

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America

Five-Year Summary: TY2018 – TY2022

December 2022

Globally, more than 1 million Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken over the past five years by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,700 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 124,112 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2022 (TY2022), which ran from July 1, 2021 through June 30, 2022. These examinees sent a total of 255,222 score reports to graduate—level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year GMAT testing trends for US and Canadian residents for:

- GMAT exams taken by US region of residence, US state of residence, and race/ethnicity of examinees (US citizens only);
- GMAT exams taken by Canadian residents, by Canadian province;
- GMAT exams taken by gender and mean age of GMAT examinees;
- Mean GMAT Total Score; and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY2022.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific US or Canadian groups. For example, you can use the tables to determine the following about Georgia residents who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2022:

- Georgia residents sat for 1,107 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Georgia residents was 24.8 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 572.
- Of the 1,866 GMAT score reports sent by Georgia residents, 73 percent were directed to MBA programs.
- Women in Georgia (28% of scores sent) were more likely than men in Georgia (20%) to send scores to business master's programs.
- Georgia residents represent 3.4 percent of total testing by United States residents.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance school recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **GMASST™** database or develop profiles of the decision-making process for US and Canadian candidates based on data in the **GMAC Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by US and Canadian residence at time of GMAT registration.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [US Region of Residence](#)
- [US State of Residence](#)
- [Race/Ethnicity of US Citizens](#)
- [Canadian Province of Residence](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in this report reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2022 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America TY2018 – TY2022

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by US Region of Residence

Region of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
All US Residents	Total	95,708	82,844	59,008	9.1%	47,860	46.2%	30,357	35.3%	59,254	76.4%	19.0%	4.7%
	Male	55,899	48,325	35,007	9.7%	29,176	45.1%	18,307	35.0%	37,758	78.6%	17.4%	4.1%
	Female	39,776	34,468	23,971	8.1%	18,653	47.9%	12,002	35.5%	21,357	72.3%	22.0%	5.8%
	Mean Age	26	25.9	25.9	25.5	25.9	25.7	25.9	25.2	26.1	26.5	23.7	29
	Mean Total Score	553	555	561	565	589	573	581	573	646	653	624	629
Middle Atlantic	Total	8,794	7,595	5,529	9.4%	4,627	49.5%	2,864	35.5%	6,298	77.4%	17.7%	4.9%
	Male	5,347	4,483	3,339	10.1%	2,825	47.9%	1,765	35.6%	4,305	77.4%	18.2%	4.4%
	Female	3,445	3,103	2,186	8.4%	1,797	52.0%	1,096	35.1%	1,985	77.3%	16.6%	6.1%
	Mean Age	26.1	26	25.9	25.6	26.1	25.9	26.1	25.8	26.3	26.6	24.5	27.7
	Mean Total Score	574	572	574	571	602	585	595	584	667	663	696	640
Midwest	Total	16,444	14,374	9,551	7.8%	7,631	45.6%	4,602	32.9%	9,464	75.8%	19.0%	5.2%
	Male	9,712	8,566	5,768	8.3%	4,819	45.2%	2,851	32.7%	6,112	77.5%	18.1%	4.4%
	Female	6,728	5,804	3,774	7.1%	2,807	46.1%	1,745	33.1%	3,348	72.7%	20.7%	6.6%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.1	25.9	26.3	23.1	30.7
	Mean Total Score	554	558	565	582	593	578	588	585	653	655	653	623
Northeast	Total	21,981	19,174	13,921	9.6%	11,774	46.3%	6,844	33.8%	13,131	80.9%	15.7%	3.4%
	Male	12,454	11,006	7,967	10.8%	6,988	45.4%	3,992	34.1%	7,899	81.0%	16.0%	3.1%
	Female	9,524	8,160	5,949	7.9%	4,779	47.6%	2,840	33.4%	5,199	80.7%	15.3%	3.9%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.3	25.7	25.5	25.8	25.1	26	26.4	23.4	27.6
	Mean Total Score	577	580	584	592	614	596	611	605	672	677	657	644
South	Total	17,033	14,309	9,992	9.4%	7,692	47.3%	5,466	40.3%	9,501	66.7%	28.2%	5.1%
	Male	10,165	8,423	5,999	9.9%	4,704	45.8%	3,302	39.4%	6,194	71.0%	24.9%	4.1%
	Female	6,862	5,876	3,988	8.7%	2,983	49.7%	2,160	41.4%	3,303	58.6%	34.4%	7.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.2	25.1	24.4	25.1	24.8	24.8	24.1	25.2	25.7	23.1	30.2
	Mean Total Score	515	516	522	522	541	520	537	520	597	614	556	594
Southwest	Total	10,429	9,050	6,696	8.2%	5,246	40.7%	3,714	32.9%	6,702	74.5%	19.7%	5.8%
	Male	6,262	5,510	4,119	8.9%	3,362	38.6%	2,283	32.4%	4,381	80.6%	15.1%	4.3%
	Female	4,157	3,528	2,573	7.2%	1,883	44.6%	1,428	33.7%	2,309	62.7%	28.5%	8.8%
	Mean Age	26.7	26.7	26.5	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.2	25.6	26.4	26.7	24.6	29.5
	Mean Total Score	531	531	533	522	566	539	550	535	614	627	564	608
US Military Bases	Total	128	105	77	10.4%	83	30.1%	53	17.0%	110	90.0%	4.5%	5.5%
	Male	96	84	61	11.5%	68	30.9%	37	18.9%	76	89.5%	2.6%	7.9%
	Female	32	21	16	-	15	-	16	12.5%	34	91.2%	8.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	30.5	30.5	29.5	30.5	29.7	28.8	30.5	28.8	29.6	29.4	32.4	30.7
	Mean Total Score	545	544	572	565	542	570	540	587	596	595	538	665

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America TY2018 – TY2022

Table 1. Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by US Region of Residence

Region of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
West	Total	20,899	18,237	13,242	9.4%	10,807	47.1%	6,814	35.6%	14,048	79.3%	16.2%	4.5%
	Male	11,863	10,253	7,754	9.7%	6,410	46.4%	4,077	35.4%	8,791	82.0%	13.7%	4.4%
	Female	9,028	7,976	5,485	9.0%	4,389	48.2%	2,717	35.8%	5,179	74.5%	20.7%	4.8%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.2	26.5	26.2	26.6	25.9	26.7	27.2	24.2	28.1
	Mean Total Score	560	562	572	574	600	590	594	596	658	659	652	656

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by US State of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Alabama	Total	1,454	1,302	809	5.1%	408	53.4%	408	31.1%	724	55.9%	36.6%	7.5%
	Male	810	671	474	4.9%	240	54.2%	263	27.8%	491	64.8%	33.4%	1.8%
	Female	644	631	335	5.4%	168	52.4%	145	37.2%	233	37.3%	43.3%	19.3%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.8	24	24.5	23.6	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.9	23.8	23	28.6
	Mean Total Score	483	479	512	501	507	509	517	506	565	555	569	609
Alaska	Total	88	39	38	15.8%	40	35.0%	21	38.1%	58	77.6%	19.0%	3.4%
	Male	63	34	24	20.8%	27	25.9%	14	28.6%	45	77.8%	17.8%	4.4%
	Female	25	5	14	-	13	53.8%	7	57.1%	13	76.9%	23.1%	-
	Mean Age	29.8	28.4	29.7	26	27.2	25.7	28.2	27.5	29.2	29.1	28.8	33
	Mean Total Score	530	576	550	520	530	521	541	536	603	618	530	665
Arizona	Total	1,131	978	669	8.4%	488	43.9%	300	35.3%	569	66.8%	30.4%	2.8%
	Male	671	595	430	10.0%	295	41.4%	177	35.0%	329	73.9%	25.2%	0.9%
	Female	458	382	239	5.4%	193	47.7%	123	35.8%	240	57.1%	37.5%	5.4%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.9	25.6	26.2	25.9	26	25.4	24.8	25.5	26.2	23.8	25.4
	Mean Total Score	531	528	531	556	570	562	562	568	628	625	636	624
Arkansas	Total	446	397	293	5.5%	155	40.0%	99	31.3%	216	72.7%	21.3%	6.0%
	Male	268	224	167	3.6%	99	35.4%	65	32.3%	164	68.9%	23.8%	7.3%
	Female	178	172	125	8.0%	56	48.2%	34	29.4%	52	84.6%	13.5%	1.9%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.2	24.8	25.8	25.6	24.7	25.6	24.9	25.2	26	22.4	25.6
	Mean Total Score	488	490	499	469	501	495	508	485	562	578	518	522
California	Total	13,697	12,126	8,776	9.3%	7,511	46.2%	4,542	34.7%	9,582	80.3%	16.2%	3.4%
	Male	7,535	6,554	5,010	9.9%	4,298	46.3%	2,569	35.3%	5,626	83.8%	13.5%	2.7%
	Female	6,156	5,566	3,764	8.6%	3,209	46.1%	1,960	33.9%	3,890	75.0%	20.5%	4.5%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.2	26.4	26	26.5	25.8	26.7	27.1	23.9	28.4
	Mean Total Score	571	571	582	596	613	606	603	610	665	664	671	652

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	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Colorado	Total	1,699	1,432	1,043	9.7%	836	48.4%	555	37.7%	1,049	73.6%	18.5%	7.9%
	Male	1,025	836	646	9.4%	528	46.2%	381	36.2%	769	74.1%	17.9%	7.9%
	Female	674	596	397	10.1%	308	52.3%	174	40.8%	280	72.1%	20.0%	7.9%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.4	26.3	25.7	26.4	26.3	26	25.1	26.1	26.4	24.5	27.4
	Mean Total Score	536	544	548	524	557	531	562	544	621	627	588	638
Connecticut	Total	1,209	972	704	12.1%	668	53.3%	432	36.8%	743	74.6%	20.6%	4.8%
	Male	758	561	442	14.5%	453	49.4%	269	36.1%	444	79.5%	17.8%	2.7%
	Female	451	411	261	8.0%	215	61.4%	161	37.3%	299	67.2%	24.7%	8.0%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.2	24.7	24.4	24.9	24.7	25.4	24.5	25.2	25.8	23.1	25.8
	Mean Total Score	575	574	575	580	605	582	597	582	658	663	645	637
Delaware	Total	227	182	169	8.9%	101	56.4%	74	40.5%	158	79.7%	13.3%	7.0%
	Male	135	99	99	-	64	62.5%	50	46.0%	117	81.2%	9.4%	9.4%
	Female	92	83	70	15.7%	37	45.9%	24	29.2%	41	75.6%	24.4%	-
	Mean Age	25.8	26.1	24.9	24.6	25.6	25.6	25.5	24.8	26.9	27.2	22.3	32.2
	Mean Total Score	539	521	518	536	574	555	593	620	663	660	637	748
District Of Columbia	Total	1,377	1,259	901	7.5%	769	39.0%	449	28.7%	1,013	89.4%	7.3%	3.3%
	Male	726	682	537	8.8%	451	37.5%	259	30.9%	551	90.7%	5.4%	3.8%
	Female	650	573	364	5.8%	316	41.1%	190	25.8%	462	87.9%	9.5%	2.6%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.5	26.7	26.7	27	27.1	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.9	23.8	26.5
	Mean Total Score	621	622	612	616	643	626	631	639	678	679	670	675
Florida	Total	4,932	4,017	3,044	12.6%	2,343	50.0%	1,725	47.2%	2,700	57.3%	37.8%	4.9%
	Male	3,014	2,396	1,810	12.5%	1,441	48.4%	1,011	47.4%	1,596	61.8%	34.5%	3.8%
	Female	1,916	1,617	1,232	12.7%	901	52.6%	714	46.9%	1,104	50.9%	42.6%	6.5%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.2	25.1	23.9	25.4	25.3	24.5	24	25	25.8	22.9	30.5
	Mean Total Score	518	520	522	537	528	507	528	518	586	602	558	605
Georgia	Total	3,032	2,631	1,898	7.8%	1,678	43.0%	1,107	41.9%	1,866	73.4%	22.8%	3.8%
	Male	1,779	1,567	1,142	8.7%	1,003	41.8%	669	42.0%	1,245	77.2%	20.3%	2.5%
	Female	1,251	1,062	756	6.5%	674	44.7%	435	41.4%	620	65.8%	27.9%	6.3%
	Mean Age	26.1	25.7	25.4	25.7	25	24.4	24.8	23.8	25.5	26	22.6	32.5
	Mean Total Score	538	542	547	542	580	554	572	558	630	653	566	556
Hawaii	Total	255	242	158	9.5%	130	53.8%	93	35.5%	154	88.3%	10.4%	1.3%
	Male	142	154	101	8.9%	84	47.6%	57	24.6%	88	86.4%	12.5%	1.1%
	Female	112	88	57	10.5%	46	65.2%	36	52.8%	66	90.9%	7.6%	1.5%
	Mean Age	29.5	28.5	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.3	26.7	25.1	27.4	27.4	25.4	43
	Mean Total Score	509	501	549	500	531	540	563	583	616	625	561	500

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Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by US State of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Idaho	Total	228	224	145	13.1%	115	35.7%	95	37.9%	170	78.8%	15.3%	5.9%
	Male	147	152	104	13.5%	86	34.9%	59	39.0%	128	78.1%	14.8%	7.0%
	Female	81	72	41	12.2%	29	37.9%	35	37.1%	37	81.1%	16.2%	2.7%
	Mean Age	26.5	25.8	25.6	26.4	27.4	27.8	26.6	27.5	27	27.2	24.9	30.3
	Mean Total Score	509	514	513	540	533	529	514	488	587	596	521	636
Illinois	Total	4,737	4,568	3,017	8.5%	2,758	44.7%	1,758	29.7%	3,429	87.3%	10.2%	2.5%
	Male	2,893	2,792	1,834	8.8%	1,747	44.0%	1,096	28.7%	2,175	88.0%	9.7%	2.3%
	Female	1,842	1,774	1,182	7.9%	1,009	46.0%	661	31.2%	1,253	86.0%	11.3%	2.8%
	Mean Age	26.1	26	26.2	25.8	26.2	26.1	26.2	25.7	26.4	26.6	23.6	30.2
	Mean Total Score	587	590	595	614	620	600	612	611	667	672	634	600
Indiana	Total	1,655	1,437	970	7.5%	683	47.1%	418	34.2%	891	65.5%	25.9%	8.5%
	Male	886	827	579	8.5%	469	46.7%	235	33.2%	516	68.0%	27.5%	4.5%
	Female	769	610	391	6.1%	214	48.1%	182	35.2%	374	62.3%	23.5%	14.2%
	Mean Age	25.4	24.7	24.8	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.3	25.1	24.9	25.6	22.5	27
	Mean Total Score	538	552	556	566	577	560	580	574	661	649	690	670
Iowa	Total	667	699	322	9.3%	211	45.5%	107	44.9%	163	62.0%	31.9%	6.1%
	Male	376	409	202	8.4%	114	45.6%	69	46.4%	117	59.8%	35.9%	4.3%
	Female	291	290	120	10.8%	97	45.4%	38	42.1%	46	67.4%	21.7%	10.9%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.1	23.9	24.1	23.5	24.9	25.4	22.8	29.5
	Mean Total Score	529	534	536	530	545	540	549	580	646	640	655	667
Kansas	Total	491	392	256	9.4%	175	40.0%	146	28.1%	319	69.6%	20.7%	9.7%
	Male	310	247	167	9.6%	117	32.5%	102	21.6%	242	66.9%	21.5%	11.6%
	Female	181	145	89	9.0%	58	55.2%	44	43.2%	77	77.9%	18.2%	3.9%
	Mean Age	25.8	25	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.2	24.6	24.1	25.6	25.6	22.7	32.1
	Mean Total Score	507	522	525	515	568	564	531	513	616	619	579	672
Kentucky	Total	643	535	341	10.0%	241	45.6%	162	46.3%	485	78.4%	12.6%	9.1%
	Male	411	328	223	11.2%	161	44.1%	91	49.5%	382	81.4%	10.5%	8.1%
	Female	232	207	118	7.6%	80	48.8%	71	42.3%	103	67.0%	20.4%	12.6%
	Mean Age	25.1	24.8	24.9	24.2	24.2	23.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.2
	Mean Total Score	510	511	521	551	545	526	515	493	658	665	592	685
Louisiana	Total	971	801	476	7.4%	384	49.5%	227	36.1%	415	70.4%	24.3%	5.3%
	Male	517	463	297	8.4%	236	43.6%	124	34.7%	254	70.1%	24.0%	5.9%
	Female	452	336	179	5.6%	148	58.8%	103	37.9%	161	70.8%	24.8%	4.3%
	Mean Age	25	25	25.4	26	25	24.8	24.6	24.3	25	25.3	23.3	28.1
	Mean Total Score	487	493	500	493	500	480	511	495	583	589	557	623

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Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Maine	Total	116	85	121	12.4%	58	46.6%	49	51.0%	117	88.0%	11.1%	0.9%
	Male	59	45	76	10.5%	32	50.0%	31	54.8%	79	84.8%	13.9%	1.3%
	Female	57	40	45	15.6%	26	42.3%	18	44.4%	38	94.7%	5.3%	-
	Mean Age	25.4	26.5	25.1	24.7	24.7	25	25.7	23.6	27.2	27.7	23.2	27
	Mean Total Score	540	538	544	587	619	623	542	534	622	617	656	710
Maryland	Total	1,372	1,113	749	12.0%	684	52.2%	421	37.3%	1,309	62.6%	33.3%	4.0%
	Male	853	649	463	11.7%	399	49.6%	250	34.0%	1,025	60.1%	37.0%	2.9%
	Female	519	463	286	12.6%	285	55.8%	171	42.1%	284	71.8%	20.1%	8.1%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.2	26	24.9	25.9	25.5	26.2	26.2	26.7	27	26.1	26.5
	Mean Total Score	556	563	565	558	587	580	584	581	689	669	737	600
Massachusetts	Total	4,340	3,510	2,592	9.0%	2,458	44.3%	1,481	28.4%	3,228	82.5%	14.7%	2.9%
	Male	2,419	2,050	1,494	10.4%	1,459	43.0%	946	28.5%	2,193	82.9%	14.0%	3.1%
	Female	1,920	1,460	1,098	7.0%	998	46.1%	531	28.2%	1,019	81.4%	16.2%	2.5%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.6	25.6	24.8	25.5	25.2	25.7	24.9	26.1	26.5	23.2	28.8
	Mean Total Score	592	599	604	619	633	620	630	627	686	689	674	654
Michigan	Total	2,289	1,884	1,272	7.8%	1,020	48.6%	549	35.7%	1,129	77.3%	18.0%	4.7%
	Male	1,402	1,235	822	8.0%	668	47.0%	351	36.2%	795	78.5%	18.0%	3.5%
	Female	887	648	445	7.4%	351	51.6%	198	34.8%	334	74.6%	18.0%	7.5%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.9	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.8	26.2	25.6	25.8	25.8	22.7	36.9
	Mean Total Score	549	546	559	581	580	564	567	573	634	647	593	582
Minnesota	Total	1,233	1,123	736	9.8%	626	43.8%	392	29.6%	944	78.5%	17.1%	4.4%
	Male	749	662	449	10.2%	375	46.1%	246	29.7%	650	77.1%	17.1%	5.8%
	Female	484	461	285	8.8%	251	40.2%	146	29.5%	294	81.6%	17.0%	1.4%
	Mean Age	26.4	26	26.1	26.2	25.6	25.4	26	26.1	26.4	26.9	24.6	24.8
	Mean Total Score	568	572	576	596	596	583	597	586	671	664	699	686
Mississippi	Total	703	568	377	8.5%	257	53.3%	183	41.5%	254	33.1%	58.3%	8.7%
	Male	407	315	221	8.1%	142	53.5%	91	39.6%	128	43.8%	47.7%	8.6%
	Female	296	253	156	9.0%	115	53.0%	92	43.5%	126	22.2%	69.0%	8.7%
	Mean Age	24.1	23.9	23.4	22.9	22.8	22.7	24	23.3	24.1	24.8	22.5	32.1
	Mean Total Score	469	463	457	431	474	464	467	445	520	539	515	478
Missouri	Total	1,291	956	711	7.5%	448	42.6%	239	32.2%	457	70.5%	22.3%	7.2%
	Male	727	510	419	8.1%	254	44.9%	148	33.1%	299	72.6%	16.7%	10.7%
	Female	563	446	292	6.5%	194	39.7%	91	30.8%	158	66.5%	32.9%	0.6%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.7	24.4	25.1	25.5	25.5	25.5	24.2	26.2	26.6	22.8	33
	Mean Total Score	515	511	516	533	566	552	559	559	632	632	636	616

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by US State of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Montana	Total	91	86	81	9.9%	35	34.3%	16	68.8%	35	80.0%	5.7%	14.3%
	Male	46	51	41	-	25	28.0%	10	70.0%	28	82.1%	-	17.9%
	Female	45	35	40	-	10	50.0%	6	66.7%	7	71.4%	28.6%	-
	Mean Age	25.6	25.9	24.8	24.4	27.2	25.2	29.2	29.6	30.9	32.5	25.5	24
	Mean Total Score	488	516	511	522	525	489	552	535	644	638	520	730
Nebraska	Total	365	287	206	7.8%	160	54.4%	103	42.7%	217	56.2%	42.4%	1.4%
	Male	231	182	110	8.2%	81	55.6%	59	52.5%	112	54.5%	44.6%	0.9%
	Female	134	105	95	7.4%	78	52.6%	43	27.9%	105	58.1%	40.0%	1.9%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.9	24.6	23.9	24	23.6	24.2	23.5	24.5	24.8	24	27
	Mean Total Score	517	529	513	505	551	574	538	535	606	565	660	657
Nevada	Total	661	513	407	11.8%	309	52.4%	237	40.1%	329	61.1%	35.3%	3.6%
	Male	368	256	204	13.2%	169	51.5%	134	40.3%	202	63.9%	31.7%	4.5%
	Female	293	257	203	10.3%	139	54.0%	102	39.2%	127	56.7%	40.9%	2.4%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.2	26.8	26	26.6	26.4	26.4	26.2	26.5	26.8	25.4	33.3
	Mean Total Score	490	494	502	455	508	487	496	493	580	611	528	566
New Hampshire	Total	253	201	133	10.5%	105	39.0%	85	44.7%	135	92.6%	7.4%	-
	Male	167	114	75	13.3%	66	45.5%	58	39.7%	92	91.3%	8.7%	-
	Female	86	87	58	-	39	28.2%	27	55.6%	43	95.3%	4.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.2	24	25.4	26.2	25.1	24.9	26	24.9	27.2	27.2	26.7	-
	Mean Total Score	553	549	567	584	614	609	591	611	626	628	609	-
New Jersey	Total	3,565	3,143	2,261	11.4%	2,116	50.1%	1,140	35.9%	2,250	80.0%	15.6%	4.4%
	Male	2,148	1,819	1,324	12.9%	1,245	51.1%	664	35.7%	1,322	78.6%	17.2%	4.2%
	Female	1,417	1,321	936	9.3%	869	48.6%	476	36.1%	928	82.0%	13.4%	4.6%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.5	25.6	24.5	25.6	25.3	25.9	25.3	25.8	26.1	23.7	29.2
	Mean Total Score	561	564	566	579	592	575	594	586	660	661	664	632
New Mexico	Total	212	206	186	10.8%	65	60.0%	83	36.1%	163	64.4%	25.8%	9.8%
	Male	111	105	97	8.2%	45	66.7%	47	44.7%	100	73.0%	21.0%	6.0%
	Female	101	101	89	13.5%	20	45.0%	36	25.0%	63	50.8%	33.3%	15.9%
	Mean Age	27.4	26.7	27.1	24.6	26.7	26.6	27.2	27.2	27	26.6	25.7	33.6
	Mean Total Score	468	466	483	456	497	466	486	487	545	548	513	613
New York	Total	12,138	10,927	7,859	8.7%	6,177	45.0%	3,556	34.2%	6,463	80.6%	16.0%	3.4%
	Male	6,698	6,221	4,391	9.7%	3,606	43.7%	1,965	35.0%	3,639	80.3%	16.8%	2.9%
	Female	5,438	4,701	3,465	7.4%	2,567	46.9%	1,585	33.1%	2,807	80.9%	15.0%	4.0%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.7	25.9	25.8	26	25.8	25.9	25.2	26	26.5	23.4	26.6
	Mean Total Score	579	581	585	596	616	598	614	611	675	681	653	646

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by US State of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
North Carolina	Total	2,550	2,059	1,458	10.4%	1,252	49.0%	847	36.8%	1,594	75.3%	19.9%	4.8%
	Male	1,543	1,218	899	11.0%	787	46.9%	508	33.5%	1,035	76.4%	18.7%	4.8%
	Female	1,007	840	557	9.3%	462	52.4%	339	41.9%	557	73.1%	22.1%	4.8%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.4	25.5	24.5	25.7	25.2	25.7	24.7	26.6	26.5	25	34.1
	Mean Total Score	533	536	533	507	556	531	548	516	596	615	536	546
North Dakota	Total	121	101	64	9.4%	41	53.7%	26	38.5%	41	58.5%	39.0%	2.4%
	Male	74	65	45	11.1%	31	54.8%	16	37.5%	27	59.3%	37.0%	3.7%
	Female	47	36	19	-	10	50.0%	10	40.0%	14	57.1%	42.9%	-
	Mean Age	27.2	27.3	25.5	27.8	26.7	27.5	24.5	22.9	22.6	22.7	22.1	27
	Mean Total Score	482	506	507	600	544	499	466	436	572	500	672	680
Ohio	Total	2,451	2,093	1,432	5.0%	989	47.2%	571	38.7%	1,227	59.3%	31.4%	9.4%
	Male	1,387	1,149	793	5.5%	628	47.6%	347	38.9%	739	66.0%	26.8%	7.2%
	Female	1,063	944	639	4.2%	360	46.4%	224	38.4%	488	49.0%	38.3%	12.7%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.4	24.1	25.5	25	24.8	24.8	24.3	25.7	26.1	22.6	33.6
	Mean Total Score	544	544	560	555	581	576	582	585	647	641	676	586
Oklahoma	Total	810	631	451	15.7%	354	42.9%	283	29.0%	429	72.3%	21.0%	6.8%
	Male	457	381	259	18.1%	230	42.2%	183	26.2%	293	82.3%	8.9%	8.9%
	Female	353	247	192	12.5%	124	44.4%	100	34.0%	136	50.7%	47.1%	2.2%
	Mean Age	25.8	26	25.8	25.2	25.2	25.8	24.4	23.9	24.9	25.2	22.6	28.9
	Mean Total Score	506	504	497	456	506	466	497	493	538	542	490	647
Oregon	Total	825	639	442	9.0%	275	53.8%	211	41.7%	399	72.2%	22.1%	5.8%
	Male	485	372	233	8.6%	168	52.4%	134	38.1%	258	76.7%	16.7%	6.6%
	Female	340	267	208	9.1%	107	56.1%	74	47.3%	140	63.6%	32.1%	4.3%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.9	26.3	27.9	26.8	27.1	26.9	25.8	26.9	27.9	23.5	27.4
	Mean Total Score	521	516	520	506	567	547	591	602	665	663	675	653
Pennsylvania	Total	3,152	2,854	2,047	9.5%	1,731	55.3%	1,060	36.7%	2,103	78.3%	17.0%	4.7%
	Male	1,962	1,685	1,241	10.9%	1,067	52.9%	653	38.3%	1,437	81.7%	15.4%	2.9%
	Female	1,189	1,165	803	7.3%	661	59.0%	405	34.1%	658	70.5%	20.8%	8.7%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.6	25.5	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.6	25.1	25.6	26.1	23.1	26.5
	Mean Total Score	563	560	568	576	594	578	589	578	657	650	694	620
Rhode Island	Total	260	236	202	19.3%	154	49.4%	72	50.0%	140	83.6%	15.0%	1.4%
	Male	150	146	134	15.7%	104	50.0%	39	56.4%	89	83.1%	14.6%	2.2%
	Female	110	90	68	26.5%	50	48.0%	33	42.4%	51	84.3%	15.7%	-
	Mean Age	25.1	25.1	24.9	24.7	26	25.2	26.9	27.1	26.2	26.7	23.3	27
	Mean Total Score	531	513	535	490	531	502	521	511	612	638	456	715

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America TY2018 – TY2022

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by US State of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
South Carolina	Total	777	658	489	12.1%	364	44.0%	257	30.0%	521	70.2%	27.4%	2.3%
	Male	476	436	304	13.8%	222	42.8%	175	32.0%	371	78.2%	19.1%	2.7%
	Female	301	222	185	9.2%	142	45.8%	81	24.7%	149	51.0%	47.7%	1.3%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.3	24.3	23.7	24.8	24.3	25	25.1	25	26	22.2	29.1
	Mean Total Score	515	504	516	506	532	522	514	506	584	591	568	560
South Dakota	Total	96	68	43	-	48	45.8%	23	30.4%	49	83.7%	14.3%	2.0%
	Male	58	49	25	-	26	53.8%	17	41.2%	42	88.1%	9.5%	2.4%
	Female	38	19	18	-	22	36.4%	6	-	7	57.1%	42.9%	-
	Mean Age	25.6	26.4	28.5	-	25.5	24.9	27.1	26.4	28.7	29.3	24.4	34
	Mean Total Score	492	525	480	-	501	475	524	497	561	574	489	530
Tennessee	Total	1,525	1,341	807	5.3%	610	42.3%	451	31.7%	726	73.7%	20.9%	5.4%
	Male	940	805	462	6.7%	373	42.9%	305	32.1%	528	74.8%	20.6%	4.5%
	Female	585	536	345	3.5%	237	41.4%	146	30.8%	198	70.7%	21.7%	7.6%
	Mean Age	26	25.5	25.5	25.2	25.5	25.5	25.5	24.1	26	26.5	23.5	29
	Mean Total Score	510	511	512	494	547	527	543	514	599	606	549	684
Texas	Total	8,276	7,235	5,390	7.5%	4,339	39.9%	3,048	32.9%	5,541	75.7%	18.3%	6.0%
	Male	5,023	4,429	3,333	8.0%	2,792	37.5%	1,876	32.4%	3,659	81.3%	14.5%	4.2%
	Female	3,245	2,798	2,053	6.6%	1,546	44.2%	1,169	33.7%	1,870	64.7%	25.9%	9.5%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.9	26.7	26.4	26.5	26.3	26.4	25.8	26.6	26.8	24.9	29.6
	Mean Total Score	535	536	538	533	572	544	555	536	620	636	561	604
US Military Bases	Total	128	105	77	10.4%	83	30.1%	53	17.0%	110	90.0%	4.5%	5.5%
	Male	96	84	61	11.5%	68	30.9%	37	18.9%	76	89.5%	2.6%	7.9%
	Female	32	21	16	-	15	-	16	12.5%	34	91.2%	8.8%	-
	Mean Age	30.5	30.5	29.5	30.5	29.7	28.8	30.5	28.8	29.6	29.4	32.4	30.7
	Mean Total Score	545	544	572	565	542	570	540	587	596	595	538	665
Utah	Total	1,250	1,011	783	8.0%	542	32.1%	377	31.3%	814	75.9%	8.2%	15.8%
	Male	925	769	622	8.4%	432	30.6%	301	28.6%	682	77.7%	7.2%	15.1%
	Female	325	242	161	6.8%	110	38.2%	75	41.3%	132	66.7%	13.6%	19.7%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.1	27	26.3	27.1	27.3	26.3	26.2
	Mean Total Score	560	564	581	582	601	581	600	603	653	648	630	691
Vermont	Total	100	100	49	-	38	55.3%	29	41.4%	55	96.4%	3.6%	-
	Male	55	50	31	-	23	52.2%	20	35.0%	41	95.1%	4.9%	-
	Female	45	50	18	-	15	60.0%	9	55.6%	14	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	23.6	24.3	23.9	-	25.2	24	26.1	25.8	26.5	26.3	33	-
	Mean Total Score	557	533	558	-	619	616	572	579	633	633	640	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by US State of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Virginia	Total	2,520	2,085	1,578	9.4%	1,296	45.9%	823	36.7%	1,680	80.8%	12.5%	6.7%
	Male	1,576	1,312	965	9.8%	824	44.5%	534	34.5%	1,155	81.1%	11.6%	7.3%
	Female	944	773	612	8.8%	472	48.3%	288	40.6%	525	80.2%	14.5%	5.3%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.2	26.1	26.1	26.6	26.9	26.5	26.3	26.5	26.6	24	29.1
	Mean Total Score	577	571	574	557	601	584	594	570	662	665	642	657
Washington	Total	2,053	1,887	1,347	9.3%	998	58.7%	652	37.6%	1,426	84.1%	13.0%	2.9%
	Male	1,086	1,050	753	8.4%	585	59.0%	407	38.8%	933	86.7%	10.6%	2.7%
	Female	966	835	594	10.4%	410	58.3%	244	35.7%	487	78.9%	17.9%	3.3%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.2	27.3	26.2	26.7	26.6	27.2	26.9	27.1	27.6	23.8	30.3
	Mean Total Score	560	561	568	550	604	597	603	606	672	674	665	640
West Virginia	Total	146	102	85	-	46	54.3%	37	24.3%	35	51.4%	42.9%	5.7%
	Male	95	56	34	-	20	75.0%	19	36.8%	20	50.0%	45.0%	5.0%
	Female	51	46	51	-	26	38.5%	18	11.1%	15	53.3%	40.0%	6.7%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.2	23.6	-	24.1	22.6	24.4	24.3	26.2	28	23.5	31
	Mean Total Score	507	483	493	-	509	476	440	456	504	516	494	470
Wisconsin	Total	1,048	766	522	8.2%	472	41.9%	270	33.3%	598	70.6%	22.4%	7.0%
	Male	619	439	323	8.0%	309	40.8%	165	33.9%	398	73.9%	23.4%	2.8%
	Female	429	326	199	8.5%	163	44.2%	102	30.4%	198	64.6%	19.7%	15.7%
	Mean Age	25.8	26.4	26.3	24.8	25.8	26.1	25.2	24.3	25.1	25.8	22.7	26.5
	Mean Total Score	550	549	566	594	598	576	588	582	651	652	654	634
Wyoming	Total	52	38	22	-	16	50.0%	15	33.3%	32	71.9%	28.1%	-
	Male	41	25	16	-	8	-	11	18.2%	32	71.9%	28.1%	-
	Female	11	13	6	-	8	62.5%	4	75.0%	-	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.3	28	23.7	-	25.6	24.5	27.1	24.4	27.4	27.8	26.3	-
	Mean Total Score	550	543	513	-	570	562	600	660	605	594	631	-

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

Table 3. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Race/Ethnicity (US Citizens Only)

Race/Ethnicity (US Citizens Only)	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
African American	Total	5,891	5,298	3,811	9.2%	2,940	47.0%	1,919	36.2%	3,022	78.4%	11.3%	10.4%
	Male	3,046	2,787	2,053	9.4%	1,612	44.5%	1,048	36.0%	1,641	81.0%	9.8%	9.1%
	Female	2,840	2,510	1,756	8.8%	1,327	50.1%	871	36.5%	1,381	75.2%	13.0%	11.8%
	Mean Age	27.2	27	26.9	25.9	27	26.7	26.9	26	26.7	26.4	25.4	30.1
	Mean Total Score	455	459	463	454	490	462	479	461	541	549	454	573
Asian American	Total	10,631	10,284	7,827	9.0%	7,741	42.6%	4,859	31.9%	9,699	85.8%	10.9%	3.4%
	Male	5,761	5,616	4,398	9.5%	4,325	41.4%	2,631	31.6%	5,364	85.8%	10.9%	3.3%
	Female	4,869	4,665	3,428	8.4%	3,413	44.1%	2,225	32.3%	4,327	85.7%	10.8%	3.5%
	Mean Age	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.1	25.6	25.2	25.6	25	25.8	25.9	24.3	27.6
	Mean Total Score	589	593	601	604	625	614	618	615	670	678	604	676
Hawaiian Pacific Islander American	Total	456	370	240	10.8%	142	20.4%	126	29.4%	200	85.5%	12.0%	2.5%
	Male	275	201	148	10.8%	97	21.6%	75	30.7%	122	85.2%	11.5%	3.3%
	Female	181	168	92	10.9%	45	17.8%	51	27.5%	78	85.9%	12.8%	1.3%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.1	26.5	24.4	27.3	27.3	26.6	25.6	26.4	26.6	24.9	25.4
	Mean Total Score	510	520	525	501	557	524	514	488	564	574	492	582
Hispanic American	Total	6,156	5,872	4,355	9.2%	3,083	40.3%	2,225	37.0%	3,948	76.7%	16.5%	6.8%
	Male	3,496	3,420	2,633	9.6%	1,882	39.5%	1,321	36.1%	2,524	77.5%	16.0%	6.5%
	Female	2,659	2,445	1,719	8.7%	1,200	41.5%	903	38.3%	1,424	75.4%	17.2%	7.4%
	Mean Age	26.2	26.3	26.2	25.5	26.3	26.2	25.9	25.3	26.6	26.5	26.3	29.5
	Mean Total Score	502	504	511	514	540	508	522	502	587	602	520	580
Middle East North African American	Total	472	906	790	8.6%	568	32.9%	404	37.6%	790	85.3%	11.4%	3.3%
	Male	303	571	492	9.8%	375	32.0%	274	41.2%	520	86.9%	10.2%	2.9%
	Female	169	335	296	6.8%	192	34.4%	130	30.0%	270	82.2%	13.7%	4.1%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.4	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.1	25.9	26.2	23.5	28.1
	Mean Total Score	547	548	556	544	598	561	585	592	657	668	579	653
Native American	Total	607	612	411	12.9%	229	21.0%	209	37.3%	333	79.0%	18.6%	2.4%
	Male	368	389	246	14.2%	138	22.5%	145	29.0%	238	84.9%	13.4%	1.7%
	Female	239	222	164	10.4%	91	18.7%	64	56.2%	95	64.2%	31.6%	4.2%
	Mean Age	27.2	26.9	26.6	25.8	26.6	26.6	26.4	26	26.5	26.7	25.4	27.8
	Mean Total Score	505	513	512	494	521	442	524	504	564	576	501	658
White	Total	47,901	42,294	29,664	9.7%	23,912	43.9%	14,138	35.0%	27,160	82.3%	14.0%	3.6%
	Male	31,183	27,454	19,349	10.2%	16,011	43.0%	9,360	34.4%	19,088	83.7%	13.0%	3.3%
	Female	16,703	14,806	10,293	8.8%	7,890	45.8%	4,769	36.1%	8,062	79.0%	16.6%	4.4%
	Mean Age	26	25.8	25.7	25.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25	26.1	26.4	23.6	29
	Mean Total Score	567	570	573	566	593	569	585	568	642	654	571	645

Table 3. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Race/Ethnicity (US Citizens Only)

Race/Ethnicity (US Citizens Only)	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Other Race/Ethnicity	Total	3,475	1,898	1,151	7.4%	840	39.8%	458	34.9%	1,000	85.7%	10.9%	3.4%
	Male	2,102	1,137	711	9.0%	547	40.0%	292	33.6%	696	87.4%	10.3%	2.3%
	Female	1,364	753	437	4.8%	291	38.8%	163	36.8%	297	81.8%	12.1%	6.1%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.7	27.7	28	27.4	27.4	27.7	27.4	27.7	27.6	27.4	31.2
	Mean Total Score	561	562	577	593	605	578	592	593	658	666	612	614
No Response	Total	302	305	340	45.3%	522	83.1%	148	33.8%	274	71.9%	20.4%	7.7%
	Male	198	179	216	48.6%	315	82.5%	84	31.0%	165	69.1%	18.2%	12.7%
	Female	104	126	124	39.5%	207	84.1%	64	37.5%	109	76.1%	23.9%	-
	Mean Age	27.4	27.1	26.5	26	25.5	25.2	27.2	26	27	27.5	25.9	25.9
	Mean Total Score	596	589	594	563	559	547	611	619	669	691	602	647

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

Table 4. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Canadian Province of Residence

Province of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
All Canadian Residents	Total	8,054	7,560	6,231	11.3%	6,731	56.6%	4,073	43.8%	8,000	60.2%	34.7%	5.1%
	Male	4,366	4,043	3,295	12.2%	3,588	54.8%	2,199	44.6%	4,612	64.2%	29.7%	6.1%
	Female	3,686	3,513	2,933	10.4%	3,142	58.6%	1,869	42.8%	3,388	54.8%	41.5%	3.7%
	Mean Age	26.9	26.8	26.5	27.9	26.5	26.5	26.7	26	26.5	28	23.2	31.1
	Mean Total Score	557	557	564	566	586	585	586	609	668	648	702	664
Alberta	Total	821	696	487	12.7%	585	43.9%	323	33.7%	629	78.2%	19.7%	2.1%
	Male	515	420	293	13.7%	368	44.6%	184	35.9%	425	75.1%	22.6%	2.4%
	Female	305	276	193	11.4%	217	42.9%	139	30.9%	204	84.8%	13.7%	1.5%
	Mean Age	30.2	29.6	28.1	28.9	28.4	28.8	28.9	27.7	28.1	28.9	23.6	37.4
	Mean Total Score	550	552	566	575	580	580	554	587	652	640	700	631
British Columbia	Total	1,130	1,075	996	9.6%	966	47.1%	576	36.1%	1,013	48.4%	46.3%	5.3%
	Male	555	562	445	11.2%	486	45.1%	310	38.4%	610	49.2%	43.6%	7.2%
	Female	574	513	551	8.3%	480	49.2%	266	33.5%	403	47.1%	50.4%	2.5%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.6	26	26	27.5	23.8	31.1
	Mean Total Score	573	575	576	598	596	605	602	644	686	666	705	702

Table 4. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Canadian Province of Residence

Province of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year									TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Manitoba	Total	141	150	109	8.3%	100	47.0%	45	35.6%	93	81.7%	18.3%	-
	Male	72	80	57	8.8%	51	49.0%	27	22.2%	51	98.0%	2.0%	-
	Female	69	70	51	-	49	44.9%	16	56.2%	42	61.9%	38.1%	-
	Mean Age	27.9	28.2	28	30.4	28.7	28	29.5	25.9	28.2	29	24.8	-
	Mean Total Score	528	530	514	526	538	531	544	606	603	588	673	-
New Brunswick	Total	54	56	67	19.4%	48	70.8%	28	57.1%	22	54.5%	31.8%	13.6%
	Male	32	18	42	16.7%	20	90.0%	15	53.3%	13	61.5%	15.4%	23.1%
	Female	22	38	25	24.0%	28	57.1%	13	61.5%	9	44.4%	55.6%	-
	Mean Age	26.8	26.8	27	28.7	26.5	26.9	29.1	29.5	27.5	29	24.3	29
	Mean Total Score	485	469	536	589	530	525	527	519	651	607	707	700
Newfoundland	Total	84	51	34	32.4%	46	43.5%	25	24.0%	35	71.4%	14.3%	14.3%
	Male	41	26	18	33.3%	25	40.0%	21	19.0%	30	66.7%	16.7%	16.7%
	Female	43	25	16	31.3%	21	47.6%	4	50.0%	5	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.7	29	29	30.3	28	27.7	28.4	24.5	27.2	27.1	23.8	31
	Mean Total Score	519	508	530	555	553	523	551	567	574	563	664	540
Northwest Territories	Total	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nova Scotia	Total	149	149	132	14.4%	122	47.5%	99	43.4%	183	60.7%	8.7%	30.6%
	Male	75	78	71	18.3%	60	43.3%	57	38.6%	124	50.0%	5.6%	44.4%
	Female	74	71	61	9.8%	62	51.6%	42	50.0%	59	83.1%	15.3%	1.7%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.7	25.5	27.5	26.3	26.1	26.4	25.6	28.6	26.2	27	33.9
	Mean Total Score	524	494	518	532	531	515	546	550	622	599	658	657
Nunavut	Total	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Male	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	Total	4,579	4,448	3,646	10.7%	4,036	62.5%	2,432	48.6%	5,137	59.4%	36.1%	4.4%
	Male	2,449	2,295	1,920	11.4%	2,117	60.7%	1,290	49.8%	2,846	65.6%	29.9%	4.5%
	Female	2,130	2,151	1,725	10.0%	1,918	64.5%	1,140	47.1%	2,291	51.8%	43.9%	4.3%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.3	26.1	27.3	26	26.1	26.1	25.5	26.2	27.7	23.1	30.7
	Mean Total Score	557	557	564	563	592	590	594	616	678	657	713	671

Table 4. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Canadian Province of Residence

Province of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year							TY2022 Score Reports Sent by Program					
	Exams Taken	TY2018	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Prince Edward Island	Total	8	12	7	-	4	-	7	57.1%	4	-	-	-
	Male	7	4	6	-	3	-	3	33.3%	4	-	-	-
	Female	1	8	1	-	1	-	4	75.0%	-	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23	22.7	22.7	-	-	-	26.3	23.5	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	476	564	486	-	-	-	458	502	-	-	-	-
Quebec	Total	974	834	694	12.4%	760	51.4%	471	38.0%	775	63.7%	31.1%	5.2%
	Male	556	504	406	12.1%	423	49.4%	258	38.8%	450	64.7%	29.1%	6.2%
	Female	418	328	288	12.8%	337	54.0%	213	37.1%	325	62.5%	33.8%	3.7%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.6	27.3	29.6	27.3	27.6	27.5	27.8	27.1	29	23	28.8
	Mean Total Score	569	563	567	549	573	564	568	573	626	623	637	604
Saskatchewan	Total	111	83	59	30.5%	62	33.9%	64	28.1%	108	55.6%	34.3%	10.2%
	Male	62	54	37	35.1%	34	26.5%	33	33.3%	58	72.4%	12.1%	15.5%
	Female	49	29	22	22.7%	28	42.9%	30	20.0%	50	36.0%	60.0%	4.0%
	Mean Age	29.6	28.8	31.5	34.1	27.5	27.7	26.8	27.3	26.8	29.5	22.5	26.2
	Mean Total Score	531	535	522	537	534	543	530	547	569	525	606	688
Yukon	Total	1	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports.

This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score-sending figures from TY2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

Ethnicity Classifications

In TY2018, Ethnicity became a select all option for US citizens. With the addition of more ethnic categories, this reflects the diversity of the GMAT candidate pool. However, in previous testing years, all Native Americans and Hawaiian Pacific Islanders were grouped together. Since we cannot identify who classified themselves as Native American versus Hawaiian Pacific Islander, the historic data is the same.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called "Other" when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region, country, and state/province tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY2018

In TY2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY2008 through TY2018 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score-sending data is indexed by candidates' score report request date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were requested to be sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores.

Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score-sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports.

GMAT™ Online Exam

In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online Exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate exam-taking and score-sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam has been incorporated into this report for TY2020 onward.

For further questions on the methodologies used in this report please contact the GMAC Research and Data Science Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

UNITED STATES

Middle Atlantic

Delaware
District of Columbia (Washington, DC)
Maryland
Pennsylvania
Virginia
West Virginia

Midwest

Illinois
Indiana
Iowa
Kansas
Michigan
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
Ohio
South Dakota
Wisconsin

Northeast

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
New Jersey
New York
Rhode Island
Vermont

South

Alabama
Arkansas
Florida
Georgia
Kentucky
Louisiana
Mississippi
North Carolina
South Carolina
Tennessee

Southwest

Arizona
New Mexico
Oklahoma
Texas

West

Alaska
California
Colorado
Hawaii
Idaho
Montana
Nevada
Oregon
Utah
Washington
Wyoming

CANADA

Alberta
British Columbia
Manitoba
New Brunswick
Newfoundland
Nova Scotia
Northwest Territories
Nunavut
Ontario
Prince Edward Island
Quebec
Saskatchewan
Yukon

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, Five-Year Summary, TY2018–TY2022* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, Five-Year Summary, TY2018–TY2022* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *2022 GMAC Prospective Students Survey Report and Interactive Research Tool* [gmac.com/interactiveresearch](https://www.gmac.com/interactiveresearch)

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Looking for more students? The **GMASS™** database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to the GMASS global database of prospective candidates interested in graduate management education—over 500,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you.

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Contributors

The following individuals from the GMAC Research Department made significant contributions to the publication of this report: **Kun Yuan**, Director, Research and Data Science data preparation and manuscript review; **Tacoma Williams**, Consultant, revising of manuscript for intellectual content and quality assurance.

Contact Information

For questions or comments regarding the study findings, methodology, or data, please contact the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com.

For more information about all Research Department products, surveys, and resources, visit gmac.com/research.

GMAC Global Office Locations

GMAC Greater China Office	GMAC India	GMAC London	GMAC USA	BusinessBecause	The MBA Tour
P: + 86 (021)5195 3246 china@gmac.com	P: +91 124 4945270 apac@gmac.com	P: +44 (0) 20 3769 3280 emea@gmac.com	P: +1 703 668 9600 customercare@gmac.com	P: +44 (0) 20 8049 3301 infor@businessbecause.com	P: +1 978 451 4200 info@thembatour.com

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