

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence

Five-Year Summary, TY2014 - TY2018

January 2019

Globally, more than 1.3 million Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken over the past five years by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,000 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 242,714 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2018 (TY2018), which ran from July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018. These examinees sent a total of 493,101 score reports to graduate-level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by residence,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY 2018.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do with the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about Canadian residents who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2018:

- Canadian residents sat for 8,054 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of Canadian test takers was 26.93 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 557.
- Of the 13,764 GMAT score reports sent by Canadian residents, 22 percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in Canada (73% of scores sent) were equally as likely as women in Canada (78%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- Canadian residents represent 8 percent of GMAT test taking by North American residents and 3 percent of global testing.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of

prospective students using the **Graduate Management Admission Search Service™ (GMASSTM)** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **mba.com Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

About This Report

This assessment report summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by residence at time of GMAT registration.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Residence](#)
- [Country/Territory of Residence](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2018 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Residence

Region of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	244,280	248,917	260,328	250,761	242,714	493,101	62.0%	34.3%	3.7%
	Male	138,325	137,865	142,767	136,856	130,238	289,179	69.2%	27.3%	3.6%
	Female	105,955	111,052	117,548	113,874	112,408	203,788	51.8%	44.2%	3.9%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.4	25.7	27.0	23.2	28.5
	Mean Total Score	549	554	558	564	565	615	616	611	638
Africa	Total	3,431	3,241	3,293	3,079	3,226	6,957	69.8%	22.5%	7.7%
	Male	2,027	1,878	1,907	1,854	1,921	4,266	70.3%	21.3%	8.3%
	Female	1,404	1,363	1,386	1,225	1,303	2,691	68.9%	24.5%	6.7%
	Mean Age	28.7	28.8	28.7	28.8	28.8	28.7	29.1	26.0	32.8
	Mean Total Score	444	451	460	471	462	508	523	467	491
Australia-Pacific Islands	Total	1,148	1,082	1,189	1,175	1,274	2,220	63.9%	30.6%	5.5%
	Male	744	704	771	722	679	1,364	71.3%	23.2%	5.6%
	Female	404	378	418	453	595	856	52.1%	42.5%	5.4%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.7	27.3	27.0	26.1	26.5	28.1	22.6	29.2
	Mean Total Score	588	590	596	606	583	652	657	636	683
Canada	Total	7,643	7,846	8,882	8,236	8,054	13,764	73.3%	22.3%	4.4%
	Male	4,552	4,567	5,016	4,523	4,366	8,071	77.8%	17.7%	4.4%
	Female	3,091	3,279	3,865	3,713	3,686	5,691	66.8%	28.7%	4.4%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.7	24.2	30.1
	Mean Total Score	550	557	559	561	557	614	609	624	649
Central and South Asia	Total	24,673	26,154	29,695	29,133	29,408	89,613	81.8%	16.1%	2.1%
	Male	18,162	18,828	20,886	20,322	20,004	62,119	82.8%	15.0%	2.1%
	Female	6,511	7,326	8,809	8,809	9,402	27,489	79.5%	18.5%	2.0%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.9	26.1	23.9	30.3
	Mean Total Score	571	571	570	578	578	623	627	604	609
East and Southeast Asia	Total	59,932	64,486	69,289	67,606	69,496	110,893	29.8%	65.3%	4.9%
	Male	24,386	24,685	26,247	25,275	24,930	42,965	40.5%	53.9%	5.6%
	Female	35,546	39,801	43,039	42,321	44,549	67,908	23.0%	72.6%	4.4%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.0	24.0	24.1	23.9	24.2	27.7	22.4	26.3
	Mean Total Score	585	585	586	590	587	653	643	655	681
Eastern Europe	Total	3,235	3,330	3,217	3,086	2,727	5,350	41.0%	56.4%	2.6%
	Male	1,781	1,862	1,824	1,686	1,475	3,115	43.0%	54.3%	2.8%
	Female	1,454	1,468	1,393	1,400	1,252	2,235	38.3%	59.3%	2.4%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.3	25.4	24.9	24.9	24.9	27.9	22.5	29.8
	Mean Total Score	562	569	573	572	566	619	637	605	646
Mexico, Caribbean, and Latin America	Total	5,928	6,544	7,251	7,014	6,417	13,722	84.2%	13.8%	2.1%
	Male	4,107	4,600	5,149	4,994	4,450	9,919	85.5%	12.8%	1.7%
	Female	1,821	1,944	2,102	2,020	1,967	3,803	80.7%	16.2%	3.1%
	Mean Age	27.7	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	27.3	31.2
	Mean Total Score	547	555	564	567	565	620	629	565	581
Middle East	Total	6,655	6,239	6,776	6,489	5,613	10,524	72.7%	18.8%	8.5%
	Male	4,177	3,812	4,142	4,119	3,492	6,875	74.4%	17.2%	8.4%
	Female	2,478	2,427	2,634	2,370	2,119	3,644	69.4%	22.0%	8.6%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.5	27.2	27.3	27.5	25.1	29.9
	Mean Total Score	474	476	481	491	493	566	564	570	573

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Residence

Region of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
United States	Total	111,902	109,489	109,323	103,961	95,708	203,847	73.3%	22.9%	3.8%
	Male	65,887	64,052	63,428	60,243	55,899	127,025	76.8%	19.7%	3.5%
	Female	46,015	45,437	45,886	43,700	39,776	76,727	67.7%	28.1%	4.2%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.8	24.1	29.1
	Mean Total Score	531	536	542	549	553	597	607	558	634
Western Europe	Total	19,733	20,506	21,413	20,982	20,791	36,211	33.6%	64.1%	2.2%
	Male	12,502	12,877	13,397	13,118	13,022	23,460	36.1%	61.8%	2.2%
	Female	7,231	7,629	8,016	7,863	7,759	12,744	29.2%	68.5%	2.3%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.6	24.7	27.9	22.9	26.4
	Mean Total Score	558	562	567	571	567	613	641	598	622

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	14	28	38	22	29	40	77.5%	7.5%	15.0%
	Male	8	20	31	17	17	33	87.9%	3.0%	9.1%
	Female	6	8	7	5	12	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	26.9	25.7	26.3	26.6	27.7	28.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	464	454	400	445	414	557	590	-	-
Albania	Total	33	82	73	50	61	105	30.5%	68.6%	1.0%
	Male	9	37	24	19	16	31	45.2%	54.8%	0.0%
	Female	24	45	49	31	45	74	24.3%	74.3%	1.4%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.5	24.1	22.8	24.3	24.2	28.7	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	491	478	486	514	489	515	501	523	-
Algeria	Total	4	6	5	8	8	26	76.9%	19.2%	3.8%
	Male	1	5	2	6	4	6	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	3	2	4	20	95.0%	0.0%	5.0%
	Mean Age	-	23.2	29.0	34.4	28.3	28.3	29.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	480	582	530	489	614	634	-	-
American Samoa	Total	3	10	11	6	15	17	41.2%	58.8%	0.0%
	Male	0	3	5	1	9	12	41.7%	58.3%	0.0%
	Female	3	7	6	5	6	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	24.0	23.3	25.5	24.5	28.1	-	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	-	481	413	493	494	498	-	548	-
Andorra	Total	3	5	2	1	4	4	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	1	1	3	4	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	1	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	22.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	Total	3	10	12	18	10	22	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Male	1	9	11	15	8	21	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	2	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	31.2	28.9	32.7	30.3	29.6	29.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	410	493	471	468	560	560	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Anguilla	Total	0	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	Total	0	1	4	6	2	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	4	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	3	2	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	26.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	558	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	Total	333	352	330	381	345	671	92.4%	6.1%	1.5%
	Male	254	294	248	304	247	518	94.8%	5.0%	0.2%
	Female	79	58	82	77	98	153	84.3%	9.8%	5.9%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.7	27.7	27.4	27.6	28.2	28.4	26.0	26.0
	Mean Total Score	595	603	619	615	598	665	667	633	666
Armenia	Total	51	58	28	45	41	110	47.3%	40.0%	12.7%
	Male	30	29	14	24	21	54	33.3%	64.8%	1.9%
	Female	21	29	14	21	20	56	60.7%	16.1%	23.2%
	Mean Age	23.6	25.5	26.7	25.5	23.7	24.4	25.1	21.7	30.6
	Mean Total Score	560	551	574	570	574	661	646	679	661
Aruba	Total	8	10	7	2	4	6	-	-	-
	Male	7	5	3	2	2	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	5	4	0	2	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	25.5	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	441	373	353	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	Total	1,006	923	1,036	1,053	1,111	1,933	63.9%	30.0%	6.1%
	Male	668	605	684	643	569	1,134	72.4%	21.1%	6.5%
	Female	338	318	352	410	542	799	51.8%	42.7%	5.5%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.7	27.4	26.9	26.1	26.4	28.1	22.5	29.0
	Mean Total Score	593	597	605	612	589	659	666	641	684
Austria	Total	326	364	357	376	322	563	24.5%	74.4%	1.1%
	Male	208	230	242	251	211	360	30.3%	68.6%	1.1%
	Female	118	134	115	125	111	203	14.3%	84.7%	1.0%
	Mean Age	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.8	24.6	27.9	23.5	-
	Mean Total Score	568	574	583	581	566	621	636	617	-
Azerbaijan	Total	81	110	103	112	121	251	40.2%	49.8%	10.0%
	Male	59	76	86	93	89	196	39.8%	47.4%	12.8%
	Female	22	34	17	19	32	55	41.8%	58.2%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.5	26.0	29.0	22.6	30.7
	Mean Total Score	516	535	555	579	566	620	631	612	610
Bahamas	Total	22	27	24	17	28	65	60.0%	24.6%	15.4%
	Male	6	14	13	8	9	23	87.0%	13.0%	0.0%
	Female	16	13	11	9	19	42	45.2%	31.0%	23.8%
	Mean Age	25.7	27.5	28.0	25.8	27.0	27.0	27.7	23.9	29.0
	Mean Total Score	444	496	433	389	494	548	589	541	395

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Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Bahrain	Total	76	72	74	47	45	134	91.8%	7.5%	0.7%
	Male	53	45	49	32	28	77	88.3%	10.4%	1.3%
	Female	23	27	25	15	17	57	96.5%	3.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.9	27.6	29.1	26.7	27.0	28.4	28.3	29.8	-
	Mean Total Score	433	472	485	531	535	566	569	568	-
Bangladesh	Total	281	306	366	269	186	601	60.4%	31.4%	8.2%
	Male	193	217	266	189	120	418	58.6%	32.3%	9.1%
	Female	88	89	100	80	66	183	64.5%	29.5%	6.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.5	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	26.1	29.7
	Mean Total Score	487	494	509	530	518	570	581	556	541
Barbados	Total	15	9	13	7	8	8	-	-	-
	Male	5	4	8	5	5	4	-	-	-
	Female	10	5	5	2	3	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.7	26.6	30.5	28.0	30.6	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	500	530	474	479	460	-	-	-	-
Belarus	Total	28	22	29	28	22	49	61.2%	36.7%	2.0%
	Male	13	12	10	12	5	6	-	-	-
	Female	15	10	19	16	17	43	58.1%	39.5%	2.3%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.3	25.1	25.0	26.8	25.5	27.2	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	559	556	570	483	505	570	550	599	-
Belgium	Total	409	427	442	490	499	917	30.3%	67.1%	2.6%
	Male	296	313	313	339	321	604	35.1%	64.7%	0.2%
	Female	113	114	129	151	177	313	21.1%	71.6%	7.3%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.8	24.2	24.2	23.9	24.1	28.2	22.0	28.3
	Mean Total Score	579	592	591	589	584	628	647	622	550
Belize	Total	3	3	7	2	0	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	2	1	0	1	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	5	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	26.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	476	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	Total	2	2	3	3	5	4	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	1	1	5	4	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	2	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	25.0	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	466	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	Total	15	14	11	11	11	21	71.4%	28.6%	0.0%
	Male	10	9	8	5	8	15	93.3%	6.7%	0.0%
	Female	5	5	3	6	3	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.8	27.1	29.8	28.9	26.3	24.7	26.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	586	614	652	597	506	510	563	-	-
Bhutan	Total	4	5	1	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	1	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	4	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	462	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Bolivia	Total	27	41	32	41	32	59	55.9%	37.3%	6.8%
	Male	16	27	19	22	19	30	46.7%	50.0%	3.3%
	Female	11	14	13	19	13	29	65.5%	24.1%	10.3%
	Mean Age	26.9	28.3	27.1	27.5	27.4	27.1	28.2	24.6	-
	Mean Total Score	497	475	497	524	530	569	592	560	-
Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba	Total	0	1	2	2	1	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	2	2	1	5	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Total	16	17	5	8	6	15	26.7%	73.3%	0.0%
	Male	12	7	0	3	4	6	-	-	-
	Female	4	10	5	5	2	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.3	25.9	22.8	23.9	24.5	24.2	-	23.2	-
	Mean Total Score	454	553	496	566	593	670	-	663	-
Botswana	Total	18	18	26	30	19	27	40.7%	59.3%	0.0%
	Male	10	7	9	15	8	12	66.7%	33.3%	0.0%
	Female	8	11	17	15	11	15	20.0%	80.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	29.0	30.2	26.5	29.1	27.8	29.9	26.3	-
	Mean Total Score	409	471	441	475	399	456	418	481	-
Brazil	Total	1,658	1,920	2,306	2,414	2,170	4,880	84.2%	13.6%	2.1%
	Male	1,190	1,404	1,691	1,748	1,552	3,705	84.9%	13.0%	2.1%
	Female	468	516	615	666	618	1,175	82.1%	15.7%	2.2%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.6	29.0	29.2	29.2	28.9	28.9	28.5	31.5
	Mean Total Score	580	588	594	585	587	641	651	588	597
British Indian Ocean Territories	Total	0	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	Total	3	2	2	6	10	14	71.4%	28.6%	0.0%
	Male	1	2	1	6	6	12	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Female	2	0	1	0	4	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	538	505	546	579	-	-
Bulgaria	Total	191	173	165	137	102	223	36.3%	62.8%	0.9%
	Male	109	99	97	65	48	71	22.5%	76.1%	1.4%
	Female	82	74	68	72	54	152	42.8%	56.6%	0.7%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.0	25.0	24.9	24.8	25.2	28.8	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	573	559	579	592	599	636	625	642	-
Burkina Faso	Total	5	0	3	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	3	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	366	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Burundi	Total	1	1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	Total	15	19	21	20	14	15	80.0%	13.3%	6.7%
	Male	7	9	11	12	12	15	80.0%	13.3%	6.7%
	Female	8	10	10	8	2	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.9	27.4	26.0	27.6	26.9	27.9	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	470	489	487	450	427	653	661	-	-
Cameroon	Total	55	45	47	64	80	150	53.3%	44.0%	2.7%
	Male	27	23	27	37	49	112	61.6%	34.8%	3.6%
	Female	28	22	20	27	31	38	28.9%	71.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.8	26.5	25.9	26.4	27.2	29.8	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	362	379	394	420	409	467	488	433	-
Canada	Total	7,643	7,846	8,882	8,235	8,054	13,764	73.3%	22.3%	4.4%
	Male	4,552	4,567	5,016	4,523	4,366	8,071	77.8%	17.7%	4.4%
	Female	3,091	3,279	3,865	3,712	3,686	5,691	66.8%	28.7%	4.4%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.7	24.2	30.1
	Mean Total Score	550	557	559	561	557	614	609	624	649
Cape Verde	Total	2	2	1	4	9	25	92.0%	8.0%	0.0%
	Male	0	0	0	4	7	14	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%
	Female	2	2	1	0	2	11	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	28.2	30.7	31.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	564	557	556	-	-
Cayman Islands	Total	13	11	7	4	3	10	20.0%	60.0%	20.0%
	Male	5	6	5	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	8	5	2	2	3	10	20.0%	60.0%	20.0%
	Mean Age	25.2	24.4	23.7	-	-	25.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	483	505	504	-	-	630	-	-	-
Chad	Total	2	0	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	Total	456	572	685	684	653	1,466	90.2%	8.7%	1.2%
	Male	387	495	582	567	544	1,219	91.0%	7.6%	1.4%
	Female	69	77	103	117	109	247	86.2%	13.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.3	29.3	29.0	29.0	29.3	29.6	29.6	30.4	28.2
	Mean Total Score	584	585	592	601	595	641	647	584	649
China	Total	42,490	46,838	50,081	48,822	52,051	79,456	17.2%	78.6%	4.3%
	Male	14,174	14,778	15,617	14,905	15,837	25,473	21.6%	73.4%	5.0%
	Female	28,316	32,060	34,463	33,908	36,200	53,969	15.1%	81.0%	3.9%
	Mean Age	22.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.9	26.6	22.0	25.0
	Mean Total Score	592	591	591	594	591	660	655	660	683

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Christmas Island	Total	0	2	0	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Total	3	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	Total	579	662	665	582	603	1,207	84.2%	15.4%	0.4%
	Male	353	441	442	347	367	779	84.5%	15.3%	0.3%
	Female	226	221	223	235	236	428	83.6%	15.7%	0.7%
	Mean Age	27.7	28.0	28.2	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.9	26.6	-
	Mean Total Score	522	525	530	543	552	602	611	556	-
Congo	Total	4	4	8	6	6	12	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Male	2	3	5	6	5	12	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	2	1	3	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	31.6	28.8	30.0	30.7	30.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	405	437	475	528	528	-	-
Costa Rica	Total	69	67	85	80	72	160	81.3%	16.9%	1.9%
	Male	57	45	47	52	45	97	76.3%	21.6%	2.1%
	Female	12	22	38	28	27	63	88.9%	9.5%	1.6%
	Mean Age	27.3	26.7	27.5	27.6	27.1	26.8	27.2	24.5	-
	Mean Total Score	528	534	534	541	547	585	590	547	-
Cote d'Ivoire	Total	36	41	32	34	31	79	62.0%	30.4%	7.6%
	Male	26	32	21	26	23	59	62.7%	27.1%	10.2%
	Female	10	9	11	8	8	20	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.5	27.6	29.2	28.3	28.0	28.3	29.0	26.2	-
	Mean Total Score	519	527	461	445	481	511	498	497	-
Croatia	Total	44	61	61	65	69	97	51.5%	48.5%	0.0%
	Male	28	37	35	33	35	67	62.7%	37.3%	0.0%
	Female	16	24	26	32	34	30	26.7%	73.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	23.7	23.9	24.7	23.8	24.3	25.2	26.5	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	510	522	513	537	499	558	575	541	-
Cuba	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Curacao	Total	2	8	3	17	10	16	81.3%	18.8%	0.0%
	Male	0	5	1	9	10	16	81.3%	18.8%	0.0%
	Female	2	3	2	8	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.8	-	23.9	23.8	23.3	23.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	461	-	419	409	440	445	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Cyprus	Total	38	31	19	23	25	53	62.3%	37.7%	0.0%
	Male	25	19	16	19	17	38	81.6%	18.4%	0.0%
	Female	13	12	3	4	8	15	13.3%	86.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.8	25.0	26.3	27.5	26.0	26.8	29.0	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	532	484	528	506	517	588	652	483	-
Czech Republic	Total	93	87	111	106	93	252	28.2%	71.8%	0.0%
	Male	62	53	63	70	64	193	27.5%	72.5%	0.0%
	Female	31	34	48	36	29	59	30.5%	69.5%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.8	24.3	23.7	24.1	24.5	23.9	26.8	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	589	575	584	561	604	642	655	636	-
Denmark	Total	100	129	94	133	134	251	42.2%	57.0%	0.8%
	Male	75	85	68	88	90	157	41.4%	58.0%	0.6%
	Female	25	44	26	45	44	94	43.6%	55.3%	1.1%
	Mean Age	28.3	26.4	27.0	27.0	25.1	25.4	27.1	24.1	-
	Mean Total Score	566	555	572	583	574	609	647	583	-
Djibouti	Total	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	Total	4	2	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	Total	44	34	53	41	44	85	67.1%	32.9%	0.0%
	Male	25	26	34	23	25	63	69.8%	30.2%	0.0%
	Female	19	8	19	18	19	22	59.1%	40.9%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.8	25.4	26.1	25.4	26.9	28.3	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	473	510	542	491	467	533	538	523	-
Ecuador	Total	148	87	114	86	91	157	58.6%	38.2%	3.2%
	Male	90	51	77	66	54	95	64.2%	35.8%	0.0%
	Female	58	36	37	20	37	62	50.0%	41.9%	8.1%
	Mean Age	27.1	26.7	27.0	27.8	27.6	28.1	27.4	28.8	-
	Mean Total Score	472	489	474	486	490	549	549	552	-
Egypt	Total	590	439	524	401	321	440	61.1%	19.3%	19.5%
	Male	402	279	287	264	227	308	60.4%	22.4%	17.2%
	Female	188	160	237	137	94	132	62.9%	12.1%	25.0%
	Mean Age	28.5	29.1	28.9	29.1	29.1	28.1	28.0	25.6	31.1
	Mean Total Score	471	456	456	464	457	531	549	475	527
El Salvador	Total	37	31	43	18	23	24	79.2%	20.8%	0.0%
	Male	22	15	26	7	8	10	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Female	15	16	17	11	15	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.8	26.0	26.0	25.9	25.6	26.9	26.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	497	506	542	520	520	528	523	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Equatorial Guinea	Total	0	1	3	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	3	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	Total	16	17	14	16	20	41	26.8%	61.0%	12.2%
	Male	9	9	8	6	9	31	35.5%	48.4%	16.1%
	Female	7	8	6	10	11	10	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.1	24.7	24.9	26.1	25.7	26.9	23.7	-
	Mean Total Score	542	554	586	579	593	635	692	595	-
Ethiopia	Total	29	26	14	25	14	34	32.4%	38.2%	29.4%
	Male	13	15	8	17	9	23	34.8%	21.7%	43.5%
	Female	16	11	6	8	5	11	27.3%	72.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.9	27.1	27.1	27.5	28.6	27.4	26.0	24.8	32.5
	Mean Total Score	395	395	459	395	414	399	545	363	285
Falkland Islands	Total	0	2	0	1	18	38	65.8%	34.2%	0.0%
	Male	0	2	0	0	10	25	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Female	0	0	0	1	8	13	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	24.4	26.3	27.4	24.1	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	547	536	482	638	-
Faroe Islands	Total	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	Total	1	1	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	Total	413	388	388	323	336	648	14.7%	77.6%	7.7%
	Male	187	180	189	165	174	358	10.9%	81.8%	7.3%
	Female	226	208	199	158	161	288	19.4%	72.9%	7.6%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.4	26.9	27.4	26.5	26.3	28.5	25.4	31.7
	Mean Total Score	504	512	527	527	536	570	552	571	596
France	Total	3,083	3,190	3,012	2,619	2,536	3,842	32.5%	64.9%	2.6%
	Male	1,729	1,837	1,696	1,481	1,420	2,171	37.8%	59.9%	2.3%
	Female	1,354	1,353	1,316	1,138	1,115	1,671	25.7%	71.4%	2.9%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.4	28.3	22.3	28.0
	Mean Total Score	552	559	562	563	566	613	617	609	655
French Guiana	Total	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
French Polynesia	Total	4	0	0	0	5	3	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	2	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	0	0	0	3	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	21.4	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	462	-	-	-	-
Gabon	Total	2	7	3	4	7	3	-	-	-
	Male	1	5	2	2	7	3	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	1	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	23.9	-	-	26.7	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	570	-	-	547	-	-	-	-
Gambia	Total	1	4	2	4	2	6	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	0	2	1	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	Total	91	111	110	97	95	152	68.4%	30.9%	0.7%
	Male	50	61	64	62	49	82	79.3%	19.5%	1.2%
	Female	41	50	46	35	46	70	55.7%	44.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.4	25.7	26.3	26.5	25.3	25.8	26.4	24.3	-
	Mean Total Score	542	559	576	578	590	639	646	625	-
Germany	Total	4,199	4,409	4,527	4,462	4,331	9,377	18.5%	79.8%	1.7%
	Male	2,706	2,801	2,860	2,848	2,748	5,922	20.5%	77.7%	1.8%
	Female	1,493	1,608	1,667	1,614	1,582	3,452	14.9%	83.6%	1.4%
	Mean Age	24.4	24.3	24.1	24.1	24.0	23.7	26.8	22.9	26.3
	Mean Total Score	573	576	579	583	573	622	628	620	669
Ghana	Total	218	216	276	236	239	672	57.3%	30.8%	11.9%
	Male	137	138	166	155	156	474	57.0%	32.1%	11.0%
	Female	81	78	110	81	83	198	58.1%	27.8%	14.1%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.7	27.2	27.4	27.8	27.5	27.3	26.2	32.1
	Mean Total Score	401	406	410	412	427	459	467	434	488
Gibraltar	Total	1	1	3	6	2	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	2	3	2	2	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	1	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	22.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	538	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	Total	942	757	873	760	656	1,209	24.2%	74.9%	0.9%
	Male	568	486	534	501	442	853	22.7%	76.2%	1.1%
	Female	374	271	339	259	214	356	27.8%	71.6%	0.6%
	Mean Age	25.0	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.5	26.7	23.7	25.0
	Mean Total Score	526	541	547	552	555	615	638	607	654
Greenland	Total	0	0	0	0	1	4	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	1	4	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Grenada	Total	3	2	3	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	2	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guadeloupe	Total	1	1	1	1	3	2	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	1	0	3	2	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	Total	24	22	34	15	18	23	78.3%	21.7%	0.0%
	Male	15	10	15	6	9	14	78.6%	21.4%	0.0%
	Female	9	12	19	9	9	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.3	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.5	29.4	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	379	412	434	405	447	493	495	-	-
Guatemala	Total	58	40	48	38	31	71	77.5%	21.1%	1.4%
	Male	42	28	27	28	22	51	74.5%	23.5%	2.0%
	Female	16	12	21	10	9	20	85.0%	15.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.9	25.8	25.7	26.8	27.5	28.4	24.5	-
	Mean Total Score	499	530	507	505	497	583	569	637	-
Guernsey	Total	1	1	0	1	2	8	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	0	1	2	8	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	Total	0	1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	Total	0	0	0	1	3	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	3	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	Total	3	0	1	4	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	0	3	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	1	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	Total	11	4	6	10	6	20	90.0%	0.0%	10.0%
	Male	4	4	4	6	3	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	7	0	2	4	3	10	80.0%	0.0%	20.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	-	28.2	29.1	28.0	28.0	27.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	468	-	412	500	460	489	486	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	Total	33	37	30	40	29	58	43.1%	53.4%	3.4%
	Male	15	23	20	32	23	57	43.9%	52.6%	3.5%
	Female	18	14	10	8	6	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	27.0	25.0	25.7	24.5	24.9	26.8	23.2	-
	Mean Total Score	433	454	499	502	462	510	476	542	-
Hong Kong SAR, China	Total	1,963	2,000	2,150	2,255	2,076	3,419	52.5%	43.1%	4.4%
	Male	953	890	968	998	867	1,389	59.3%	38.5%	2.2%
	Female	1,010	1,110	1,182	1,257	1,209	2,030	47.9%	46.3%	5.8%
	Mean Age	26.1	25.8	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.3	27.1	23.0	26.9
	Mean Total Score	596	601	608	608	602	667	667	668	667
Hungary	Total	187	143	164	157	134	217	35.5%	58.5%	6.0%
	Male	113	77	111	103	71	120	33.3%	56.7%	10.0%
	Female	74	66	53	54	63	97	38.1%	60.8%	1.0%
	Mean Age	25.0	25.5	25.4	24.9	25.0	25.9	28.7	22.8	39.6
	Mean Total Score	571	583	585	589	559	614	632	588	758
Iceland	Total	33	27	24	35	34	71	56.3%	43.7%	0.0%
	Male	27	13	10	25	23	48	70.8%	29.2%	0.0%
	Female	6	14	14	10	11	23	26.1%	73.9%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	28.4	27.2	26.1	25.9	26.9	27.5	26.1	-
	Mean Total Score	533	488	494	555	547	634	663	597	-
India	Total	23,311	24,311	27,659	27,310	27,806	85,371	82.4%	15.8%	1.9%
	Male	17,232	17,546	19,467	19,094	18,914	59,117	83.4%	14.7%	1.9%
	Female	6,079	6,765	8,192	8,214	8,890	26,249	80.1%	18.2%	1.7%
	Mean Age	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.9	26.1	23.9	30.4
	Mean Total Score	576	577	576	583	583	626	630	607	619
Indonesia	Total	763	733	1,035	906	743	1,577	73.7%	23.2%	3.1%
	Male	467	431	620	599	462	1,021	74.1%	21.5%	4.3%
	Female	296	302	415	307	281	556	72.8%	26.3%	0.9%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.0	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.6	25.9	31.1
	Mean Total Score	517	510	499	528	511	552	557	539	541
Iran	Total	169	155	141	140	123	470	31.1%	23.2%	45.7%
	Male	116	104	91	91	68	299	27.4%	21.4%	51.2%
	Female	53	51	50	49	55	171	37.4%	26.3%	36.3%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.4	28.7	28.9	29.1	28.7	30.2	27.7	28.1
	Mean Total Score	549	534	538	546	554	602	579	565	637
Iraq	Total	3	10	8	2	2	2	-	-	-
	Male	3	7	3	2	1	2	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	5	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.7	27.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	498	398	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Ireland	Total	291	317	247	284	267	375	81.1%	18.9%	0.0%
	Male	213	224	156	179	172	240	81.3%	18.8%	0.0%
	Female	78	93	91	105	95	135	80.7%	19.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	31.5	31.6	30.6	30.6	31.1	30.8	32.3	24.1	-
	Mean Total Score	545	541	546	542	532	584	580	603	-
Isle of Man	Total	2	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	Total	1,579	1,262	1,300	1,402	1,204	2,743	94.8%	1.3%	3.9%
	Male	976	788	842	895	764	1,826	94.5%	1.3%	4.2%
	Female	603	474	458	507	439	917	95.3%	1.3%	3.4%
	Mean Age	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.0	28.2
	Mean Total Score	491	498	501	502	489	511	509	671	494
Italy	Total	1,348	1,542	1,933	2,069	2,304	3,546	26.0%	72.3%	1.7%
	Male	1,000	1,112	1,389	1,460	1,658	2,663	25.9%	72.6%	1.5%
	Female	348	430	544	608	646	883	26.4%	71.2%	2.4%
	Mean Age	24.6	24.4	23.7	23.6	23.3	23.4	27.5	21.8	25.4
	Mean Total Score	569	575	568	574	569	613	622	611	593
Jamaica	Total	43	47	46	33	38	84	39.3%	33.3%	27.4%
	Male	18	23	9	16	12	23	52.2%	47.8%	0.0%
	Female	25	24	37	17	26	61	34.4%	27.9%	37.7%
	Mean Age	28.8	28.2	28.3	30.4	27.6	26.9	25.5	22.5	34.2
	Mean Total Score	487	482	455	444	455	524	498	533	551
Japan	Total	2,591	2,529	2,628	2,580	2,182	3,422	85.9%	12.5%	1.7%
	Male	2,072	1,913	2,019	1,953	1,600	2,666	88.0%	10.5%	1.6%
	Female	519	616	609	627	581	751	78.3%	19.7%	2.0%
	Mean Age	30.0	29.9	29.8	30.1	30.0	29.8	30.0	27.7	34.4
	Mean Total Score	557	555	561	572	567	622	627	588	612
Jersey	Total	0	3	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	3	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	Total	88	57	78	71	90	165	60.6%	20.6%	18.8%
	Male	61	42	58	45	60	115	65.2%	19.1%	15.7%
	Female	27	15	20	26	30	50	50.0%	24.0%	26.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	25.7	27.1	26.7	26.4	27.6	26.7	24.1	34.0
	Mean Total Score	468	463	472	503	484	542	568	526	475
Kazakhstan	Total	165	138	171	225	232	415	63.1%	29.2%	7.7%
	Male	80	70	92	118	121	233	66.1%	28.3%	5.6%
	Female	85	68	79	107	111	182	59.3%	30.2%	10.4%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.9	27.5	26.8	27.8	27.4	28.1	24.3	32.7
	Mean Total Score	477	513	524	546	522	587	583	577	660

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Kenya	Total	450	195	179	196	231	416	72.1%	18.3%	9.6%
	Male	208	82	76	97	112	194	67.0%	20.6%	12.4%
	Female	242	113	103	99	119	222	76.6%	16.2%	7.2%
	Mean Age	27.5	27.6	26.8	27.7	28.1	28.0	28.1	26.2	30.8
	Mean Total Score	401	441	465	486	471	535	548	509	488
Kiribati	Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	Total	778	680	927	746	592	562	68.3%	11.4%	20.3%
	Male	399	328	402	361	317	388	72.7%	10.1%	17.3%
	Female	379	352	525	385	275	174	58.6%	14.4%	27.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.2	25.7	26.0	26.5	27.6	26.7	25.5	31.6
	Mean Total Score	352	363	367	368	369	515	511	473	552
Kyrgyzstan	Total	21	20	13	27	20	25	44.0%	56.0%	0.0%
	Male	13	7	8	19	10	20	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Female	8	13	5	8	10	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.0	25.6	25.1	26.8	26.0	26.1	28.4	24.3	-
	Mean Total Score	457	524	540	578	515	530	599	476	-
Laos	Total	4	5	10	9	8	20	55.0%	35.0%	10.0%
	Male	4	2	3	4	5	13	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%
	Female	0	3	7	5	3	7	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	30.2	25.8	26.8	24.3	24.7	25.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	470	420	316	469	506	508	-	-
Latvia	Total	34	36	21	34	26	70	34.3%	60.0%	5.7%
	Male	11	20	9	15	10	28	32.1%	67.9%	0.0%
	Female	23	16	12	19	16	42	35.7%	54.8%	9.5%
	Mean Age	23.9	23.0	24.0	25.0	24.8	24.7	26.8	23.2	-
	Mean Total Score	580	581	589	559	569	599	602	608	-
Lebanon	Total	875	670	810	671	665	1,056	62.8%	32.2%	5.0%
	Male	471	372	456	407	390	634	65.5%	31.2%	3.3%
	Female	404	298	354	264	275	422	58.8%	33.6%	7.6%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.6	25.3	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.7	22.8	29.1
	Mean Total Score	486	498	511	537	540	606	611	608	528
Lesotho	Total	2	5	2	2	7	19	89.5%	0.0%	10.5%
	Male	2	1	1	0	4	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	0	4	1	2	3	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	25.6	-	-	35.1	35.7	35.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	418	-	-	503	484	486	-	-
Liberia	Total	5	2	3	6	12	18	77.8%	22.2%	0.0%
	Male	5	1	2	3	8	10	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%
	Female	0	1	1	3	4	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	36.2	-	-	29.7	30.8	28.2	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	354	-	-	243	278	383	420	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Libya	Total	6	2	2	1	0	1	-	-	-
	Male	5	2	2	1	0	1	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	407	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	Total	4	2	4	2	4	4	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	4	2	4	4	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	Total	46	37	41	27	39	83	25.3%	74.7%	0.0%
	Male	29	19	19	16	21	53	32.1%	67.9%	0.0%
	Female	17	18	22	11	18	30	13.3%	86.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	23.9	24.9	24.1	24.7	24.1	24.6	27.8	23.6	-
	Mean Total Score	604	610	581	603	553	597	605	594	-
Luxembourg	Total	66	74	74	75	83	175	45.7%	53.7%	0.6%
	Male	46	51	53	52	61	134	50.7%	48.5%	0.7%
	Female	20	23	21	23	22	41	29.3%	70.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.1	27.4	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.9	29.8	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	547	558	570	583	559	604	613	597	-
Macao SAR, China	Total	81	89	117	92	115	111	13.5%	85.6%	0.9%
	Male	29	33	36	36	17	27	14.8%	81.5%	3.7%
	Female	52	56	81	56	98	84	13.1%	86.9%	0.0%
	Mean Age	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.3	22.3	22.7	23.5	22.4	-
	Mean Total Score	570	533	566	590	542	638	612	642	-
Macedonia	Total	15	26	8	11	16	14	35.7%	57.1%	7.1%
	Male	6	13	6	5	9	4	-	-	-
	Female	9	13	2	6	7	10	50.0%	40.0%	10.0%
	Mean Age	25.0	24.2	25.9	22.9	24.2	23.0	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	523	518	451	544	520	672	-	-	-
Madagascar	Total	3	1	5	11	8	8	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	3	3	1	4	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	2	8	7	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	25.6	25.5	29.6	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	504	579	640	-	-	-	-
Malawi	Total	8	6	2	5	6	10	30.0%	40.0%	30.0%
	Male	5	5	1	4	4	8	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.6	34.3	-	33.4	35.7	39.1	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	406	495	-	436	423	436	-	-	-
Malaysia	Total	318	302	276	329	257	642	80.2%	17.6%	2.2%
	Male	177	185	154	169	161	460	79.8%	18.3%	2.0%
	Female	141	117	122	160	96	182	81.3%	15.9%	2.7%
	Mean Age	27.4	27.5	27.9	28.4	29.1	29.2	29.8	25.9	31.1
	Mean Total Score	514	548	538	547	549	588	589	595	507

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Maldives	Total	4	6	1	2	6	20	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Male	4	4	1	1	3	20	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	0	2	0	1	3	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.3	-	-	26.2	26.0	26.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	407	-	-	637	690	690	-	-
Mali	Total	2	1	1	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	1	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	Total	6	16	7	9	12	25	24.0%	76.0%	0.0%
	Male	2	12	5	6	7	17	35.3%	64.7%	0.0%
	Female	4	4	2	3	5	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.3	26.6	26.1	24.0	22.9	23.0	-	21.4	-
	Mean Total Score	538	508	560	542	523	585	-	558	-
Marshall Islands	Total	0	0	0	0	1	7	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	1	7	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martinique	Total	0	1	0	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	Total	0	1	1	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	Total	14	22	17	31	20	39	61.5%	38.5%	0.0%
	Male	9	15	13	20	15	34	55.9%	44.1%	0.0%
	Female	5	7	4	11	5	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.4	26.7	26.3	26.8	24.2	24.9	25.5	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	510	542	544	507	528	622	640	594	-
Mexico	Total	1,283	1,379	1,389	1,255	1,136	2,376	85.6%	12.3%	2.1%
	Male	953	1,009	1,057	921	831	1,817	86.7%	11.1%	2.2%
	Female	330	370	332	334	305	559	81.8%	16.5%	1.8%
	Mean Age	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.5	32.3
	Mean Total Score	524	532	546	538	540	596	604	542	603
Moldova	Total	25	27	29	36	9	13	76.9%	23.1%	0.0%
	Male	12	14	19	16	5	9	-	-	-
	Female	13	13	10	20	4	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.9	25.3	25.3	24.8	24.6	26.2	26.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	535	547	567	553	492	610	585	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Monaco	Total	16	8	10	8	13	7	-	-	-
	Male	14	4	4	6	13	7	-	-	-
	Female	2	4	6	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.9	27.3	22.0	23.4	23.9	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	509	510	520	498	591	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	Total	49	77	72	48	65	160	70.6%	17.5%	11.9%
	Male	21	26	25	14	31	77	83.1%	6.5%	10.4%
	Female	28	51	47	34	34	83	59.0%	27.7%	13.3%
	Mean Age	25.9	26.6	26.1	26.9	26.4	25.9	25.8	24.6	28.5
	Mean Total Score	496	484	487	533	511	550	552	534	555
Montenegro	Total	6	7	9	6	3	10	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%
	Male	1	2	1	4	1	9	-	-	-
	Female	5	5	8	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.7	23.0	22.7	22.5	-	29.2	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	505	476	529	520	-	635	-	-	-
Montserrat	Total	0	0	2	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	2	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	Total	173	216	161	209	189	303	27.1%	66.0%	6.9%
	Male	90	117	104	114	107	163	15.3%	77.9%	6.7%
	Female	83	99	57	95	81	140	40.7%	52.1%	7.1%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.7	25.6	25.1	24.6	24.4	25.5	23.2	31.6
	Mean Total Score	484	504	528	511	510	562	589	552	553
Mozambique	Total	11	8	5	9	15	23	56.5%	13.0%	30.4%
	Male	8	6	4	4	9	18	44.4%	16.7%	38.9%
	Female	3	2	1	5	6	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	31.0	27.2	32.9	30.2	29.4	27.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	548	480	446	388	464	531	629	-	-
Myanmar	Total	14	15	19	16	23	74	62.2%	37.8%	0.0%
	Male	6	8	10	8	9	23	73.9%	26.1%	0.0%
	Female	8	7	9	8	14	51	56.9%	43.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.7	24.7	25.7	26.7	26.8	25.9	26.7	24.6	-
	Mean Total Score	491	477	587	490	549	592	565	637	-
Namibia	Total	16	14	11	16	20	39	89.7%	10.3%	0.0%
	Male	9	7	8	11	10	23	87.0%	13.0%	0.0%
	Female	7	7	3	5	10	16	93.8%	6.3%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.3	29.4	33.6	31.4	29.0	27.7	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	428	397	341	471	446	493	505	-	-
Nepal	Total	242	331	415	428	314	1,076	75.6%	20.8%	3.6%
	Male	137	197	231	226	154	549	75.0%	20.0%	4.9%
	Female	105	134	184	202	160	527	76.1%	21.6%	2.3%
	Mean Age	24.2	24.2	23.8	23.8	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.4	26.1
	Mean Total Score	482	458	455	463	444	482	477	494	501

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Netherlands	Total	1,893	1,963	1,926	1,936	2,137	2,873	18.7%	76.5%	4.8%
	Male	1,202	1,191	1,148	1,168	1,331	1,882	19.6%	75.7%	4.7%
	Female	691	772	778	768	806	991	17.1%	78.0%	4.9%
	Mean Age	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.2	23.9	24.0	27.9	23.0	24.4
	Mean Total Score	511	518	527	527	520	561	634	543	559
New Caledonia	Total	3	4	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	Total	102	115	99	85	113	207	67.1%	30.9%	1.9%
	Male	58	81	61	59	81	182	68.1%	30.8%	1.1%
	Female	44	34	38	26	32	25	60.0%	32.0%	8.0%
	Mean Age	26.2	27.7	26.1	27.1	27.1	26.5	27.9	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	605	585	600	599	570	627	633	612	-
Nicaragua	Total	31	29	25	15	11	25	76.0%	8.0%	16.0%
	Male	12	12	16	7	2	2	-	-	-
	Female	19	17	9	8	9	23	73.9%	8.7%	17.4%
	Mean Age	26.0	24.6	25.6	26.6	24.5	25.6	25.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	489	490	544	512	491	550	599	-	-
Niger	Total	2	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	Total	740	883	930	840	1,059	2,666	70.2%	21.3%	8.6%
	Male	408	477	526	492	593	1,509	72.6%	17.8%	9.7%
	Female	332	406	404	348	465	1,157	67.1%	25.8%	7.1%
	Mean Age	28.0	28.5	28.5	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.5	26.5	34.2
	Mean Total Score	412	415	414	452	438	487	503	432	489
North Korea	Total	0	2	0	0	4	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	4	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	Total	0	0	1	1	2	10	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Male	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	2	10	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	22.0	-	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	695	-	695	-
Norway	Total	249	224	272	227	233	472	37.1%	60.0%	3.0%
	Male	154	123	193	152	151	302	33.8%	62.9%	3.3%
	Female	95	101	79	75	82	170	42.9%	54.7%	2.4%
	Mean Age	25.6	25.9	25.9	25.2	25.5	25.8	28.2	24.1	30.1
	Mean Total Score	517	506	546	535	547	584	587	580	642

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Oman	Total	65	86	103	95	84	147	81.0%	19.0%	0.0%
	Male	42	55	59	69	55	126	81.7%	18.3%	0.0%
	Female	23	31	44	26	29	21	76.2%	23.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.7	27.5	27.7	28.1	28.7	27.8	27.4	29.3	-
	Mean Total Score	482	459	438	456	483	601	610	561	-
Pakistan	Total	574	925	948	761	759	1,884	74.7%	19.5%	5.7%
	Male	448	702	727	586	624	1,578	77.2%	19.1%	3.7%
	Female	126	223	221	175	135	306	62.1%	21.9%	16.0%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.8	26.3	26.3	26.7	26.4	26.7	24.0	31.3
	Mean Total Score	502	498	498	507	517	573	571	584	550
Palau	Total	1	0	1	1	1	5	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	1	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palestinian Territories	Total	87	37	29	23	16	21	61.9%	38.1%	0.0%
	Male	43	18	19	17	8	6	-	-	-
	Female	44	19	10	6	8	15	53.3%	46.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.1	26.3	27.1	25.1	26.8	26.2	26.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	376	441	464	428	479	548	519	-	-
Panama	Total	54	71	62	72	51	107	78.5%	15.0%	6.5%
	Male	26	35	32	41	28	67	77.6%	11.9%	10.4%
	Female	28	36	30	31	23	40	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.6	26.8	25.8	25.6	27.0	28.1	27.5	25.8	-
	Mean Total Score	464	500	480	502	510	594	605	551	-
Papua New Guinea	Total	1	2	3	5	1	1	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	2	4	1	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	28.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	460	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	Total	15	19	30	22	6	10	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%
	Male	10	9	24	18	4	8	-	-	-
	Female	5	10	6	4	2	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	27.3	27.0	26.6	28.2	25.6	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	477	526	471	550	512	699	-	-	-
Peru	Total	580	647	858	834	744	1,601	88.8%	10.6%	0.6%
	Male	372	367	520	565	461	967	90.1%	9.0%	0.9%
	Female	208	280	338	269	283	634	86.9%	13.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.8	28.2	-
	Mean Total Score	579	578	580	583	575	626	631	583	-
Philippines	Total	321	361	314	365	324	951	83.4%	14.8%	1.8%
	Male	186	183	157	193	152	496	86.9%	12.7%	0.4%
	Female	135	178	157	172	172	455	79.6%	17.1%	3.3%
	Mean Age	27.0	26.0	26.5	26.7	26.9	26.5	26.5	25.4	33.0
	Mean Total Score	530	551	544	562	553	590	599	547	526

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
Poland	Total	250	224	267	279	259	673	33.4%	65.4%	1.2%
	Male	168	141	167	173	184	478	30.5%	68.6%	0.8%
	Female	82	83	100	106	75	195	40.5%	57.4%	2.1%
	Mean Age	24.0	24.7	24.4	24.3	23.8	23.7	26.9	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	584	593	598	588	602	642	665	632	-
Portugal	Total	462	445	535	471	537	917	46.2%	53.1%	0.7%
	Male	336	319	378	302	343	627	49.9%	49.1%	1.0%
	Female	126	126	157	169	194	290	38.3%	61.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.6	27.0	26.4	25.9	25.4	29.2	22.0	-
	Mean Total Score	553	560	557	573	567	617	624	611	-
Puerto Rico	Total	83	98	84	71	56	129	68.2%	27.1%	4.7%
	Male	56	64	52	44	36	74	60.8%	35.1%	4.1%
	Female	27	34	32	27	20	55	78.2%	16.4%	5.5%
	Mean Age	26.0	24.4	25.6	26.0	26.5	25.4	26.3	22.5	-
	Mean Total Score	441	444	467	512	463	465	475	440	-
Qatar	Total	160	175	193	129	126	210	68.6%	24.3%	7.1%
	Male	105	96	123	100	78	120	78.3%	21.7%	0.0%
	Female	55	79	70	29	48	90	55.6%	27.8%	16.7%
	Mean Age	27.8	27.9	28.8	28.5	28.3	27.1	27.9	24.4	28.0
	Mean Total Score	480	440	475	509	493	592	603	577	535
Republic of Congo	Total	4	2	5	4	3	2	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	5	4	3	2	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	540	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reunion	Total	1	5	4	4	23	56	83.9%	16.1%	0.0%
	Male	0	2	2	2	17	47	83.0%	17.0%	0.0%
	Female	1	3	2	2	6	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	21.4	-	-	25.8	25.8	26.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	534	-	-	567	605	603	-	-
Romania	Total	146	119	91	97	93	151	38.4%	61.6%	0.0%
	Male	59	62	43	48	45	89	36.0%	64.0%	0.0%
	Female	87	57	48	49	48	62	41.9%	58.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	26.5	25.9	26.5	25.6	25.4	24.9	28.2	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	576	580	580	570	568	566	595	548	-
Russia	Total	1,455	1,539	1,399	1,389	1,189	2,145	43.9%	54.4%	1.7%
	Male	759	833	742	701	604	1,161	49.3%	49.5%	1.2%
	Female	696	706	657	688	585	984	37.6%	60.1%	2.3%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.5	25.6	24.7	25.0	25.2	28.6	22.4	25.9
	Mean Total Score	564	579	580	576	562	617	645	594	641
Rwanda	Total	10	11	5	5	7	23	95.7%	4.3%	0.0%
	Male	6	6	4	1	4	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	4	5	1	4	3	13	92.3%	7.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.9	26.0	35.2	33.6	29.6	32.3	32.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	353	445	404	420	433	540	533	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Saint Barthelemy	Total	0	0	0	3	2	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	1	5	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	Total	3	2	3	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	3	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	Total	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	Total	0	0	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	Total	1	0	3	5	2	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	3	4	2	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	22.0	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	586	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	Total	0	0	0	2	1	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	2	1	2	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	Total	875	1,064	996	1,077	816	1,042	62.5%	24.5%	13.1%
	Male	657	739	722	839	571	744	64.8%	24.6%	10.6%
	Female	218	325	274	238	245	298	56.7%	24.2%	19.1%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.7	28.1	29.1	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.1	30.9
	Mean Total Score	391	370	375	380	371	467	479	416	506
Senegal	Total	12	22	16	8	14	18	27.8%	44.4%	27.8%
	Male	8	13	9	4	8	16	31.3%	37.5%	31.3%
	Female	4	9	7	4	6	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.6	29.0	29.2	26.0	26.6	27.3	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	418	443	491	471	490	512	-	-	-
Serbia	Total	88	66	90	80	72	157	22.9%	67.5%	9.6%
	Male	50	32	47	44	44	112	31.3%	55.4%	13.4%
	Female	38	34	43	36	28	45	2.2%	97.8%	0.0%
	Mean Age	24.9	25.2	24.8	23.8	24.3	24.1	27.6	22.9	24.0
	Mean Total Score	518	544	544	552	560	629	633	621	673

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Seychelles	Total	0	1	1	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	1	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	Total	5	1	2	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	2	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	376	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	Total	1,997	2,106	2,391	2,473	2,283	5,124	72.6%	24.8%	2.6%
	Male	1,172	1,249	1,358	1,393	1,200	2,942	74.9%	22.9%	2.1%
	Female	825	857	1,033	1,079	1,083	2,182	69.4%	27.4%	3.3%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.3	28.1	28.4	27.0	30.7
	Mean Total Score	604	607	610	609	612	659	667	640	633
Sint Maarten	Total	1	0	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	Total	57	68	49	38	38	81	13.6%	85.2%	1.2%
	Male	32	47	33	23	20	37	29.7%	70.3%	0.0%
	Female	25	21	16	15	18	44	0.0%	97.7%	2.3%
	Mean Age	23.9	24.0	23.8	22.8	23.0	22.4	26.9	21.6	-
	Mean Total Score	559	560	546	573	570	611	669	601	-
Slovenia	Total	33	31	53	29	26	34	41.2%	58.8%	0.0%
	Male	27	22	45	24	18	22	59.1%	40.9%	0.0%
	Female	6	9	8	5	8	12	8.3%	91.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	23.3	24.6	26.3	25.1	24.9	25.1	29.1	22.3	-
	Mean Total Score	591	563	584	571	601	641	671	620	-
Solomon Islands	Total	0	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	Total	803	754	744	678	670	1,418	87.7%	10.8%	1.6%
	Male	512	472	445	404	402	917	89.4%	8.6%	2.0%
	Female	291	282	299	274	268	501	84.4%	14.8%	0.8%
	Mean Age	31.1	30.8	30.6	30.7	31.1	30.8	31.0	29.0	33.3
	Mean Total Score	487	490	517	507	493	539	546	491	489
South Korea	Total	3,713	3,619	3,452	3,131	2,588	4,757	59.3%	16.7%	24.0%
	Male	2,698	2,577	2,444	2,242	1,741	3,329	66.5%	12.9%	20.6%
	Female	1,015	1,042	1,008	889	847	1,428	42.5%	25.6%	31.9%
	Mean Age	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.6	32.3	28.2	28.2
	Mean Total Score	583	586	590	594	593	670	661	641	712

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
South Sudan	Total	2	2	1	1	2	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Male	1	2	1	1	2	10	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	41.5	41.5	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	630	630	-	-
Spain	Total	945	932	1,072	1,066	1,024	1,612	73.4%	24.1%	2.4%
	Male	679	650	763	741	721	1,198	74.8%	22.4%	2.8%
	Female	266	282	309	325	303	414	69.6%	29.2%	1.2%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.4	26.0	26.4	26.0	26.3	27.2	23.5	25.9
	Mean Total Score	577	589	588	595	591	641	653	601	683
Sri Lanka	Total	50	56	57	71	69	151	61.6%	17.9%	20.5%
	Male	29	31	36	44	40	83	75.9%	18.1%	6.0%
	Female	21	25	21	27	29	68	44.1%	17.6%	38.2%
	Mean Age	26.7	27.2	27.6	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.2	26.0	31.5
	Mean Total Score	498	508	516	513	487	529	561	563	404
St. Helena	Total	0	0	0	0	2	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	2	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts and Nevis	Total	2	6	8	3	0	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	2	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	4	6	3	0	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	27.5	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	457	418	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent and Grenadines	Total	2	0	0	4	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	0	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	Total	0	3	5	1	4	9	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	2	1	2	4	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	3	0	2	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	358	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	Total	2	0	3	5	4	9	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	1	2	3	8	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	2	3	1	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	24.4	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	360	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	Total	5	3	5	4	6	18	61.1%	38.9%	0.0%
	Male	3	3	4	1	2	7	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	1	3	4	11	90.9%	9.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.0	-	34.8	-	28.5	32.0	32.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	496	-	460	-	577	558	591	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Sweden	Total	549	794	766	802	813	2,196	9.9%	89.9%	0.2%
	Male	312	482	450	443	468	1,266	9.4%	90.4%	0.2%
	Female	237	312	316	359	344	928	10.7%	89.2%	0.1%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.6	24.7	24.9	24.4	24.3	26.8	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	497	489	493	492	497	497	587	487	-
Switzerland	Total	800	804	823	750	711	1,046	49.8%	49.3%	0.9%
	Male	548	550	556	496	479	703	44.8%	54.1%	1.1%
	Female	252	254	267	254	232	343	60.1%	39.7%	0.3%
	Mean Age	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.2	26.1	26.6	29.3	23.9	-
	Mean Total Score	572	574	575	587	583	636	653	621	-
Taiwan, China	Total	3,128	3,306	3,774	3,773	4,065	6,178	36.1%	60.8%	3.1%
	Male	1,364	1,416	1,577	1,589	1,730	2,868	41.1%	54.7%	4.1%
	Female	1,764	1,890	2,197	2,184	2,334	3,309	31.8%	66.1%	2.1%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.0	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.9	27.1	23.5	28.4
	Mean Total Score	565	569	568	568	566	634	635	630	689
Tajikistan	Total	3	4	2	1	5	6	-	-	-
	Male	3	3	1	0	4	6	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	1	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	30.2	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	430	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	Total	27	56	16	24	22	37	83.8%	2.7%	13.5%
	Male	10	35	14	17	13	23	73.9%	4.3%	21.7%
	Female	17	21	2	7	9	14	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	27.7	28.4	29.8	26.8	27.9	29.3	28.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	334	430	551	512	461	542	591	-	-
Thailand	Total	1,598	1,584	1,712	1,639	1,606	2,781	73.6%	24.5%	1.9%
	Male	691	646	752	716	693	1,290	78.6%	19.3%	2.1%
	Female	907	938	958	923	912	1,491	69.3%	28.9%	1.8%
	Mean Age	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.4	25.7	24.4	28.4
	Mean Total Score	523	515	523	538	529	584	592	564	527
Togo	Total	5	0	0	2	2	1	-	-	-
	Male	5	0	0	2	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	1	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	Total	21	37	41	26	27	62	66.1%	11.3%	22.6%
	Male	11	17	26	12	14	23	69.6%	26.1%	4.3%
	Female	10	20	15	14	13	39	64.1%	2.6%	33.3%
	Mean Age	26.3	28.1	29.6	30.0	30.6	29.2	30.1	-	29.1
	Mean Total Score	530	531	515	519	572	625	620	-	646
Tunisia	Total	27	45	40	38	21	42	19.0%	64.3%	16.7%
	Male	18	25	24	20	8	18	0.0%	66.7%	33.3%
	Female	9	20	16	18	13	24	33.3%	62.5%	4.2%
	Mean Age	26.1	27.0	25.1	24.5	25.0	23.2	-	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	503	521	527	512	485	507	-	544	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Turkey	Total	998	978	968	886	803	1,849	48.4%	41.7%	9.9%
	Male	616	573	561	490	460	1,144	49.7%	38.6%	11.7%
	Female	382	405	407	396	343	705	46.4%	46.7%	7.0%
	Mean Age	26.4	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.8	27.7	24.9	30.5
	Mean Total Score	552	559	563	577	581	621	629	608	632
Turkmenistan	Total	6	8	5	2	3	5	-	-	-
	Male	3	5	3	1	2	5	-	-	-
	Female	3	3	2	1	1	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.0	27.9	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	528	465	464	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turks and Caicos Islands	Total	1	0	1	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	Total	52	66	57	40	42	117	77.8%	17.9%	4.3%
	Male	31	30	31	18	22	63	69.8%	22.2%	7.9%
	Female	21	36	26	22	20	54	87.0%	13.0%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	29.3	28.8	28.5	27.4	27.8	28.0	25.4	-
	Mean Total Score	405	412	440	428	469	487	509	386	-
Ukraine	Total	249	269	297	239	193	407	56.8%	40.3%	2.9%
	Male	133	160	181	127	103	256	58.2%	38.3%	3.5%
	Female	116	109	116	112	90	151	54.3%	43.7%	2.0%
	Mean Age	25.3	26.0	26.8	26.7	25.9	25.7	27.4	22.3	38.3
	Mean Total Score	557	562	557	553	551	621	629	606	673
United Arab Emirates	Total	900	986	1,144	1,197	1,046	2,121	85.1%	13.1%	1.8%
	Male	634	643	754	769	692	1,394	86.9%	11.0%	2.1%
	Female	266	343	390	428	353	722	81.7%	17.0%	1.2%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.0	26.8	27.5	27.0	27.1	27.3	24.8	32.7
	Mean Total Score	531	546	553	560	559	622	629	573	611
United Kingdom	Total	3,553	3,652	3,997	4,048	3,769	6,014	63.6%	33.3%	3.2%
	Male	2,166	2,187	2,362	2,384	2,158	3,888	68.1%	28.7%	3.1%
	Female	1,387	1,465	1,635	1,664	1,606	2,126	55.2%	41.6%	3.2%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.1	26.1	25.9	25.3	26.1	28.1	22.2	25.4
	Mean Total Score	583	587	591	599	597	658	669	637	635
United States	Total	111,902	109,489	109,323	103,961	95,708	203,847	73.3%	22.9%	3.8%
	Male	65,887	64,052	63,428	60,243	55,899	127,025	76.8%	19.7%	3.5%
	Female	46,015	45,437	45,886	43,700	39,776	76,727	67.7%	28.1%	4.2%
	Mean Age	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.8	24.1	29.1
	Mean Total Score	531	536	542	549	553	597	607	558	634
Uruguay	Total	42	44	51	53	58	116	84.5%	12.9%	2.6%
	Male	23	27	39	37	38	74	95.9%	1.4%	2.7%
	Female	19	17	12	16	20	42	64.3%	33.3%	2.4%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.4	27.3	28.3	26.7	26.5	26.5	26.8	-
	Mean Total Score	600	575	558	597	598	626	647	497	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/Other
US Minor Outlying Islands	Total	1	2	5	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	1	0	1	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	4	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	Total	52	76	77	88	53	190	60.0%	26.3%	13.7%
	Male	43	60	59	72	37	160	63.8%	23.1%	13.1%
	Female	9	16	18	16	16	30	40.0%	43.3%	16.7%
	Mean Age	26.6	25.3	25.8	26.5	26.1	27.4	27.6	25.4	30.2
	Mean Total Score	561	589	571	589	568	626	645	621	552
Vanuatu	Total	0	1	1	0	5	9	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	5	9	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	23.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	512	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	Total	203	195	124	107	78	147	70.7%	28.6%	0.7%
	Male	124	122	91	78	56	118	66.9%	33.1%	0.0%
	Female	79	73	33	29	22	29	86.2%	10.3%	3.4%
	Mean Age	26.9	27.2	26.8	26.3	26.7	27.4	28.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	502	523	526	542	522	593	614	539	-
Vietnam	Total	830	837	1,177	1,069	1,007	2,021	51.4%	40.9%	7.7%
	Male	331	301	458	393	364	761	48.8%	37.5%	13.8%
	Female	499	536	719	676	643	1,260	53.0%	43.0%	4.0%
	Mean Age	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.3	26.4	23.8	26.9
	Mean Total Score	558	572	568	576	577	639	641	629	686
Virgin Islands, British	Total	3	3	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	1	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, US	Total	16	24	36	13	12	19	89.5%	10.5%	0.0%
	Male	4	8	13	0	2	7	-	-	-
	Female	12	16	23	13	10	12	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%
	Mean Age	29.3	30.1	29.5	35.0	28.4	29.2	28.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	340	302	334	329	350	413	428	-	-
Wallis and Futuna Islands	Total	0	0	0	0	2	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	0	0	2	5	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Sahara	Total	1	3	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	0	0	0	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year						TY2018 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2014	TY2015	TY2016	TY2017	TY2018	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral/ Other
Yemen	Total	2	7	5	3	1	2	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	3	2	0	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	5	2	1	1	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	28.4	31.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	349	498	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	Total	22	25	28	14	27	45	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Male	14	13	22	10	16	41	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Female	8	12	6	4	11	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	33.7	31.3	31.1	29.1	29.6	32.6	32.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	427	457	493	528	434	505	505	-	-
Zimbabwe	Total	50	61	82	80	59	117	65.0%	32.5%	2.6%
	Male	31	36	49	59	44	79	68.4%	27.8%	3.8%
	Female	19	25	33	21	15	38	57.9%	42.1%	0.0%
	Mean Age	28.8	28.4	29.1	29.3	28.6	28.3	29.7	25.1	-
	Mean Total Score	494	491	490	473	512	532	557	495	-

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score-sending figures from TY 2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called "Other" when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score-sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score-sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY 2018

In TY 2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY 2008 through TY 2018 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY 2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score-sending data is indexed by candidates' score report request date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were requested to be sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores.

Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score-sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports. For details please contact David Svancer at dsvancer@gmac.com or the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the
 Congo, Republic of the
 Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda
 Western Sahara
 Zambia

Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC ISLANDS

American Samoa
 Australia
 Christmas Island
 Cocos (Keeling Islands)
 Fiji
 Guam
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia, Federated States of
 New Caledonia
 New Zealand
 Northern Mariana Islands
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Pitcairn
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tahiti
 Tonga
 Vanuatu
 Wallis & Futuna Islands

CANADA

Canada

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China, People's Republic of
 East Timor
 Hong Kong SAR, China
 Indonesia
 Japan
 Korea, North
 Korea, South
 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 Macao SAR, China
 Malaysia

Maldives
 Mongolia
 Myanmar (Burma)
 Philippines
 Singapore
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan, China
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Macedonia, F.Y.R. of
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 Poland
 Romania
 Russian Federation
 Serbia, Republic of
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 British Virgin Islands
 Cayman Islands
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominica, Commonwealth of
 Dominican Republic

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2014 – TY2018

Ecuador
El Salvador
Falkland Islands
French Guiana
Grenada
Guadaloupe
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique
Mexico
Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts & Nevis
Saint Lucia
St. Vincent & The
Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad & Tobago
Turks & Caicos Islands
Uruguay

US Virgin Islands
Venezuela

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
Gaza Strip
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Palestinian Territories
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syria
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
West Bank
Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States of America

WESTERN EUROPE

Andorra

Austria
Belgium
Cyprus
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Guernsey
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, Five-Year Summary, TY2014–TY2018* gmac.com/profile
- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2014–TY2018* gmac.com/profile
- *2018 mba.com Prospective Students Survey Report* gmac.com/prospectivestudents
- *2018 mba.com Prospective Students Interactive Research Tool* gmac.com/prospectivestudents

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Contributors

The following individuals from the GMAC Research Department made significant contributions to the publication of this report: **David Svancer**, Senior Manager, Data Science, data preparation and manuscript review; **Hillary Chan**, Research Analysis Associate Manager, analysis, interpretation of data, and revising of manuscript for intellectual content; **Tacoma Williams**, Research Senior Coordinator, quality assurance; **Gregg Schoenfeld**, Senior Director, Management Education Research, data and manuscript review.

Contact Information

For questions or comments regarding the study findings, methodology, or data, please contact the GMAC Research Department at research@gmac.com.

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GMAC Global Office Locations

GMAC Hong Kong

P: + 1 852 2851 0020

apac@gmac.com

GMAC India

P: +91 124 4945270

apac@gmac.com

GMAC London

P: +44 (0) 20 3008 7933

emea@gmac.com

GMAC USA

P: +1 703 668 9600

customercare@gmac.com

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