

Profile of GMAT™ Testing 2021

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship

Five-Year Summary, TY2017 - TY2021

February 2022

Throughout the past five testing years, over 1 million Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken, globally, by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,300 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 156,453 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2021 (TY2021), which ran from July 1, 2020 through June 30, 2021. In addition, GMAT examinees sent a total of 301,107 score reports to graduate-level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by citizenship,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY2021.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about German citizens who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2021:

- German citizens sat for 3,808 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of German test takers was 23.5 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 584.
- Of the 7,163 GMAT score reports sent by German citizens, 80 percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in Germany (19% of scores sent) were slightly more likely than women in Germany (17%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- German citizens represent 22 percent of GMAT test taking by Western European citizens and 2.4 percent of global testing.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **GMASSTM** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **mba.com Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by citizenship at time of GMAT registration.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Citizenship](#)
- [Country/Territory of Citizenship](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2021 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	250,761	242,714	225,621	173,176	5.4%	156,453	37.0%	301,107	62.8%	33.0%	4.2%
	Male	136,856	130,238	119,317	93,425	6.3%	87,670	39.9%	187,303	67.9%	28.3%	3.8%
	Female	113,874	112,408	106,186	79,653	4.3%	68,616	33.2%	113,682	54.3%	40.8%	4.9%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.8	25.4	25.6	25.8	27.1	23.1	28.1
	Mean Total Score	564	565	565	570	566	587	579	648	654	637	653
Africa	Total	4,727	4,637	4,070	3,125	6.4%	2,983	41.4%	5,593	64.5%	26.6%	8.9%
	Male	2,862	2,807	2,436	1,852	6.5%	1,699	41.4%	3,563	66.3%	25.5%	8.3%
	Female	1,864	1,828	1,632	1,271	6.2%	1,282	41.3%	2,029	61.3%	28.6%	10.1%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.6	28.6	29.0	28.3	28.5	28.3	28.6	29.3	25.4	33.2
	Mean Total Score	469	464	465	464	469	490	500	561	565	542	584
Australia and Pacific Islands	Total	960	829	803	721	4.4%	691	39.7%	1,475	86.6%	10.8%	2.6%
	Male	651	553	525	485	4.9%	475	39.2%	1,009	84.9%	11.5%	3.6%
	Female	309	276	278	236	3.4%	216	40.7%	466	90.1%	9.4%	-
	Mean Age	28.4	28.2	27.7	27.7	27.2	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.9	24.8	28.0
	Mean Total Score	614	607	616	614	621	636	628	685	686	678	683
Canada	Total	6,081	5,729	5,340	4,104	12.6%	4,298	54.6%	7,008	83.4%	14.0%	2.6%
	Male	3,663	3,391	3,122	2,457	12.7%	2,537	52.7%	4,599	85.1%	12.7%	2.2%
	Female	2,418	2,335	2,214	1,644	12.7%	1,760	57.3%	2,404	80.1%	16.6%	3.3%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.5	24.7	32.9
	Mean Total Score	574	572	573	579	570	591	577	659	661	649	643
Central and South Asia	Total	35,247	34,815	32,851	27,783	2.6%	28,839	42.1%	87,967	77.4%	19.8%	2.8%
	Male	24,427	23,582	21,979	18,476	2.8%	19,406	41.8%	60,765	78.3%	19.0%	2.7%
	Female	10,820	11,231	10,865	9,304	2.2%	9,421	42.6%	27,180	75.2%	21.7%	3.1%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.1	26.6	26.2	25.9	26.3	26.8	23.8	29.0
	Mean Total Score	578	578	572	575	593	601	603	647	654	622	633
East and Southeast Asia	Total	86,213	87,516	85,829	64,372	1.9%	51,259	17.6%	73,453	33.3%	59.5%	7.2%
	Male	32,123	31,801	30,922	24,074	2.5%	19,987	20.0%	31,560	40.3%	52.1%	7.7%
	Female	54,076	55,697	54,865	40,252	1.6%	31,243	16.0%	41,864	28.0%	65.2%	6.8%
	Mean Age	24.0	23.9	23.8	24.0	26.2	24.4	25.3	24.8	28.1	22.7	26.8
	Mean Total Score	581	580	578	583	605	597	619	672	668	671	687
Eastern Europe	Total	4,413	4,062	3,675	2,931	8.5%	2,944	47.1%	4,996	38.0%	59.6%	2.5%
	Male	2,186	2,068	1,860	1,532	8.7%	1,563	47.2%	2,969	40.0%	58.4%	1.6%
	Female	2,227	1,989	1,812	1,399	8.2%	1,380	47.1%	2,027	34.9%	61.4%	3.7%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.6	25.2	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.8	24.9	28.3	22.6	29.2
	Mean Total Score	567	563	564	570	566	580	577	641	665	628	595

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Citizenship

Region of Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Mexico, Caribbean and Latin America	Total	8,387	7,679	6,827	5,655	6.1%	5,474	56.4%	10,015	85.3%	12.5%	2.2%
	Male	5,755	5,084	4,531	3,759	6.2%	3,687	55.4%	7,348	87.5%	10.8%	1.7%
	Female	2,632	2,595	2,296	1,896	5.8%	1,782	58.3%	2,667	79.3%	17.2%	3.4%
	Mean Age	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.3	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.2	26.2	34.5
	Mean Total Score	554	549	554	560	567	580	574	650	657	606	599
Middle East	Total	6,418	5,319	4,927	3,652	6.1%	3,681	43.7%	5,777	62.3%	28.2%	9.5%
	Male	4,001	3,249	3,023	2,273	6.6%	2,253	44.5%	4,029	63.4%	26.5%	10.1%
	Female	2,417	2,069	1,903	1,377	5.2%	1,427	42.5%	1,748	59.7%	32.2%	8.2%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.5	27.6	27.3	27.7	27.2	27.2	27.2	28.0	24.8	29.0
	Mean Total Score	460	469	459	474	475	497	488	596	593	606	587
United States	Total	79,746	73,556	63,945	45,648	9.6%	38,509	45.3%	75,956	82.7%	13.5%	3.8%
	Male	48,779	45,324	39,417	28,434	10.1%	24,400	44.2%	51,186	83.8%	12.9%	3.3%
	Female	30,951	28,201	24,479	17,184	8.7%	14,091	47.3%	24,733	80.6%	14.8%	4.7%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	25.4	25.9	25.7	26.3	26.5	24.3	28.3
	Mean Total Score	553	556	558	563	559	586	564	642	653	578	641
Western Europe	Total	18,569	18,572	17,354	15,185	9.5%	17,683	52.4%	28,847	30.6%	67.8%	1.6%
	Male	12,409	12,379	11,502	10,083	9.6%	11,663	52.2%	20,275	32.9%	65.4%	1.6%
	Female	6,160	6,187	5,842	5,090	9.4%	6,014	52.7%	8,564	25.1%	73.3%	1.6%
	Mean Age	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.3	24.0	23.8	23.9	27.1	22.4	26.5
	Mean Total Score	571	565	568	574	564	574	564	633	665	619	631

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate "not applicable", such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	27	43	79	38	-	22	31.8%	48	56.3%	-	25.0%
	Male	24	34	64	23	-	15	-	31	58.1%	-	-
	Female	3	9	15	15	-	7	-	17	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.4	29.3	28.2	28.5	-	27.1	29.1	26.8	28.6	-	25.2
	Mean Total Score	372	347	333	359	-	454	519	551	621	-	398
Albania	Total	106	128	141	102	-	76	51.3%	103	31.1%	52.4%	16.5%
	Male	40	47	57	41	-	40	42.5%	51	45.1%	39.2%	-
	Female	66	81	84	61	-	36	61.1%	52	-	65.4%	-
	Mean Age	24.0	25.6	25.2	25.1	-	24.8	24.8	24.8	28.0	22.8	25.1
	Mean Total Score	518	470	491	487	-	501	501	576	622	570	507

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	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Algeria	Total	31	26	19	18	-	30	66.7%	99	70.7%	23.2%	-
	Male	22	18	15	10	-	20	65.0%	40	52.5%	45.0%	-
	Female	9	8	4	8	-	10	70.0%	59	83.1%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.3	27.0	31.4	26.8	-	27.3	27.5	28.9	30.5	24.8	-
	Mean Total Score	492	530	499	452	-	511	515	585	582	617	-
Andorra	Total	0	4	6	9	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	4	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	2	6	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	27.0	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	425	470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	Total	19	17	13	14	-	10	60.0%	10	-	-	-
	Male	16	7	9	10	-	8	75.0%	10	-	-	-
	Female	3	10	4	4	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.1	29.5	29.7	28.6	-	28.0	26.3	29.1	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	422	415	432	466	-	393	432	354	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	Total	7	4	2	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	2	1	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	531	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	Total	438	370	417	363	6.6%	395	76.5%	690	87.4%	11.7%	-
	Male	337	278	301	273	6.2%	310	75.2%	589	86.6%	12.4%	-
	Female	101	92	116	90	7.8%	85	81.2%	101	92.1%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.4	27.7	27.7	27.7	26.5	27.7	27.7	27.8	28.1	25.8	-
	Mean Total Score	610	591	604	601	644	606	609	671	677	633	-
Armenia	Total	46	53	47	57	-	41	34.1%	103	57.3%	42.7%	-
	Male	28	36	33	29	-	27	37.0%	96	58.3%	41.7%	-
	Female	18	17	14	28	-	14	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.3	24.6	23.6	25.4	-	26.6	27.1	26.6	27.5	25.5	-
	Mean Total Score	580	596	567	582	-	598	641	653	637	675	-
Australia	Total	800	680	664	568	4.8%	571	39.4%	1,216	87.7%	11.0%	1.3%
	Male	544	447	437	386	5.4%	393	37.9%	843	87.0%	11.4%	1.7%
	Female	256	233	227	182	3.3%	178	42.7%	373	89.3%	10.2%	-
	Mean Age	28.7	28.4	27.9	27.9	27.0	27.7	28.2	27.7	28.1	24.6	30.1
	Mean Total Score	620	613	613	614	631	636	628	687	688	675	697
Austria	Total	342	314	333	318	4.7%	322	49.4%	558	23.1%	75.8%	-
	Male	226	210	207	222	4.5%	203	48.8%	394	23.1%	76.6%	-
	Female	116	104	124	94	5.3%	119	50.4%	164	23.2%	73.8%	-
	Mean Age	24.5	25.0	24.0	24.3	25.3	23.8	24.1	23.8	26.9	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	588	575	582	582	548	583	568	643	679	632	-

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Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Azerbaijan	Total	162	168	109	123	10.6%	115	55.7%	252	42.1%	54.4%	-
	Male	129	126	75	98	12.2%	82	53.7%	177	50.8%	48.6%	-
	Female	33	42	34	25	-	33	60.6%	75	21.3%	68.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.6	25.1	24.6	24.4	28.9	24.0	23.9	24.0	27.8	21.0	-
	Mean Total Score	560	561	559	572	613	595	590	635	674	614	-
Bahamas	Total	47	30	37	30	-	18	55.6%	41	58.5%	-	26.8%
	Male	25	7	13	17	-	10	60.0%	9	-	-	-
	Female	22	23	24	13	-	8	-	32	56.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	24.7	24.4	25.0	25.6	-	29.2	28.2	39.5	41.3	-	40.4
	Mean Total Score	403	439	452	448	-	389	337	474	502	-	472
Bahrain	Total	28	28	22	11	-	16	50.0%	39	71.8%	28.2%	-
	Male	18	13	15	11	-	8	-	13	92.3%	-	-
	Female	10	15	7	0	-	8	75.0%	26	61.5%	38.5%	-
	Mean Age	27.1	26.3	29.3	29.7	-	26.1	25.9	26.0	27.3	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	476	529	446	482	-	501	468	556	568	525	-
Bangladesh	Total	385	327	293	247	4.5%	263	27.8%	823	51.2%	28.2%	20.7%
	Male	255	214	202	156	5.8%	156	28.2%	514	48.6%	25.5%	25.9%
	Female	130	113	91	91	-	107	27.1%	309	55.3%	32.7%	12.0%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.5	28.1	27.6	26.4	28.6	28.7	29.6	29.0	26.6	35.1
	Mean Total Score	514	511	502	533	535	547	521	587	612	580	533
Barbados	Total	12	16	14	14	-	7	100.0%	8	-	-	-
	Male	8	7	6	4	-	4	-	8	-	-	-
	Female	4	9	8	10	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.8	28.2	25.9	28.6	-	26.0	26.0	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	494	461	524	478	-	594	594	-	-	-	-
Belarus	Total	77	72	60	31	-	47	61.7%	148	36.5%	62.2%	-
	Male	34	15	20	14	-	25	72.0%	113	34.5%	63.7%	-
	Female	43	57	40	17	-	22	50.0%	35	42.9%	57.1%	-
	Mean Age	24.8	26.5	26.1	26.2	-	27.1	28.2	25.0	29.1	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	534	528	596	602	-	613	599	688	713	679	-
Belgium	Total	458	478	411	427	9.8%	428	43.0%	767	34.3%	63.4%	2.3%
	Male	345	322	287	324	9.9%	296	42.2%	560	35.5%	62.1%	2.3%
	Female	113	155	122	100	10.0%	132	44.7%	207	30.9%	66.7%	-
	Mean Age	24.2	23.8	24.1	23.6	23.9	23.4	23.2	23.7	26.8	21.9	26.4
	Mean Total Score	593	588	581	596	593	599	588	645	656	644	542
Belize	Total	14	8	11	8	-	5	100.0%	3	-	-	-
	Male	7	3	8	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	7	5	3	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.3	25.1	25.1	22.8	-	24.4	24.4	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	435	488	509	439	-	446	446	-	-	-	-

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Benin	Total	27	24	10	8	-	9	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	15	19	9	5	-	4	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	12	5	1	3	-	5	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	30.4	25.4	33.4	-	28.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	454	484	389	369	-	449	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	Total	7	4	1	4	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	2	1	4	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	Total	1	2	4	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	2	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	Total	59	62	40	38	-	41	63.4%	67	70.1%	26.9%	-
	Male	32	34	21	21	-	26	57.7%	44	81.8%	-	-
	Female	27	28	19	17	-	15	73.3%	23	47.8%	52.2%	-
	Mean Age	27.4	27.7	27.2	27.1	-	27.2	27.2	28.0	29.0	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	519	507	509	504	-	583	568	658	675	616	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Total	20	15	10	10	-	13	61.5%	7	-	-	-
	Male	10	5	7	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	10	10	3	5	-	9	55.6%	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.6	23.9	22.8	-	24.2	22.5	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	524	555	458	645	-	497	456	-	-	-	-
Botswana	Total	23	27	30	33	-	24	-	23	52.2%	47.8%	-
	Male	8	15	11	15	-	10	-	15	66.7%	-	-
	Female	15	12	19	18	-	14	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	29.1	27.9	27.8	-	29.9	-	30.9	33.4	28.2	-
	Mean Total Score	460	440	409	434	-	398	-	473	502	443	-
Brazil	Total	2,755	2,495	2,076	1,618	4.9%	1,375	48.9%	2,899	87.0%	11.5%	1.5%
	Male	1,935	1,724	1,400	1,051	5.1%	895	47.6%	2,076	88.3%	10.5%	1.2%
	Female	820	771	676	567	4.6%	477	51.4%	823	83.6%	14.2%	2.2%
	Mean Age	29.1	29.2	29.2	28.8	27.0	28.6	28.6	28.1	28.1	27.1	31.7
	Mean Total Score	578	578	577	590	599	610	600	674	681	631	589
Brunei Darussalam	Total	5	12	15	5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	3	8	8	4	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	4	7	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.8	26.8	31.1	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	480	549	519	630	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Bulgaria	Total	268	226	159	122	11.5%	147	71.4%	203	25.6%	73.4%	-
	Male	122	98	70	65	13.8%	71	73.2%	109	21.1%	78.9%	-
	Female	146	128	89	57	8.8%	76	69.7%	94	30.9%	67.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.7	25.3	26.0	24.9	24.6	24.1	23.6	24.0	26.7	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	591	595	585	585	564	568	580	654	685	645	-
Burkina Faso	Total	17	19	23	24	-	14	57.1%	14	-	71.4%	-
	Male	11	12	11	20	-	9	55.6%	7	-	-	-
	Female	6	7	12	4	-	5	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	27.7	26.1	30.8	-	25.0	26.2	26.1	-	24.6	-
	Mean Total Score	371	495	430	451	-	454	439	386	-	393	-
Burundi	Total	6	5	5	3	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	3	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	2	3	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.7	33.8	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	418	348	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	Total	24	23	21	14	-	20	75.0%	34	82.4%	-	-
	Male	13	16	12	7	-	11	72.7%	26	96.2%	-	-
	Female	11	7	9	7	-	9	77.8%	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.5	25.7	24.8	25.7	-	25.0	24.7	26.0	26.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	348	422	395	400	-	476	452	611	650	-	-
Cameroon	Total	219	185	159	95	5.3%	93	36.6%	122	48.4%	40.2%	11.5%
	Male	139	116	99	60	-	58	32.8%	85	52.9%	43.5%	-
	Female	80	69	60	35	-	35	42.9%	37	37.8%	32.4%	29.7%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.2	26.6	28.6	24.2	27.1	27.5	27.1	28.7	25.2	27.4
	Mean Total Score	441	448	427	440	472	448	448	510	593	378	622
Canada	Total	6,081	5,729	5,340	4,104	12.6%	4,298	54.6%	7,008	83.4%	14.0%	2.6%
	Male	3,663	3,391	3,122	2,457	12.7%	2,537	52.7%	4,599	85.1%	12.7%	2.2%
	Female	2,418	2,335	2,214	1,644	12.7%	1,760	57.3%	2,404	80.1%	16.6%	3.3%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.5	24.7	32.9
	Mean Total Score	574	572	573	579	570	591	577	659	661	649	643
Cape Verde	Total	0	5	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	4	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	Total	2	1	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Chad	Total	4	6	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	4	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	32.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	Total	615	610	599	534	8.4%	550	84.7%	966	90.8%	8.9%	-
	Male	514	514	509	438	9.4%	444	85.1%	822	91.5%	8.4%	-
	Female	101	96	90	96	-	106	83.0%	144	86.8%	11.8%	-
	Mean Age	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	28.5	29.0	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.0	-
	Mean Total Score	593	589	598	606	648	615	615	684	686	662	-
China	Total	68,906	71,223	70,473	50,686	1.7%	39,739	16.6%	55,323	23.5%	69.3%	7.2%
	Male	22,606	23,086	22,806	16,740	2.3%	13,921	20.0%	21,326	27.1%	65.1%	7.7%
	Female	46,287	48,121	47,630	33,903	1.5%	25,793	14.8%	33,968	21.2%	71.9%	6.9%
	Mean Age	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.1	25.4	23.5	24.4	23.9	27.6	22.4	26.3
	Mean Total Score	585	584	581	586	623	601	639	680	685	678	690
Colombia	Total	814	765	694	538	8.2%	600	49.8%	958	80.5%	16.0%	3.5%
	Male	469	442	391	315	7.9%	375	47.2%	683	86.2%	11.7%	2.0%
	Female	345	323	303	223	8.5%	223	53.8%	275	66.2%	26.5%	7.3%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.7	27.7	28.0	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.6	27.8	25.0	36.4
	Mean Total Score	529	529	530	534	555	553	529	637	647	586	647
Comoros	Total	4	2	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	Total	16	30	27	32	-	25	48.0%	20	80.0%	-	-
	Male	9	22	20	24	-	17	58.8%	13	-	-	-
	Female	7	8	7	8	-	8	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	28.7	26.6	28.5	-	29.1	26.6	31.6	33.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	415	357	359	398	-	395	423	494	499	-	-
Costa Rica	Total	79	84	114	64	-	51	49.0%	92	82.6%	-	13.0%
	Male	50	49	78	43	-	37	48.6%	58	94.8%	-	-
	Female	29	35	36	21	-	14	50.0%	34	61.8%	-	35.3%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.2	-	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.6	-	30.0
	Mean Total Score	545	531	542	540	-	578	537	635	636	-	720
Cote d'Ivoire	Total	131	88	66	52	-	45	46.7%	45	75.6%	24.4%	-
	Male	98	60	45	30	-	24	41.7%	25	88.0%	-	-
	Female	32	28	21	22	-	21	52.4%	20	60.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.9	27.0	27.5	26.2	-	26.8	26.4	27.6	28.8	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	424	456	435	414	-	454	464	458	479	391	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Croatia	Total	106	103	100	73	11.0%	76	31.6%	104	28.8%	71.2%	-
	Male	59	52	40	52	11.5%	47	40.4%	79	30.4%	69.6%	-
	Female	47	51	60	21	-	29	17.2%	25	-	76.0%	-
	Mean Age	24.3	25.1	23.8	24.7	25.4	24.6	24.6	24.0	27.3	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	545	499	521	553	510	535	538	629	657	617	-
Cuba	Total	16	20	10	9	-	7	-	16	87.5%	-	-
	Male	7	6	6	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	9	14	4	4	-	6	-	14	85.7%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.6	29.6	30.1	25.8	-	26.6	-	28.9	28.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	495	447	454	480	-	374	-	532	547	-	-
Cyprus	Total	42	35	46	34	-	46	58.7%	60	46.7%	48.3%	-
	Male	33	26	32	19	-	33	57.6%	47	48.9%	51.1%	-
	Female	9	9	14	15	-	13	61.5%	13	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.3	24.2	25.8	23.2	-	24.9	24.5	25.3	28.8	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	578	548	535	554	-	551	538	637	641	635	-
Czech Republic	Total	103	97	89	82	8.5%	89	50.6%	121	-	91.7%	-
	Male	67	58	50	43	-	62	51.6%	95	-	91.6%	-
	Female	36	36	39	39	-	27	48.1%	26	-	92.3%	-
	Mean Age	24.8	24.6	23.5	24.0	23.7	23.8	23.3	22.9	-	22.7	-
	Mean Total Score	551	582	552	564	586	582	562	622	-	621	-
Denmark	Total	112	123	126	59	-	101	40.6%	155	43.2%	56.8%	-
	Male	86	86	78	39	-	75	37.3%	136	43.4%	56.6%	-
	Female	26	37	48	20	-	26	50.0%	19	-	57.9%	-
	Mean Age	26.4	25.2	26.4	25.7	-	25.1	25.2	25.0	27.5	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	568	569	563	584	-	588	569	665	675	658	-
Djibouti	Total	0	0	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	Total	7	8	5	5	-	4	-	11	-	-	-
	Male	0	3	2	4	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	7	5	3	1	-	3	-	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.1	29.4	29.2	26.6	-	-	-	20.6	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	450	390	536	412	-	-	-	542	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	Total	62	61	45	31	-	25	60.0%	17	-	64.7%	-
	Male	31	31	29	19	-	11	45.5%	6	-	-	-
	Female	31	30	16	12	-	14	71.4%	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.0	25.4	25.8	24.2	-	24.3	24.8	22.9	-	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	477	474	505	455	-	482	453	467	-	457	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
East Timor	Total	0	4	0	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	0	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	Total	124	127	105	97	6.2%	102	52.0%	169	54.4%	40.2%	-
	Male	82	82	69	63	-	67	47.8%	121	63.6%	31.4%	-
	Female	42	45	36	34	-	35	60.0%	48	31.3%	62.5%	-
	Mean Age	27.2	27.2	25.7	27.4	25.5	26.2	26.7	26.7	27.4	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	467	470	499	483	423	550	532	618	623	621	-
Egypt	Total	527	467	371	303	9.2%	311	43.4%	465	71.0%	18.7%	10.3%
	Male	357	326	267	206	9.2%	207	40.6%	348	75.3%	18.4%	6.3%
	Female	170	141	104	97	9.3%	104	49.0%	117	58.1%	19.7%	22.2%
	Mean Age	29.1	28.8	29.1	29.3	28.5	28.8	28.5	29.0	29.0	25.0	35.9
	Mean Total Score	461	461	470	460	490	487	471	590	604	588	497
El Salvador	Total	48	62	45	38	-	37	67.6%	50	70.0%	30.0%	-
	Male	20	32	25	24	-	23	73.9%	37	86.5%	-	-
	Female	28	30	20	14	-	14	57.1%	13	-	76.9%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	25.6	26.1	26.1	-	26.4	26.8	26.3	26.9	25.1	-
	Mean Total Score	473	528	515	521	-	499	482	599	616	559	-
Equatorial Guinea	Total	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	Total	3	6	1	5	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	1	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	5	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	34.3	-	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	305	-	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	Total	11	29	30	16	-	19	52.6%	23	-	65.2%	-
	Male	3	17	15	8	-	7	-	13	-	-	-
	Female	8	12	15	8	-	12	58.3%	10	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.2	25.7	26.7	26.2	-	24.8	24.6	25.5	-	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	565	598	542	538	-	562	536	624	-	614	-
Ethiopia	Total	54	40	46	36	-	17	41.2%	25	60.0%	-	-
	Male	36	19	16	19	-	9	-	17	58.8%	-	-
	Female	18	21	30	17	-	8	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.1	26.8	27.6	29.0	-	27.2	28.1	28.1	25.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	437	474	447	455	-	503	470	557	619	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Fiji	Total	2	4	3	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	3	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	Total	291	290	221	204	-	209	44.0%	322	23.9%	70.5%	5.6%
	Male	146	160	100	95	-	127	50.4%	212	33.5%	60.8%	5.7%
	Female	145	129	121	109	-	82	34.1%	110	-	89.1%	-
	Mean Age	27.5	26.2	26.1	27.0	-	26.8	27.0	26.2	28.2	25.0	32.3
	Mean Total Score	527	532	506	499	-	532	533	592	654	570	605
France	Total	2,782	2,743	2,641	2,347	7.0%	2,890	50.2%	4,260	25.0%	74.0%	1.0%
	Male	1,701	1,684	1,638	1,393	7.6%	1,760	50.5%	2,779	28.4%	70.6%	1.0%
	Female	1,081	1,058	1,000	953	6.2%	1,128	49.7%	1,481	18.6%	80.3%	1.1%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.2	23.9	23.6	24.6	23.2	23.0	23.2	27.7	21.7	26.1
	Mean Total Score	568	571	564	575	554	576	564	646	658	642	623
Gabon	Total	7	23	7	6	-	10	50.0%	8	-	-	-
	Male	4	16	4	6	-	6	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	3	7	3	0	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.0	27.6	26.1	28.3	-	26.5	26.0	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	417	388	343	308	-	452	346	-	-	-	-
Gambia	Total	15	7	6	8	-	4	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	6	2	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	9	5	5	7	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	26.6	28.7	31.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	375	316	440	445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	Total	114	115	95	95	8.4%	91	27.5%	175	62.3%	36.0%	-
	Male	65	69	53	46	-	52	25.0%	120	60.8%	37.5%	-
	Female	49	46	42	49	-	39	30.8%	55	65.5%	32.7%	-
	Mean Age	26.1	25.6	26.6	26.8	25.9	26.2	25.7	25.4	26.9	22.7	-
	Mean Total Score	581	595	582	607	569	596	597	658	686	614	-
Germany	Total	4,213	4,073	3,728	3,226	12.3%	3,808	58.9%	7,163	18.5%	80.1%	1.4%
	Male	2,789	2,700	2,499	2,184	11.4%	2,485	60.1%	5,009	19.3%	79.3%	1.3%
	Female	1,424	1,373	1,228	1,041	13.9%	1,321	56.6%	2,154	16.5%	82.0%	1.5%
	Mean Age	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.2	25.8	22.6	24.5
	Mean Total Score	584	575	578	587	566	584	578	639	656	634	644
Ghana	Total	339	330	332	237	5.1%	186	25.3%	436	51.8%	30.7%	17.4%
	Male	231	225	225	156	3.2%	113	25.7%	329	55.6%	31.6%	12.8%
	Female	108	105	107	81	8.6%	73	24.7%	107	40.2%	28.0%	31.8%
	Mean Age	27.7	28.1	28.3	28.5	26.2	28.3	28.6	27.9	27.6	27.7	29.1
	Mean Total Score	431	435	439	443	433	458	471	455	503	345	504

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Greece	Total	868	761	647	521	2.9%	555	42.0%	894	27.3%	71.7%	-
	Male	571	504	437	357	3.1%	395	42.0%	656	27.7%	71.3%	-
	Female	297	257	210	164	-	160	41.9%	238	26.1%	72.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.5	26.8	23.5	-
	Mean Total Score	557	559	558	571	592	565	565	622	646	613	-
Grenada	Total	7	6	6	5	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	1	2	5	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	5	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.6	29.8	24.7	23.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	480	492	443	534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	Total	55	53	62	46	-	43	34.9%	110	68.2%	31.8%	-
	Male	39	29	33	27	-	27	40.7%	93	79.6%	20.4%	-
	Female	16	24	29	19	-	16	-	17	-	94.1%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	26.6	26.6	26.3	-	26.3	26.1	25.7	26.1	24.8	-
	Mean Total Score	501	488	529	498	-	530	505	601	617	565	-
Guinea	Total	10	10	11	10	-	9	77.8%	23	60.9%	-	-
	Male	5	7	5	5	-	2	-	7	-	-	-
	Female	5	3	6	5	-	7	71.4%	16	87.5%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.0	23.9	26.2	26.6	-	26.0	26.6	25.4	26.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	413	335	351	359	-	453	481	593	571	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	Total	2	2	2	0	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	0	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	Total	8	5	10	10	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	1	4	4	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	4	6	6	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.9	29.0	25.6	31.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	372	348	367	375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	Total	35	31	27	25	-	12	50.0%	23	-	73.9%	-
	Male	18	16	15	15	-	6	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	17	15	12	10	-	6	-	19	-	68.4%	-
	Mean Age	28.2	25.9	26.6	27.5	-	22.3	21.8	22.0	-	21.5	-
	Mean Total Score	389	412	417	423	-	422	428	555	-	585	-
Honduras	Total	90	62	48	26	-	36	52.8%	45	68.9%	28.9%	-
	Male	68	47	18	15	-	27	55.6%	41	68.3%	29.3%	-
	Female	22	15	30	11	-	9	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.4	24.9	26.3	24.7	-	25.9	25.5	25.2	26.2	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	468	460	423	515	-	529	496	615	601	647	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Hungary	Total	201	153	178	150	7.3%	201	43.3%	345	27.0%	72.8%	-
	Male	117	91	101	92	5.4%	141	41.1%	239	24.7%	74.9%	-
	Female	84	62	77	58	10.3%	60	48.3%	106	32.1%	67.9%	-
	Mean Age	25.5	25.0	25.3	25.3	26.6	25.2	24.9	24.3	26.8	23.3	-
	Mean Total Score	575	569	592	569	541	597	588	648	649	648	-
Iceland	Total	32	30	24	44	-	32	43.8%	68	67.6%	32.4%	-
	Male	22	21	12	34	-	26	42.3%	59	71.2%	28.8%	-
	Female	10	9	12	10	-	6	-	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	25.6	25.6	26.0	-	26.2	24.7	27.5	28.3	25.7	-
	Mean Total Score	541	513	577	586	-	557	596	668	666	671	-
India	Total	32,514	32,425	30,590	26,129	2.4%	27,445	42.1%	84,386	78.2%	19.3%	2.5%
	Male	22,585	21,975	20,454	17,396	2.6%	18,473	42.0%	58,224	79.1%	18.5%	2.4%
	Female	9,929	10,448	10,131	8,731	2.0%	8,962	42.5%	26,147	76.2%	21.0%	2.8%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.1	26.5	26.2	25.9	26.2	26.8	23.7	28.5
	Mean Total Score	583	583	578	579	602	603	606	648	655	623	644
Indonesia	Total	1,180	1,056	980	741	4.6%	802	43.4%	1,337	72.8%	24.1%	3.1%
	Male	739	663	603	466	5.4%	443	41.5%	765	73.3%	22.4%	4.3%
	Female	441	393	377	275	3.3%	359	45.7%	572	72.0%	26.4%	-
	Mean Age	26.9	26.6	26.9	26.1	24.3	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.8	24.5	30.0
	Mean Total Score	534	523	525	545	584	544	527	598	606	578	576
Iran	Total	405	323	284	208	7.2%	139	44.6%	370	42.7%	22.2%	35.1%
	Male	232	175	177	149	7.4%	89	44.9%	275	46.2%	22.2%	31.6%
	Female	173	148	107	59	-	50	44.0%	95	32.6%	22.1%	45.3%
	Mean Age	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.8	30.5	30.5	31.2	29.7	29.2	29.1	30.6
	Mean Total Score	522	529	523	533	544	582	586	640	642	608	658
Iraq	Total	47	22	28	18	-	13	46.2%	27	59.3%	-	37.0%
	Male	35	16	17	9	-	9	-	13	-	-	76.9%
	Female	12	6	11	9	-	4	-	14	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	30.2	34.0	27.5	29.5	-	27.6	27.0	28.8	25.1	-	35.0
	Mean Total Score	353	328	386	425	-	522	500	573	548	-	595
Ireland	Total	271	253	173	147	10.2%	181	56.4%	306	59.2%	40.5%	-
	Male	189	174	114	112	8.0%	130	56.2%	247	56.3%	43.3%	-
	Female	82	79	59	35	17.1%	51	56.9%	59	71.2%	28.8%	-
	Mean Age	31.2	31.4	29.1	27.3	26.0	26.7	26.8	26.2	28.5	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	557	552	556	572	553	590	568	671	670	673	-
Israel	Total	1,408	1,215	1,080	755	2.1%	597	34.8%	1,067	92.7%	4.4%	2.9%
	Male	901	778	664	496	2.2%	389	34.7%	761	93.8%	3.8%	2.4%
	Female	507	436	416	259	1.9%	208	35.1%	306	89.9%	5.9%	4.2%
	Mean Age	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.3	27.2	28.9	29.2	28.7	28.7	27.9	30.6
	Mean Total Score	504	489	493	503	521	548	540	606	605	652	579

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Italy	Total	2,342	2,570	2,745	2,455	17.4%	3,033	55.6%	4,872	26.5%	71.4%	2.1%
	Male	1,728	1,841	1,917	1,710	17.7%	2,068	53.4%	3,515	29.3%	68.9%	1.8%
	Female	614	729	828	743	16.8%	963	60.3%	1,349	19.4%	78.0%	2.6%
	Mean Age	24.2	23.7	23.4	23.4	23.9	23.1	22.9	23.0	26.9	21.6	23.6
	Mean Total Score	575	568	570	576	552	573	560	638	655	632	610
Jamaica	Total	89	84	51	53	9.4%	55	63.6%	78	85.9%	-	-
	Male	46	34	22	32	-	21	52.4%	46	84.8%	-	-
	Female	43	50	29	21	-	34	70.6%	32	87.5%	-	-
	Mean Age	29.8	28.0	29.1	29.0	29.6	30.4	30.8	29.4	28.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	460	458	460	443	404	474	474	541	551	-	-
Japan	Total	2,488	2,118	2,214	1,765	2.4%	1,481	16.7%	2,191	86.4%	12.0%	1.6%
	Male	1,952	1,642	1,664	1,386	2.1%	1,125	15.0%	1,686	89.0%	9.4%	1.6%
	Female	536	476	550	378	3.7%	354	22.3%	505	77.8%	20.8%	-
	Mean Age	30.7	30.9	30.4	30.6	31.7	30.3	29.7	29.9	30.4	27.4	27.1
	Mean Total Score	565	561	563	572	552	584	569	644	648	610	709
Jordan	Total	210	187	156	99	6.1%	117	40.2%	145	58.6%	33.1%	8.3%
	Male	135	135	112	76	7.9%	88	43.2%	103	53.4%	40.8%	-
	Female	75	52	44	23	-	29	31.0%	42	71.4%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	27.3	27.8	27.5	28.7	27.9	28.6	26.8	27.8	23.8	32.1
	Mean Total Score	466	452	458	440	455	493	477	569	553	625	458
Kazakhstan	Total	315	299	294	234	9.0%	158	49.4%	541	48.4%	43.8%	7.8%
	Male	163	142	146	120	9.2%	80	55.0%	388	53.1%	38.7%	8.2%
	Female	152	157	148	113	8.8%	76	44.7%	146	33.6%	59.6%	6.8%
	Mean Age	26.6	27.6	26.8	27.7	28.3	26.6	26.8	28.4	30.0	26.4	29.0
	Mean Total Score	548	523	504	545	552	567	568	659	677	634	694
Kenya	Total	239	270	277	217	4.1%	232	22.0%	340	59.1%	37.9%	2.9%
	Male	125	130	137	110	-	117	17.9%	216	61.1%	37.5%	-
	Female	114	140	140	107	4.7%	114	26.3%	123	56.1%	38.2%	-
	Mean Age	28.1	28.3	28.6	29.0	31.4	29.2	28.5	28.9	29.3	27.9	35.4
	Mean Total Score	467	461	463	453	450	460	459	522	550	483	466
Kuwait	Total	667	533	606	507	6.1%	698	57.9%	475	78.1%	14.1%	7.8%
	Male	317	269	305	246	7.3%	384	64.3%	275	74.5%	12.7%	12.7%
	Female	350	264	301	261	5.0%	313	49.8%	200	83.0%	16.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.8	26.3	26.2	25.7	28.1	25.9	25.5	27.1	27.5	24.8	27.8
	Mean Total Score	357	356	332	328	325	378	413	429	395	484	666
Kyrgyzstan	Total	45	39	43	31	-	23	43.5%	31	51.6%	48.4%	-
	Male	23	21	18	11	-	6	-	16	-	-	-
	Female	22	18	25	20	-	17	52.9%	15	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	27.3	29.0	28.2	-	28.7	32.0	25.9	27.9	23.7	-
	Mean Total Score	576	536	511	506	-	560	572	604	588	621	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Laos	Total	7	8	8	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	6	6	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.7	24.6	27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	231	366	381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	Total	41	41	36	30	-	27	48.1%	41	-	95.1%	-
	Male	19	21	21	13	-	6	-	11	-	90.9%	-
	Female	22	20	15	17	-	21	52.4%	30	-	96.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.3	25.4	26.7	23.5	-	25.1	24.4	24.4	-	24.5	-
	Mean Total Score	568	551	592	564	-	571	538	645	-	643	-
Lebanon	Total	810	832	742	715	3.8%	722	25.5%	1,268	57.4%	36.6%	6.0%
	Male	525	512	485	495	4.4%	463	26.1%	872	58.7%	34.7%	6.5%
	Female	285	320	256	220	2.3%	259	24.3%	396	54.5%	40.7%	4.8%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.9	25.7	25.8	26.2	25.6	25.7	25.6	27.1	23.0	26.2
	Mean Total Score	546	548	547	556	553	567	544	629	643	617	570
Lesotho	Total	6	7	7	2	-	5	-	10	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	3	1	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	2	5	4	1	-	3	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.7	33.9	26.4	-	-	33.0	-	34.2	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	390	397	406	-	-	428	-	473	-	-	-
Liberia	Total	17	17	15	9	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	8	11	11	9	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	9	6	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.3	29.4	32.6	33.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	288	295	254	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	Total	14	7	7	5	-	4	-	47	21.3%	29.8%	48.9%
	Male	9	6	5	5	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	1	2	0	-	3	-	47	21.3%	29.8%	48.9%
	Mean Age	30.9	27.3	25.4	31.8	-	-	-	30.0	33.5	29.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	387	417	341	382	-	-	-	639	600	650	650
Liechtenstein	Total	1	3	4	4	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	2	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	2	2	-	0	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	Total	69	86	50	58	-	58	55.2%	96	26.0%	72.9%	-
	Male	33	47	18	26	-	30	50.0%	74	28.4%	70.3%	-
	Female	36	39	32	32	-	28	60.7%	22	-	81.8%	-
	Mean Age	26.3	25.7	26.3	26.4	-	24.3	23.7	23.9	26.8	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	579	574	595	599	-	571	572	654	664	648	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Luxembourg	Total	50	53	55	39	15.4%	35	54.3%	49	-	83.7%	-
	Male	38	38	38	25	-	27	63.0%	36	-	94.4%	-
	Female	12	15	17	14	-	8	-	13	-	-	-
	Mean Age	22.8	23.9	23.5	24.1	23.2	24.3	24.5	23.9	-	23.3	-
	Mean Total Score	622	565	559	541	502	563	554	611	-	594	-
Macedonia	Total	23	26	25	17	-	17	29.4%	30	83.3%	-	-
	Male	7	9	6	9	-	9	-	18	83.3%	-	-
	Female	16	17	19	8	-	8	-	12	83.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	24.0	25.9	23.4	25.3	-	26.4	29.0	27.9	28.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	556	515	534	504	-	574	470	685	690	-	-
Madagascar	Total	10	14	10	9	-	12	-	16	-	62.5%	-
	Male	4	3	9	6	-	7	-	9	-	-	-
	Female	6	11	1	3	-	5	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	29.6	31.3	23.7	-	25.2	-	23.8	-	21.8	-
	Mean Total Score	558	446	471	461	-	508	-	574	-	534	-
Malawi	Total	11	8	6	6	-	8	100.0%	5	-	-	-
	Male	7	4	3	4	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	4	4	3	2	-	5	100.0%	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.5	32.2	34.5	31.5	-	29.2	29.2	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	374	391	482	460	-	398	398	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	Total	472	380	343	316	4.4%	327	49.8%	612	72.1%	26.6%	-
	Male	245	208	214	203	4.4%	186	46.8%	451	72.7%	25.5%	-
	Female	227	172	129	113	4.4%	141	53.9%	161	70.2%	29.8%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	28.0	27.6	27.1	25.9	27.9	27.1	27.9	29.0	24.9	-
	Mean Total Score	555	550	549	564	592	580	573	650	646	659	-
Maldives	Total	2	4	7	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	5	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	3	2	0	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	Total	6	2	5	4	-	5	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	2	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	3	1	-	3	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.3	-	26.2	-	-	24.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	420	-	338	-	-	454	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	Total	12	9	13	10	-	13	76.9%	18	-	88.9%	-
	Male	5	7	10	6	-	6	100.0%	11	-	90.9%	-
	Female	7	2	3	4	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.1	21.9	23.3	24.6	-	23.4	24.4	21.6	-	21.5	-
	Mean Total Score	552	562	538	501	-	523	493	620	-	621	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Marshall Islands	Total	2	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	Total	8	5	3	4	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	4	3	2	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	1	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	575	506	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	Total	45	32	49	26	-	18	55.6%	34	58.8%	41.2%	-
	Male	29	24	31	19	-	8	-	26	57.7%	42.3%	-
	Female	16	8	18	7	-	10	60.0%	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	25.4	25.2	24.9	-	27.0	28.7	29.0	31.0	26.1	-
	Mean Total Score	518	519	529	553	-	562	540	615	594	646	-
Mexico	Total	1,523	1,403	1,364	1,206	3.9%	1,155	40.3%	2,212	87.9%	9.5%	2.6%
	Male	1,082	951	918	832	3.6%	815	38.4%	1,632	89.1%	8.6%	2.3%
	Female	441	452	446	374	4.5%	340	45.0%	580	84.7%	11.9%	3.4%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.7	27.7	26.3	35.8
	Mean Total Score	526	517	527	534	515	560	550	624	631	569	598
Micronesia	Total	1	1	0	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	Total	67	43	22	15	-	10	60.0%	12	83.3%	-	-
	Male	33	16	6	9	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	34	27	16	6	-	8	62.5%	10	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.0	27.6	25.5	23.7	-	23.8	24.2	24.0	24.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	544	482	494	587	-	614	572	710	700	-	-
Monaco	Total	5	7	7	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	3	5	3	2	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	2	2	4	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	22.6	25.6	24.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	508	607	576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	Total	105	121	115	70	-	75	56.0%	76	60.5%	38.2%	-
	Male	34	53	32	19	-	20	65.0%	21	47.6%	52.4%	-
	Female	71	68	83	51	-	55	52.7%	55	65.5%	32.7%	-
	Mean Age	26.5	26.6	28.2	27.1	-	26.9	27.3	25.8	26.3	25.2	-
	Mean Total Score	481	483	494	524	-	520	515	558	577	528	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Montenegro	Total	16	4	7	10	-	5	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	9	1	6	7	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	7	3	1	3	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	22.9	-	24.3	23.0	-	25.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	569	-	531	496	-	566	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	Total	372	345	346	203	8.4%	327	57.5%	616	31.2%	64.6%	4.2%
	Male	207	203	192	120	13.3%	184	61.4%	332	32.2%	65.1%	-
	Female	165	141	154	83	-	143	52.4%	284	29.9%	64.1%	6.0%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.3	26.5	24.0	24.0	23.9	27.2	22.2	25.6
	Mean Total Score	517	518	521	525	578	587	626	647	645	649	634
Mozambique	Total	13	14	8	4	-	8	75.0%	9	-	-	-
	Male	5	8	4	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	8	6	4	4	-	6	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.7	28.6	28.9	-	-	28.4	28.5	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	427	377	408	-	-	448	417	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	Total	42	55	49	59	-	51	45.1%	88	71.6%	25.0%	-
	Male	11	14	15	25	-	17	35.3%	42	71.4%	28.6%	-
	Female	31	41	34	34	-	34	50.0%	46	71.7%	21.7%	-
	Mean Age	26.3	26.2	25.9	24.8	-	26.3	25.7	26.7	25.6	28.0	-
	Mean Total Score	515	496	508	515	-	501	491	597	631	528	-
Namibia	Total	13	19	18	25	-	17	41.2%	16	93.8%	-	-
	Male	7	8	5	9	-	7	-	8	-	-	-
	Female	6	11	13	16	-	10	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.2	30.2	30.9	31.2	-	34.8	33.6	32.0	31.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	395	447	368	399	-	389	396	518	531	-	-
Nepal	Total	578	470	378	292	2.1%	201	41.8%	434	56.7%	31.3%	12.0%
	Male	311	230	195	158	3.2%	107	38.3%	216	58.8%	32.9%	8.3%
	Female	267	240	182	134	-	94	45.7%	218	54.6%	29.8%	15.6%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.4	23.8	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.8	23.8	27.7
	Mean Total Score	469	462	472	482	590	501	478	597	617	562	597
Netherlands	Total	1,645	1,915	1,573	1,197	4.3%	1,310	48.1%	1,219	22.0%	74.7%	3.3%
	Male	1,077	1,261	986	764	4.1%	824	48.2%	887	22.1%	74.4%	3.5%
	Female	568	654	586	433	4.6%	486	47.9%	332	21.7%	75.6%	-
	Mean Age	23.7	23.6	23.9	23.7	23.9	23.8	23.7	24.0	27.7	22.8	25.4
	Mean Total Score	519	512	513	517	535	507	490	594	680	569	566
New Zealand	Total	146	141	135	147	-	119	40.3%	259	81.5%	10.0%	8.5%
	Male	101	102	86	97	-	81	44.4%	166	74.7%	12.0%	13.3%
	Female	45	39	49	50	-	38	31.6%	93	93.5%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.5	27.4	26.6	26.9	-	27.1	27.4	26.9	27.0	25.8	26.5
	Mean Total Score	602	595	640	619	-	640	634	678	677	692	673

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Nicaragua	Total	30	19	31	20	-	8	87.5%	17	94.1%	-	-
	Male	15	6	22	14	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	15	13	9	6	-	4	-	13	92.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	26.1	26.3	27.9	-	25.9	25.6	29.5	29.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	504	442	474	514	-	434	451	572	574	-	-
Niger	Total	7	10	6	5	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	3	9	4	3	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	4	1	2	2	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.9	27.3	26.7	24.8	-	26.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	424	400	438	448	-	427	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	Total	1,268	1,452	1,108	859	5.5%	786	36.4%	1,994	73.3%	15.1%	11.6%
	Male	738	844	626	497	4.8%	431	35.3%	1,325	72.4%	12.9%	14.7%
	Female	530	607	481	362	6.4%	355	37.7%	669	75.0%	19.6%	5.4%
	Mean Age	29.0	28.9	29.5	29.7	30.3	29.8	29.6	30.0	29.5	28.2	35.3
	Mean Total Score	462	449	454	466	484	487	501	567	566	511	644
North Korea	Total	0	0	1	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	Total	255	248	211	216	6.5%	183	50.3%	302	15.9%	74.5%	9.6%
	Male	166	178	156	164	4.9%	137	48.9%	240	10.8%	77.1%	12.1%
	Female	89	70	55	52	11.5%	46	54.3%	62	35.5%	64.5%	-
	Mean Age	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.1	24.8	26.3	23.7	31.3
	Mean Total Score	534	549	542	545	507	547	512	624	631	613	697
Oman	Total	56	29	38	34	-	25	24.0%	7	-	-	-
	Male	36	12	19	17	-	9	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	20	17	19	17	-	16	31.3%	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.7	29.3	29.6	28.9	-	29.3	31.3	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	384	354	327	329	-	333	397	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	Total	1,227	1,102	1,048	685	6.7%	612	41.3%	1,321	67.4%	28.6%	3.9%
	Male	950	883	812	520	6.9%	477	37.9%	1,063	72.5%	25.0%	2.4%
	Female	277	219	235	165	6.1%	135	53.3%	258	46.5%	43.4%	10.1%
	Mean Age	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.4	28.0	27.4	27.5	27.4	28.0	25.3	31.2
	Mean Total Score	509	523	510	534	532	539	520	607	623	584	507
Palau	Total	2	1	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Palestinian Territories	Total	43	48	74	40	-	29	44.8%	29	82.8%	-	-
	Male	26	28	54	24	-	15	40.0%	22	90.9%	-	-
	Female	17	20	20	16	-	14	50.0%	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.2	26.3	33.2	27.9	-	28.3	27.8	29.9	31.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	428	421	368	404	-	436	417	560	564	-	-
Panama	Total	67	53	42	41	-	15	73.3%	30	56.7%	43.3%	-
	Male	38	30	21	26	-	10	60.0%	28	53.6%	46.4%	-
	Female	29	23	21	15	-	5	100.0%	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.6	26.2	25.3	25.1	-	26.3	26.0	25.9	26.6	24.9	-
	Mean Total Score	467	477	488	541	-	558	551	665	667	663	-
Papua New Guinea	Total	4	1	1	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	Total	29	19	17	12	-	12	50.0%	15	80.0%	-	-
	Male	23	10	13	11	-	3	-	11	100.0%	-	-
	Female	6	9	4	1	-	9	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	28.0	25.9	27.8	-	29.2	28.7	27.1	27.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	554	539	533	561	-	542	540	641	658	-	-
Peru	Total	940	824	708	622	6.6%	745	70.6%	1,202	87.9%	9.7%	2.3%
	Male	623	499	444	376	6.9%	458	70.3%	851	88.1%	9.2%	2.7%
	Female	317	325	264	246	6.1%	287	71.1%	351	87.5%	11.1%	-
	Mean Age	28.5	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.1	28.7	28.6	28.8	28.8	26.5	35.2
	Mean Total Score	575	570	566	561	586	581	578	645	648	628	617
Philippines	Total	471	413	380	342	9.4%	348	42.5%	822	81.9%	17.3%	-
	Male	229	202	175	175	8.6%	181	41.4%	457	82.1%	16.4%	-
	Female	242	211	205	166	10.2%	167	43.7%	365	81.6%	18.4%	-
	Mean Age	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.8	28.3	26.9	26.5	26.3	26.5	25.0	-
	Mean Total Score	545	538	540	540	467	566	540	646	649	628	-
Poland	Total	385	361	326	295	5.8%	295	40.3%	569	30.8%	67.5%	1.8%
	Male	197	233	202	190	4.2%	176	37.5%	351	29.6%	69.5%	-
	Female	188	128	124	105	8.6%	119	44.5%	218	32.6%	64.2%	-
	Mean Age	25.2	24.9	24.8	25.0	25.6	24.6	24.9	24.4	28.0	22.4	35.3
	Mean Total Score	576	609	586	597	555	589	583	628	639	623	650
Portugal	Total	567	649	531	513	6.4%	561	51.5%	927	36.4%	63.1%	-
	Male	362	407	357	335	6.3%	350	48.0%	620	40.8%	58.7%	-
	Female	205	242	173	176	6.8%	211	57.3%	307	27.4%	72.0%	-
	Mean Age	27.0	26.1	25.2	24.4	23.3	24.1	23.3	23.8	27.4	21.7	-
	Mean Total Score	574	566	587	579	576	585	574	650	659	645	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Qatar	Total	19	16	33	22	-	15	73.3%	42	95.2%	-	-
	Male	14	4	14	10	-	8	75.0%	3	-	-	-
	Female	5	12	19	12	-	7	71.4%	39	94.9%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.9	29.1	28.5	28.0	-	28.1	28.5	30.5	30.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	427	440	458	390	-	441	435	748	747	-	-
Republic of Congo	Total	10	4	5	8	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	7	4	2	6	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	3	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.7	-	25.8	25.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	421	-	294	384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	Total	239	211	190	135	8.1%	164	51.2%	199	49.2%	47.2%	-
	Male	103	85	108	60	-	78	48.7%	143	58.7%	37.8%	-
	Female	136	126	82	75	9.3%	86	53.5%	56	25.0%	71.4%	-
	Mean Age	26.8	26.4	25.7	25.7	28.2	25.6	25.3	27.3	30.2	23.4	-
	Mean Total Score	572	562	576	580	631	573	558	648	664	632	-
Russia	Total	1,754	1,570	1,485	1,086	9.1%	1,018	44.0%	1,799	41.9%	55.6%	2.4%
	Male	815	762	702	498	10.0%	495	44.0%	912	44.5%	53.6%	1.9%
	Female	939	807	782	588	8.3%	522	43.9%	887	39.2%	57.7%	3.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.7	25.3	25.5	26.0	25.1	25.1	25.2	28.6	22.4	28.1
	Mean Total Score	573	562	565	570	553	585	584	642	669	622	642
Rwanda	Total	24	20	19	24	20.8%	10	60.0%	7	-	-	-
	Male	12	14	9	7	-	6	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	12	6	9	17	-	4	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	25.0	27.7	24.7	25.2	25.9	26.2	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	451	434	444	404	372	389	438	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	Total	6	8	3	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	2	6	2	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	4	2	1	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.2	30.6	-	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	517	492	-	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	Total	1	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	Total	3	0	1	2	-	1	-	18	-	94.4%	-
	Male	2	0	1	0	-	1	-	18	-	94.4%	-
	Female	1	0	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.6	-	21.6	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	680	-	680	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

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	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Saudi Arabia	Total	1,444	974	929	537	9.3%	540	52.6%	700	62.4%	23.0%	14.6%
	Male	1,022	652	620	335	11.0%	340	53.2%	580	63.1%	22.9%	14.0%
	Female	422	322	309	200	6.5%	200	51.5%	120	59.2%	23.3%	17.5%
	Mean Age	28.1	27.6	28.2	28.7	29.5	28.7	28.8	28.8	28.5	27.8	31.9
	Mean Total Score	329	324	332	343	331	374	395	490	493	491	474
Senegal	Total	44	22	28	20	-	24	54.2%	30	63.3%	36.7%	-
	Male	25	11	10	12	-	11	45.5%	19	68.4%	-	-
	Female	19	11	18	8	-	13	61.5%	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	28.8	27.2	28.9	-	26.0	25.9	24.5	23.9	25.5	-
	Mean Total Score	480	518	496	380	-	449	483	407	414	395	-
Serbia	Total	108	112	119	67	7.5%	88	53.4%	97	29.9%	67.0%	-
	Male	55	69	61	40	-	49	63.3%	63	25.4%	69.8%	-
	Female	53	43	58	27	-	39	41.0%	34	38.2%	61.8%	-
	Mean Age	24.3	25.1	24.0	25.1	28.6	24.3	23.7	23.6	27.0	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	560	561	550	561	512	576	577	657	626	669	-
Seychelles	Total	1	1	6	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	2	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	Total	6	3	6	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	4	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	4	2	2	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.0	-	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	363	-	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	Total	1,122	1,022	946	870	6.2%	852	29.8%	1,855	73.0%	25.0%	2.0%
	Male	660	592	504	499	6.0%	466	27.3%	1,065	73.7%	23.5%	2.8%
	Female	461	430	439	371	6.5%	386	32.9%	790	72.2%	27.0%	-
	Mean Age	29.1	29.1	28.8	28.5	29.4	28.6	28.3	28.6	28.8	27.7	32.8
	Mean Total Score	614	619	624	623	594	629	611	674	681	658	618
Slovakia	Total	81	66	52	74	-	50	70.0%	82	30.5%	68.3%	-
	Male	37	36	28	38	-	22	68.2%	48	47.9%	52.1%	-
	Female	44	30	24	36	-	28	71.4%	34	-	91.2%	-
	Mean Age	24.2	23.9	24.3	24.3	-	23.7	23.0	23.9	27.8	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	579	562	578	557	-	563	560	634	706	604	-
Slovenia	Total	43	43	37	36	-	40	60.0%	64	28.1%	71.9%	-
	Male	31	23	28	24	-	27	74.1%	38	-	86.8%	-
	Female	12	20	9	12	-	13	-	26	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.1	25.7	25.6	27.0	-	24.9	24.0	24.4	26.6	23.6	-
	Mean Total Score	581	597	601	596	-	598	595	637	656	629	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Solomon Islands	Total	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	Total	6	6	3	0	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	4	2	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	2	1	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.2	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	367	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	Total	675	661	611	494	5.3%	484	49.0%	761	77.7%	18.1%	4.2%
	Male	400	405	377	290	5.9%	290	50.3%	466	78.3%	21.0%	-
	Female	275	256	234	203	4.4%	194	46.9%	295	76.6%	13.6%	9.8%
	Mean Age	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.8	27.5	29.8	30.1	29.0	29.8	24.6	35.3
	Mean Total Score	505	499	505	488	506	503	491	579	573	605	576
South Korea	Total	3,681	3,242	3,067	2,917	2.7%	2,483	20.2%	3,716	61.0%	14.6%	24.4%
	Male	2,485	2,083	1,905	1,861	2.4%	1,544	18.7%	2,436	64.0%	13.8%	22.2%
	Female	1,196	1,159	1,162	1,056	3.2%	939	22.8%	1,280	55.4%	16.2%	28.4%
	Mean Age	30.4	30.2	30.4	30.4	29.7	30.5	29.9	30.2	31.4	27.9	28.4
	Mean Total Score	590	588	581	591	567	601	590	676	674	642	701
South Sudan	Total	4	1	4	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	4	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	0	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	Total	1,302	1,248	1,196	1,004	9.9%	1,135	33.9%	1,855	69.8%	28.0%	2.2%
	Male	938	872	837	693	8.9%	770	31.6%	1,378	70.0%	27.3%	2.8%
	Female	364	376	359	311	11.9%	365	38.9%	477	69.4%	30.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.9	26.3	26.0	25.7	26.0	25.5	25.3	25.7	26.9	22.6	27.1
	Mean Total Score	595	589	599	598	581	596	581	655	668	621	700
Sri Lanka	Total	123	100	86	75	-	47	46.8%	94	76.6%	22.3%	-
	Male	69	61	50	45	-	31	51.6%	63	84.1%	15.9%	-
	Female	54	39	36	30	-	16	37.5%	31	61.3%	35.5%	-
	Mean Age	28.2	27.4	27.3	27.3	-	29.0	28.3	28.3	28.7	27.1	-
	Mean Total Score	510	490	483	538	-	522	530	603	615	577	-
St. Kitts and Nevis	Total	1	4	3	5	-	5	-	8	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	2	3	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	1	2	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	28.6	-	27.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	396	-	588	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
St. Vincent and Grenadines	Total	4	3	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	3	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	Total	28	15	18	12	-	11	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	16	10	12	5	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	12	5	6	7	-	5	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.3	31.7	31.5	28.5	-	25.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	477	481	434	443	-	475	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	Total	13	10	8	9	-	6	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	9	6	5	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	4	3	8	-	6	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.0	24.0	23.4	23.4	-	22.5	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	392	432	472	446	-	420	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	Total	12	6	3	6	-	9	88.9%	15	86.7%	-	-
	Male	7	2	2	3	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	5	4	1	3	-	5	-	11	90.9%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.9	33.2	-	28.0	-	33.1	34.0	28.6	27.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	503	517	-	397	-	337	325	483	499	-	-
Sweden	Total	765	813	637	723	1.5%	741	59.4%	1,942	9.1%	90.6%	-
	Male	441	479	387	468	1.3%	447	56.6%	1,130	11.1%	88.7%	-
	Female	324	333	250	255	2.0%	294	63.6%	812	6.3%	93.3%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.2	25.5	24.1	23.7	24.0	26.4	23.7	-
	Mean Total Score	496	506	504	496	494	487	465	497	619	485	-
Switzerland	Total	543	490	542	417	4.8%	521	45.3%	632	40.8%	58.9%	-
	Male	386	360	363	294	4.8%	349	47.0%	450	47.3%	52.4%	-
	Female	157	130	179	123	4.9%	172	41.9%	182	24.7%	74.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.5	25.3	25.6	24.8	23.8	24.7	24.5	24.9	27.6	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	590	585	587	584	576	580	570	656	672	644	-
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	124	74	74	60	10.0%	53	43.4%	63	79.4%	20.6%	-
	Male	95	45	52	41	-	44	43.2%	58	79.3%	20.7%	-
	Female	29	29	22	19	-	9	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.0	26.9	28.8	27.4	30.0	29.9	32.6	27.9	27.8	28.1	-
	Mean Total Score	453	446	459	448	488	484	480	592	604	545	-
Taiwan, China	Total	4,086	4,404	4,171	3,920	1.1%	3,074	7.8%	4,126	37.4%	60.6%	2.0%
	Male	1,671	1,871	1,758	1,667	1.6%	1,315	8.3%	2,037	43.5%	53.7%	2.7%
	Female	2,415	2,532	2,412	2,253	0.8%	1,758	7.5%	2,089	31.4%	67.4%	1.2%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.1	27.5	25.0	25.9	24.9	27.1	23.5	26.2
	Mean Total Score	563	561	563	568	567	581	584	646	659	639	596

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Tajikistan	Total	13	10	13	7	-	5	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	8	7	6	4	-	3	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	5	3	7	3	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.9	28.9	25.3	26.4	-	27.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	462	489	446	409	-	510	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	Total	35	27	35	32	-	27	33.3%	46	78.3%	21.7%	-
	Male	21	9	21	16	-	12	50.0%	20	100.0%	-	-
	Female	14	18	14	16	-	15	-	26	61.5%	38.5%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	26.8	28.6	27.9	-	28.3	30.6	29.0	30.0	25.2	-
	Mean Total Score	477	433	393	428	-	472	464	540	551	501	-
Thailand	Total	1,787	1,706	1,556	1,407	1.8%	993	12.7%	1,429	81.1%	17.1%	1.7%
	Male	774	718	657	556	1.6%	412	11.9%	612	78.4%	19.4%	2.1%
	Female	1,013	987	898	850	1.9%	580	13.1%	817	83.1%	15.4%	1.5%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.4	25.8	25.7	25.9	25.8	25.6	25.9	26.0	24.7	29.0
	Mean Total Score	529	523	521	531	524	539	487	598	604	568	610
Togo	Total	22	24	23	12	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	14	13	18	9	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	8	11	5	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.7	25.5	26.3	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	459	509	527	549	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	Total	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	Total	58	46	32	23	-	35	57.1%	84	92.9%	-	-
	Male	34	28	9	11	-	17	47.1%	30	100.0%	-	-
	Female	24	18	23	12	-	18	66.7%	54	88.9%	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	30.8	26.8	29.1	-	28.3	27.0	27.7	27.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	542	551	478	524	-	579	538	642	658	-	-
Tunisia	Total	82	68	95	70	-	66	27.3%	119	38.7%	55.5%	-
	Male	48	41	56	33	-	40	25.0%	76	52.6%	46.1%	-
	Female	34	27	39	37	-	26	30.8%	43	-	72.1%	-
	Mean Age	25.4	26.5	25.7	25.1	-	25.2	25.2	24.9	28.4	22.5	-
	Mean Total Score	536	494	515	493	-	558	544	598	607	593	-
Turkey	Total	1,052	955	779	594	10.3%	662	49.1%	1,475	43.3%	47.9%	8.8%
	Male	583	554	438	337	10.4%	375	49.3%	1,008	46.8%	43.9%	9.2%
	Female	469	401	341	257	10.1%	287	48.8%	467	35.5%	56.5%	7.9%
	Mean Age	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.3	25.5	26.3	26.1	26.1	27.6	24.6	26.6
	Mean Total Score	577	582	577	592	610	596	585	654	688	633	603

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Turkmenistan	Total	8	10	18	16	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	4	8	12	9	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	4	2	6	7	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.9	26.2	27.2	28.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	470	502	501	524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	Total	74	57	64	55	9.1%	34	35.3%	50	62.0%	26.0%	-
	Male	37	27	42	36	-	14	-	30	50.0%	36.7%	-
	Female	37	30	22	19	-	20	40.0%	20	80.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	29.4	29.2	30.4	30.3	27.6	31.4	31.9	31.9	31.9	28.9	-
	Mean Total Score	425	463	421	418	460	391	359	399	405	415	-
Ukraine	Total	373	340	308	247	12.6%	257	47.9%	417	42.9%	52.3%	4.8%
	Male	173	152	153	125	13.6%	109	53.2%	210	50.5%	47.1%	-
	Female	200	187	153	122	11.5%	148	43.9%	207	35.3%	57.5%	7.2%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.2	25.1	26.0	27.7	25.1	25.8	25.9	30.3	22.1	28.4
	Mean Total Score	545	540	542	550	613	566	590	635	660	622	562
United Arab Emirates	Total	71	70	66	36	-	47	51.1%	61	41.0%	32.8%	26.2%
	Male	35	46	36	15	-	26	53.8%	32	40.6%	-	50.0%
	Female	36	24	30	21	-	21	47.6%	29	41.4%	58.6%	-
	Mean Age	29.0	27.9	26.8	27.0	-	25.9	25.3	26.1	27.2	25.6	25.0
	Mean Total Score	360	387	426	471	-	491	508	607	542	683	615
United Kingdom	Total	1,668	1,463	1,483	1,266	9.4%	1,570	58.9%	2,451	69.9%	28.3%	1.8%
	Male	1,154	1,040	1,037	838	10.9%	1,147	60.9%	1,885	69.0%	29.4%	1.6%
	Female	514	421	446	427	6.6%	423	53.4%	566	73.1%	24.6%	2.3%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.1	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.2	26.0	26.4	27.7	22.5	34.2
	Mean Total Score	607	608	601	618	625	628	623	684	690	669	678
United States	Total	79,746	73,556	63,945	45,648	9.6%	38,509	45.3%	75,956	82.7%	13.5%	3.8%
	Male	48,779	45,324	39,417	28,434	10.1%	24,400	44.2%	51,186	83.8%	12.9%	3.3%
	Female	30,951	28,201	24,479	17,184	8.7%	14,091	47.3%	24,733	80.6%	14.8%	4.7%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	25.4	25.9	25.7	26.3	26.5	24.3	28.3
	Mean Total Score	553	556	558	563	559	586	564	642	653	578	641
Uruguay	Total	58	64	49	36	13.9%	33	48.5%	48	75.0%	25.0%	-
	Male	41	38	36	30	-	24	41.7%	38	78.9%	-	-
	Female	17	26	13	6	-	9	66.7%	10	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.1	27.0	27.7	28.5	27.0	28.8	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.2	-
	Mean Total Score	604	580	597	574	518	588	556	642	644	634	-
Uzbekistan	Total	134	88	91	100	6.0%	102	51.0%	374	56.1%	36.4%	7.5%
	Male	103	67	68	75	6.7%	82	48.8%	305	57.4%	34.1%	8.5%
	Female	31	21	23	25	-	20	60.0%	69	50.7%	46.4%	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.4	27.5	25.4	26.0	25.7	26.3	26.4	26.6	25.8	28.6
	Mean Total Score	567	545	549	571	485	639	647	686	693	673	705

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Citizenship

Citizenship	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year								TY2021 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2017	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Vanuatu	Total	0	1	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vatican City State	Total	0	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	Total	270	259	151	115	9.6%	89	40.4%	149	83.2%	12.8%	-
	Male	187	161	106	70	12.9%	64	35.9%	106	86.8%	-	-
	Female	83	98	45	45	-	25	52.0%	43	74.4%	23.3%	-
	Mean Age	27.3	26.8	26.8	25.9	25.7	26.1	26.6	27.5	27.9	25.9	-
	Mean Total Score	527	513	532	547	554	570	547	639	656	572	-
Vietnam	Total	1,712	1,625	1,397	1,178	2.5%	959	26.7%	1,746	53.4%	39.6%	7.0%
	Male	629	580	511	417	3.8%	313	26.2%	573	57.2%	31.9%	10.8%
	Female	1,083	1,045	886	761	1.8%	646	26.9%	1,173	51.5%	43.4%	5.1%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.1	25.2	25.7	25.5	26.1	25.9	25.8	26.7	24.6	26.4
	Mean Total Score	559	566	562	569	569	576	564	633	648	610	657
Yemen	Total	34	13	16	16	-	8	62.5%	9	-	-	-
	Male	27	10	15	12	-	6	-	8	-	-	-
	Female	7	3	1	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.0	28.1	29.6	30.2	-	25.0	25.0	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	387	435	401	324	-	526	568	-	-	-	-
Zambia	Total	31	33	33	22	-	9	-	16	-	-	-
	Male	23	19	19	14	-	4	-	12	-	-	-
	Female	8	14	14	8	-	5	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.5	28.3	31.6	28.9	-	30.3	-	27.9	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	496	447	408	428	-	437	-	538	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	Total	186	166	120	101	5.0%	69	40.6%	117	88.9%	9.4%	-
	Male	124	112	78	57	-	37	43.2%	69	85.5%	-	-
	Female	62	54	42	43	-	32	37.5%	48	93.8%	-	-
	Mean Age	29.7	30.0	30.9	30.3	29.4	30.0	29.9	30.9	30.9	29.5	-
	Mean Total Score	500	509	474	498	506	468	449	528	534	472	-

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate "not applicable", such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score-sending figures from TY2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called "Other" when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY2018

In TY2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY2008 through TY2021 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score-sending data is indexed by candidates' score report request date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were requested to be sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores. Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score-sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports.

GMAT™ Online Exam

In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online Exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate exam-taking and score-sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam has been incorporated into this report for TY2020 onward.

For further questions on the methodologies used in this report please contact the GMAC Research and Data Science Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the
 Congo, Republic of the
 Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda
 Zambia

Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC

ISLANDS

Australia
 Fiji
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia, Federated States of
 New Zealand
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tonga
 Vanuatu

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China, People's Republic of
 East Timor
 Hong Kong SAR, China
 Indonesia
 Japan
 Korea, North
 Korea, South
 Lao People's Democratic
 Republic
 Macao SAR, China
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mongolia
 Myanmar (Burma)
 Philippines
 Singapore
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan, China
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Macedonia, F.Y.R. of
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 Poland
 Romania
 Russian Federation
 Serbia, Republic of
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 British Virgin Islands
 Cayman Islands
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominica, Commonwealth of
 Dominican Republic
 Ecuador
 El Salvador
 Falkland Islands
 French Guiana
 Grenada
 Guadeloupe
 Guatemala
 Guyana
 Haiti
 Honduras
 Jamaica
 Martinique
 Mexico

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, TY2017 – TY2021

Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts & Nevis
Saint Lucia
St. Vincent & The
Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad & Tobago
Turks & Caicos Islands
Uruguay
US Virgin Islands
Venezuela

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
Gaza Strip
Iran
Iraq

Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Palestinian Territories
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syria
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
West Bank
Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States of America

WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Cyprus
Denmark

Finland
France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Guernsey
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
Vatican City State

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, Five-Year Summary, TY2017–TY2021* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2017–TY2021* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *2021 mba.com Prospective Students Interactive Research Tool* [gmac.com/prospectivestudents](https://www.gmac.com/prospectivestudents)

Related Admissions Recruiting Resources

Looking for more students? The **GMASS™** database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to the GMASS global database of prospective candidates interested in graduate management education—over 500,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you. The benefits of using the GMASS service:

- Target your audience: Use more than 30 criteria to narrow your search and tailor your message for the best response rate.
- Get the most up-to-date contacts: The global GMASS database is updated daily.
- Find the best candidates anytime, anywhere with our easy-to-use web-based application.
- Save time: Receive automatic results daily, weekly, or monthly, and save your best searches.
- Recruit early: Target GMAT pre-test candidates early in their decision-making process.
- Save money: GMASS subscription is a cost-effective way to build multichannel marketing programs.

To get more information or to start a GMASS subscription, please visit [gmac.com/gmass](https://www.gmac.com/gmass).

Contributors

The following individuals from the GMAC Research Department made significant contributions to the publication of this report: **Rachel Nana**, Consultant, Data Science, data preparation and manuscript review; **Tacoma Williams**, Associate Manager, Research Operations, analysis, interpretation of data, revising of manuscript for intellectual content and quality assurance; **Anteneh Gebretsadik**, Senior Manager, Data Science, manuscript review.

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For more information about all Research Department products, surveys, and resources, visit gmac.com/research.

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