	580	13.1%	629	15.6%	558	12.9%	756	84.9%	14.4%	-
	Mean Age	25.8	25.7	25.9	25.8	25.6	26.1	26.0	26.4	26.3	26.6	26.8	24.9	29.5
	Mean Total Score	521	531	524	539	487	548	557	546	569	607	613	576	432
Togo	Total	23	12	-	3	-	6	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	18	9	-	3	-	6	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	3	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	29.1	-	-	-	28.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	527	549	-	-	-	475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	Total	32	23	-	35	57.1%	19	26.3%	16	31.3%	39	76.9%	-	-
	Male	9	11	-	17	47.1%	11	-	7	-	20	65.0%	-	-
	Female	23	12	-	18	66.7%	8	-	9	-	19	89.5%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	29.1	-	28.3	27.0	31.7	25.6	28.5	25.0	29.7	31.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	478	524	-	579	538	574	642	466	496	516	479	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Tunisia	Total	95	70	-	66	27.3%	54	24.1%	60	20.0%	129	9.3%	82.9%	7.8%
	Male	56	33	-	40	25.0%	28	28.6%	38	21.1%	90	-	81.1%	11.1%
	Female	39	37	-	26	30.8%	26	19.2%	22	-	39	-	87.2%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	25.1	-	25.2	25.2	23.6	23.5	23.3	22.8	23.1	24.5	22.8	24.7
	Mean Total Score	515	493	-	558	544	497	484	516	571	593	531	591	695
Turkey	Total	779	594	10.3%	662	49.1%	505	27.3%	441	30.2%	806	40.0%	53.6%	6.5%
	Male	438	337	10.4%	375	49.3%	270	27.0%	250	32.4%	459	42.5%	54.5%	3.1%
	Female	341	257	10.1%	287	48.8%	235	27.7%	190	27.4%	345	36.5%	52.5%	11.0%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.3	25.5	26.3	26.1	25.9	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.0	27.3	24.3	32.5
	Mean Total Score	577	592	610	596	585	585	589	575	569	635	667	611	635
Turkmenistan	Total	18	16	-	4	-	14	71.4%	6	-	12	-	-	-
	Male	12	9	-	3	-	7	-	6	-	12	-	-	-
	Female	6	7	-	1	-	7	100.0%	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	28.3	-	-	-	24.4	23.6	24.2	-	25.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	501	524	-	-	-	509	506	547	-	587	-	-	-
Uganda	Total	64	55	9.1%	34	35.3%	34	20.6%	39	-	61	60.7%	32.8%	-
	Male	42	36	-	14	-	22	22.7%	22	-	39	71.8%	-	-
	Female	22	19	-	20	40.0%	12	-	17	-	22	-	50.0%	-
	Mean Age	30.4	30.3	27.6	31.4	31.9	31.5	32.1	31.8	-	29.5	29.2	29.6	-
	Mean Total Score	421	418	460	391	359	402	384	423	-	456	488	414	-
Ukraine	Total	308	247	12.6%	257	47.9%	111	42.3%	114	30.7%	195	36.9%	61.5%	-
	Male	153	125	13.6%	109	53.2%	45	44.4%	55	40.0%	81	46.9%	49.4%	-
	Female	153	122	11.5%	148	43.9%	66	40.9%	59	22.0%	114	29.8%	70.2%	-
	Mean Age	25.1	26.0	27.7	25.1	25.8	26.0	26.7	25.1	26.0	24.9	29.1	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	542	550	613	566	590	574	587	554	568	589	619	570	-
United Arab Emirates	Total	66	36	-	47	51.1%	44	50.0%	32	25.0%	58	87.9%	-	-
	Male	36	15	-	26	53.8%	20	45.0%	18	-	46	89.1%	-	-
	Female	30	21	-	21	47.6%	24	54.2%	14	-	12	83.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	27.0	-	25.9	25.3	27.4	28.1	26.7	28.1	25.9	26.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	426	471	-	491	508	497	535	402	462	487	494	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
United Kingdom	Total	1,483	1,266	9.4%	1,570	58.9%	908	36.5%	854	40.9%	1,345	70.7%	27.8%	1.5%
	Male	1,037	838	10.9%	1,147	60.9%	654	37.2%	585	42.9%	916	69.4%	28.9%	1.6%
	Female	446	427	6.6%	423	53.4%	253	34.8%	268	36.2%	425	74.1%	24.7%	-
	Mean Age	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.2	26.0	26.7	26.6	26.3	26.2	26.5	27.8	22.4	37.8
	Mean Total Score	601	618	625	628	623	622	620	628	635	675	679	670	548
United States	Total	63,945	45,648	9.6%	38,509	45.3%	24,788	34.7%	21,658	37.4%	37,956	84.7%	11.6%	3.7%
	Male	39,417	28,434	10.1%	24,400	44.2%	15,424	34.2%	13,891	37.5%	25,429	85.9%	10.8%	3.3%
	Female	24,479	17,184	8.7%	14,091	47.3%	9,347	35.6%	7,742	37.2%	12,485	82.2%	13.2%	4.6%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.0	25.4	25.9	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.7	25.0	26.1	26.3	24.3	28.4
	Mean Total Score	558	563	559	586	564	576	561	585	569	643	655	563	629
Uruguay	Total	49	36	13.9%	33	48.5%	28	17.9%	15	-	39	100.0%	-	-
	Male	36	30	-	24	41.7%	26	-	11	-	28	100.0%	-	-
	Female	13	6	-	9	66.7%	2	-	4	-	11	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.7	28.5	27.0	28.8	27.3	28.0	27.0	28.5	-	28.7	28.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	597	574	518	588	556	591	594	652	-	681	681	-	-
Uzbekistan	Total	91	100	6.0%	102	51.0%	111	42.3%	472	14.4%	387	58.7%	39.3%	-
	Male	68	75	6.7%	82	48.8%	90	44.4%	266	16.9%	345	59.1%	39.4%	-
	Female	23	25	-	20	60.0%	21	33.3%	205	11.2%	40	55.0%	40.0%	-
	Mean Age	27.5	25.4	26.0	25.7	26.3	25.6	26.3	30.5	31.1	25.2	26.1	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	549	571	485	639	647	620	667	434	522	608	620	595	-
Vanuatu	Total	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vatican City State	Total	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral / Other
Venezuela	Total	151	115	9.6%	89	40.4%	62	32.3%	38	39.5%	48	66.7%	29.2%	-
	Male	106	70	12.9%	64	35.9%	36	30.6%	26	38.5%	41	73.2%	24.4%	-
	Female	45	45	-	25	52.0%	26	34.6%	12	41.7%	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	25.9	25.7	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.1	26.2	25.3	27.0	27.8	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	532	547	554	570	547	560	518	537	532	607	625	564	-
Vietnam	Total	1,397	1,178	2.5%	959	26.7%	784	24.5%	836	15.2%	1,592	54.0%	44.1%	1.9%
	Male	511	417	3.8%	313	26.2%	250	24.0%	272	19.9%	596	64.4%	33.9%	1.7%
	Female	886	761	1.8%	646	26.9%	534	24.7%	564	12.9%	996	47.8%	50.2%	2.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.7	25.5	26.1	25.9	26.1	25.7	26.0	25.7	26.0	27.2	24.6	25.7
	Mean Total Score	562	569	569	576	564	579	576	574	583	627	651	600	593
Yemen	Total	16	16	-	8	62.5%	14	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	15	12	-	6	-	6	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	1	4	-	2	-	8	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.6	30.2	-	25.0	25.0	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	401	324	-	526	568	466	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	Total	33	22	-	9	-	6	-	15	46.7%	37	78.4%	-	-
	Male	19	14	-	4	-	5	-	8	62.5%	21	95.2%	-	-
	Female	14	8	-	5	-	1	-	7	-	16	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.6	28.9	-	30.3	-	36.2	-	30.2	30.1	31.7	32.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	408	428	-	437	-	413	-	423	417	427	463	-	-
Zimbabwe	Total	120	101	5.0%	69	40.6%	64	45.3%	71	38.0%	93	83.9%	14.0%	-
	Male	78	57	-	37	43.2%	38	47.4%	43	34.9%	63	84.1%	-	-
	Female	42	43	-	32	37.5%	26	42.3%	28	42.9%	30	83.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	30.9	30.3	29.4	30.0	29.9	30.6	29.2	30.2	28.4	31.4	31.8	28.4	-
	Mean Total Score	474	498	506	468	449	484	480	490	505	536	537	546	-

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate "not applicable", such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score-sending figures from TY2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called "Other" when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY2018

In TY2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY2008 through TY2019 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score-sending data is indexed by candidates' score report sent date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores. Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score-sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports.

GMAT™ Online Exam

In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online Exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate exam-taking and score-sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam has been incorporated into this report for TY2020 onward.

Variations in Data

The GMAT exam data in GMAC's internal data warehouse may vary slightly depending on when the data was exported. This may result in slight variation between the test year exam counts published in this current report and those published in past years' reports.

Candidate Citizenship Data

GMAT exams taken and scores sent by candidates for whom GMAC does not have citizenship data for are included in the Worldwide totals of GMAT exams taken and GMAT scores sent, but not in the regional or country-level totals. This may result in the Worldwide totals not being equal to the sum of the regional or country-level totals.

For further questions on the methodologies used in this report please contact the GMAC Research and Data Science Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo
 Cote d'Ivoire
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Republic of Congo
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome and Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda
 Zambia

Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC ISLANDS

Australia
 Fiji
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia
 New Zealand
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tonga
 Vanuatu

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China
 East Timor
 Indonesia
 Japan
 Laos
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mongolia
 Myanmar
 North Korea
 Philippines
 Singapore
 South Korea
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan, China
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 North Macedonia
 Poland
 Romania
 Russia
 Serbia
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua and Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 Cayman Islands
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominica
 Dominican Republic
 Ecuador
 El Salvador
 Falkland Islands
 French Guiana
 Grenada
 Guadeloupe
 Guatemala
 Guyana
 Haiti
 Honduras
 Jamaica

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2019 – TY2023

Martinique
Mexico
Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Lucia
St. Kitts and Nevis
St. Vincent and Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
Uruguay
Venezuela
Virgin Islands, British
Virgin Islands, US

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
Gaza Strip
Iran

Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Palestinian Territories
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
West Bank
Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States

WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Cyprus
Denmark

Finland
France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Guernsey
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man
Italy
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Contributors

The following individuals from the GMAC Research Department made significant contributions to the publication of this report: **Kari Nelson**, Associate Manager, Research Analytics and Operations, data preparation and manuscript review; **Kun Yuan**, Director, Research and Data Science, revising of manuscript for intellectual content and quality assurance. Additionally, the following individuals from the GMAC Business Planning and Analysis Department made significant contributions to the quality assurance of this report: **Travis Parker**, Associate, Strategy Analyst; **Seaenna Yang**, Associate, Strategy Analyst; **Lisa Garcia**, Associate, Strategy Analyst.

Contact Information

For questions or comments regarding the study findings, methodology, or data, please contact the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com.

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GMAC Greater China Office	GMAC/GMGC India Office	GMAC London Office	GMAC USA	BusinessBecause	GMAC Tours
P: + 86 (021) 5195 9246 china@gmac.com	P: +91 124 4945270 apac@gmac.com	P: +44 (0) 20 3769 3280 emea@gmac.com	P: +1 703 668 9600 customercare@gmac.com	P: +44 (0) 20 8049 3301 info@businessbecause.com	P: +1 703 668 9600 toursupport@gmac.com

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