

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence

Five-Year Summary, TY2019 - TY2023

October 2023

Globally, more than 750 thousand Graduate Management Admission Test™ (GMAT™) exams have been taken over the past five years by individuals interested in pursuing graduate management education. The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 7,900 graduate management programs worldwide. A total of 108,851 GMAT exams were taken by prospective business school students around the world in testing year 2023 (TY2023), which ran from July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023. In addition, GMAT examinees sent a total of 195,820 score reports to graduate-level management programs across the globe.

This report summarizes five-year global GMAT testing trends for:

- GMAT exams taken by residence,
- GMAT exams taken by gender,
- Mean age of GMAT examinees,
- Mean GMAT Total Score, and
- GMAT score-sending breakdowns by program type (MBA, business master's, and doctoral/other), for TY2023.

Mean GMAT Total Scores and mean age of examinees are provided for groups with five or more exams taken and 10 or more score reports sent.

What Can I Do With the Data?

Use the data to build candidate profiles for specific country and regional groups. For example, using the tables you can determine the following about residents of France who sat for the GMAT exam in TY2023:

- Residents of France sat for 2,207 GMAT exams.
- The mean age of French test takers was 23.1 and the mean GMAT Total Score was 567.
- Of the 2,867 GMAT score reports sent by residents of France, 77 percent were directed to business master's programs.
- Men in France (26% of scores sent) were more likely than women in France (14%) to send scores to MBA programs.
- Residents of France represent 15 percent of GMAT test taking by Western European residents and 2 percent of global testing.

Make this report your starting point to target your search of potential students and enhance your recruitment efforts. For example, you can purchase names of prospective students using the **GMAC™ GradSelect** database or develop profiles of candidates based on data in the **GMAC Prospective Students Survey Interactive Report**.

About This Report

This Data Brief summarizes five years of data for GMAT exams taken and score reports sent worldwide, filtered by residence at time of GMAT testing.

Review GMAT exam and score reporting trends by:

- [Region of Residence](#)
- [Country/Territory of Residence](#)

About GMAT Examinees

Data in the tables reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid Total Scores during a given testing year. Test takers who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data. For example, an individual who took the GMAT exam twice in TY2023 would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2019 – TY2023

Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Residence

Region of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Worldwide	Total	225,621	173,176	5.4%	156,453	37.0%	123,880	26.9%	108,851	23.5%	195,820	60.9%	32.8%	6.3%
	Male	119,317	93,425	6.3%	87,670	39.9%	68,611	29.3%	60,809	26.4%	120,066	65.4%	28.6%	6.0%
	Female	106,186	79,653	4.3%	68,616	33.2%	54,980	23.6%	47,965	19.8%	75,655	53.7%	39.6%	6.7%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.3	25.8	25.4	25.6	25.4	25.3	25.5	25.3	25.8	27.1	23.1	27.6
	Mean Total Score	565	570	566	587	579	582	587	579	580	640	648	628	619
Africa	Total	2,870	2,144	4.3%	2,182	36.8%	2,185	22.2%	1,977	22.7%	3,461	56.7%	31.0%	12.3%
	Male	1,686	1,249	4.3%	1,253	37.7%	1,224	23.1%	1,126	25.8%	2,061	58.3%	30.7%	11.0%
	Female	1,182	893	4.3%	928	35.7%	960	20.9%	850	18.7%	1,398	54.4%	31.5%	14.2%
	Mean Age	29.0	29.4	28.8	28.9	28.7	29.1	30.1	29.2	29.4	28.6	29.6	25.9	31.0
	Mean Total Score	462	464	473	489	504	469	499	466	509	511	531	498	450
Australia and Pacific Islands	Total	1,534	1,391	3.7%	1,141	39.4%	678	55.3%	671	32.0%	957	63.7%	32.0%	4.3%
	Male	785	773	4.4%	646	38.9%	353	55.8%	409	34.0%	645	68.8%	27.1%	4.0%
	Female	747	618	2.9%	493	40.2%	324	54.6%	262	29.0%	312	53.2%	42.0%	4.8%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.7	25.7	25.9	26.0	26.4	25.8	26.3	26.6	27.0	28.2	23.8	32.2
	Mean Total Score	580	582	631	603	611	613	631	590	613	666	664	676	612
Canada	Total	7,560	6,231	11.3%	6,731	56.6%	4,057	43.9%	3,139	34.2%	5,285	68.6%	26.6%	4.8%
	Male	4,043	3,295	12.2%	3,588	54.8%	2,193	44.7%	1,677	35.5%	3,048	73.5%	21.8%	4.8%
	Female	3,513	2,933	10.4%	3,142	58.6%	1,859	42.8%	1,458	32.5%	2,234	62.0%	33.2%	4.8%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.5	27.9	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.0	26.8	26.7	26.8	27.9	23.5	29.9
	Mean Total Score	557	564	566	586	585	586	609	568	578	649	639	676	633
Central and South Asia	Total	28,007	24,115	2.2%	24,989	42.8%	26,865	31.2%	23,871	21.1%	60,797	71.7%	18.8%	9.4%
	Male	18,863	16,051	2.3%	16,869	42.4%	17,834	30.6%	15,802	20.8%	41,810	72.7%	17.7%	9.6%
	Female	9,138	8,061	1.8%	8,094	43.4%	8,996	32.1%	8,066	21.7%	18,985	69.7%	21.3%	9.0%
	Mean Age	25.8	25.8	26.0	26.0	25.6	25.7	25.3	25.9	25.3	26.1	26.6	23.5	27.2
	Mean Total Score	572	575	597	601	605	593	604	581	601	635	646	604	610
East and Southeast Asia	Total	68,968	51,876	0.8%	42,128	9.2%	35,170	8.5%	30,156	5.5%	40,881	37.0%	56.8%	6.2%
	Male	24,513	19,250	1.2%	16,470	11.6%	13,456	10.5%	11,388	7.3%	16,923	46.6%	47.6%	5.8%
	Female	44,417	32,579	0.5%	25,628	7.7%	21,695	7.3%	18,761	4.4%	23,947	30.3%	63.2%	6.5%
	Mean Age	23.8	24.0	27.9	24.4	26.4	24.4	25.8	24.9	26.8	25.2	28.7	22.8	26.2
	Mean Total Score	585	589	580	594	611	592	625	589	596	656	652	658	669

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Table 1. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Region of Residence

Region of Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Eastern Europe	Total	2,596	2,065	8.0%	2,217	46.6%	1,658	33.7%	1,467	31.1%	2,933	33.2%	63.8%	3.1%
	Male	1,404	1,127	8.6%	1,250	47.6%	923	36.0%	827	35.2%	1,806	36.2%	60.4%	3.4%
	Female	1,191	938	7.4%	966	45.2%	735	30.7%	639	25.8%	1,127	28.4%	69.1%	2.5%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.8	26.0	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.1	24.6	24.1	24.6	28.4	22.5	27.0
	Mean Total Score	565	572	571	579	581	582	585	578	585	640	661	631	597
Mexico, Caribbean and Latin America	Total	5,809	4,874	5.5%	4,825	58.9%	4,086	34.7%	3,807	35.7%	6,779	86.9%	11.9%	1.2%
	Male	3,962	3,302	5.7%	3,313	58.1%	2,679	34.1%	2,458	35.9%	4,589	87.4%	11.5%	1.1%
	Female	1,847	1,572	5.2%	1,507	60.7%	1,404	35.8%	1,349	35.4%	2,189	85.8%	12.7%	1.5%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.2	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.2	26.1	30.7
	Mean Total Score	565	568	590	588	581	579	578	579	581	640	648	594	519
Middle East	Total	5,507	4,020	5.4%	4,278	40.3%	3,532	20.7%	3,048	22.3%	4,673	70.2%	23.6%	6.2%
	Male	3,402	2,502	5.8%	2,584	40.6%	2,133	20.1%	1,826	23.2%	3,057	72.5%	22.6%	5.0%
	Female	2,103	1,516	4.6%	1,693	39.8%	1,397	21.6%	1,222	21.1%	1,616	66.0%	25.5%	8.5%
	Mean Age	27.3	27.0	27.3	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.4	27.2	28.1	27.3	27.8	24.8	30.3
	Mean Total Score	485	489	491	509	494	491	512	491	525	589	592	587	554
United States	Total	82,844	59,008	9.1%	47,860	46.2%	30,321	35.3%	26,148	36.4%	47,089	80.3%	14.8%	4.9%
	Male	48,325	35,007	9.7%	29,176	45.1%	18,287	35.1%	16,239	36.7%	30,601	82.1%	13.8%	4.1%
	Female	34,468	23,971	8.1%	18,653	47.9%	11,987	35.6%	9,885	36.0%	16,446	77.0%	16.6%	6.4%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.9	25.5	25.9	25.7	25.9	25.2	25.9	25.0	26.2	26.5	24.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	555	561	565	589	573	581	573	587	572	649	658	604	635
Western Europe	Total	19,926	17,452	9.0%	20,043	52.3%	14,870	37.3%	14,534	35.1%	22,932	27.5%	70.2%	2.3%
	Male	12,334	10,869	9.2%	12,521	52.2%	9,372	38.1%	9,056	37.0%	15,519	28.3%	69.7%	2.1%
	Female	7,580	6,572	8.8%	7,512	52.5%	5,479	35.8%	5,473	32.0%	7,401	25.9%	71.3%	2.8%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.3	24.4	24.2	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.9	27.6	22.4	26.0
	Mean Total Score	569	574	566	577	568	575	578	576	583	633	663	623	587

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Afghanistan	Total	63	24	-	11	-	3	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	51	14	-	6	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	12	10	-	5	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.4	28.0	-	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	332	375	-	494	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aland Islands	Total	1	0	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	Total	72	47	-	45	55.6%	45	51.1%	40	22.5%	38	-	68.4%	-
	Male	27	20	-	21	52.4%	8	-	15	-	15	-	93.3%	-
	Female	45	27	-	24	58.3%	37	54.1%	25	20.0%	23	-	52.2%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	25.0	-	24.9	24.8	24.8	25.1	24.5	23.6	24.4	-	23.6	-
	Mean Total Score	489	491	-	505	537	465	503	453	488	523	-	524	-
Algeria	Total	1	3	-	9	100.0%	8	75.0%	7	-	10	100.0%	-	-
	Male	1	1	-	5	100.0%	3	-	5	-	10	100.0%	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	4	-	5	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	27.3	27.3	30.2	28.7	33.1	-	32.0	32.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	520	520	556	557	536	-	590	590	-	-
American Samoa	Total	7	1	-	14	57.1%	34	100.0%	5	100.0%	38	-	97.4%	-
	Male	5	0	-	7	71.4%	12	100.0%	4	-	19	-	94.7%	-
	Female	2	1	-	7	-	22	100.0%	1	-	19	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	22.0	-	-	22.4	22.8	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.0	22.1	-	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	509	-	-	631	725	745	745	708	708	758	-	760	-

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Andorra	Total	7	3	-	8	87.5%	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	3	-	6	83.3%	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	4	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	-	-	22.8	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	611	-	-	520	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	Total	12	8	-	5	100.0%	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	9	7	-	5	100.0%	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.8	30.8	-	31.6	31.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	470	509	-	510	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	Total	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	Total	381	352	6.3%	361	79.2%	256	50.4%	210	51.0%	245	80.8%	18.0%	-
	Male	285	265	6.4%	283	77.0%	182	50.5%	153	52.3%	201	86.6%	12.4%	-
	Female	96	87	5.7%	78	87.2%	74	50.0%	57	47.4%	44	54.5%	43.2%	-
	Mean Age	27.9	27.5	26.4	27.9	27.8	27.7	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.2	28.0	23.5	-
	Mean Total Score	606	603	641	609	608	605	618	600	612	674	677	655	-
Armenia	Total	52	47	-	21	28.6%	17	-	25	20.0%	74	62.2%	37.8%	-
	Male	34	25	-	13	-	10	-	20	-	59	61.0%	39.0%	-
	Female	18	22	-	8	-	7	-	5	-	15	66.7%	-	-
	Mean Age	22.6	23.6	-	25.2	26.3	26.0	-	28.1	26.6	26.7	29.8	21.6	-
	Mean Total Score	555	563	-	576	637	532	-	665	680	682	689	671	-
Aruba	Total	2	1	-	7	100.0%	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	-	5	100.0%	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	22.7	22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	397	397	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Australia	Total	1,367	1,274	4.0%	999	38.3%	555	51.9%	594	31.3%	843	66.3%	29.1%	4.6%
	Male	696	703	4.8%	561	37.4%	298	53.0%	362	33.4%	565	71.7%	23.7%	4.6%
	Female	670	571	3.0%	436	39.7%	256	50.4%	232	28.0%	278	55.4%	39.9%	4.7%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.7	26.5	25.8	26.4	26.7	27.3	28.5	23.9	31.0
	Mean Total Score	581	583	631	603	611	612	628	592	614	668	671	668	626
Austria	Total	372	336	4.8%	360	46.4%	315	32.4%	325	35.4%	451	22.2%	75.2%	2.7%
	Male	227	218	4.1%	220	45.9%	201	35.3%	196	34.2%	294	23.8%	72.4%	3.7%
	Female	143	116	6.0%	140	47.1%	114	27.2%	129	37.2%	157	19.1%	80.3%	-
	Mean Age	24.2	24.1	25.2	23.7	23.9	23.6	23.7	24.0	23.9	24.0	26.8	23.0	27.0
	Mean Total Score	574	578	585	582	562	586	575	580	586	651	666	645	678
Azerbaijan	Total	71	100	13.0%	84	51.2%	99	29.3%	78	15.4%	271	40.6%	51.7%	7.7%
	Male	48	81	14.8%	59	45.8%	58	37.9%	52	17.3%	203	46.3%	46.3%	7.4%
	Female	23	19	-	25	64.0%	41	17.1%	26	-	68	23.5%	67.6%	-
	Mean Age	24.7	24.3	28.9	23.4	23.3	24.5	25.9	23.7	26.3	24.4	26.6	22.2	27.0
	Mean Total Score	575	569	613	599	593	600	626	581	621	649	663	637	658
Bahamas	Total	24	18	-	14	78.6%	9	66.7%	6	-	14	92.9%	-	-
	Male	14	13	-	10	80.0%	4	-	3	-	9	-	-	-
	Female	10	5	-	4	-	5	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.8	26.4	-	27.9	29.2	26.1	25.7	26.0	-	31.4	32.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	541	511	-	514	495	403	322	513	-	549	545	-	-
Bahrain	Total	49	23	-	31	38.7%	40	25.0%	30	30.0%	57	80.7%	17.5%	-
	Male	34	16	-	14	35.7%	29	20.7%	19	-	31	87.1%	-	-
	Female	15	7	-	17	41.2%	11	-	11	54.5%	26	73.1%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.1	28.5	-	26.5	27.6	26.1	25.4	26.8	26.4	25.8	25.8	25.4	-
	Mean Total Score	510	530	-	524	509	576	667	535	578	569	605	436	-
Bangladesh	Total	187	154	3.2%	194	22.7%	225	10.7%	192	16.1%	502	57.2%	32.9%	10.0%
	Male	136	111	4.5%	126	24.6%	162	9.9%	135	18.5%	341	57.2%	34.9%	7.9%
	Female	51	43	-	68	19.1%	63	12.7%	57	10.5%	161	57.1%	28.6%	14.3%
	Mean Age	27.6	27.6	24.2	28.6	29.4	27.6	27.0	28.7	28.9	27.7	27.9	26.6	30.0
	Mean Total Score	508	518	580	551	546	553	572	543	554	588	615	536	603

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Barbados	Total	13	11	-	6	100.0%	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	7	3	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	6	8	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.1	28.4	-	28.5	28.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	456	452	-	540	540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	Total	16	11	-	18	88.9%	14	-	26	-	44	-	70.5%	22.7%
	Male	4	3	-	13	84.6%	10	-	12	-	20	-	-	50.0%
	Female	12	8	-	5	100.0%	4	-	14	-	24	-	100.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.4	24.5	-	25.3	25.4	23.9	-	25.3	-	23.2	-	20.8	28.0
	Mean Total Score	544	611	-	618	615	600	-	561	-	580	-	575	585
Belgium	Total	443	417	8.4%	496	42.3%	379	34.6%	373	30.3%	593	23.8%	74.4%	1.9%
	Male	300	302	7.6%	336	41.1%	255	34.9%	251	29.5%	452	26.1%	72.6%	-
	Female	141	112	10.7%	160	45.0%	123	33.3%	122	32.0%	141	16.3%	80.1%	-
	Mean Age	24.4	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.1	23.3	23.1	26.2	22.2	23.3
	Mean Total Score	570	590	581	594	588	588	577	590	585	653	676	645	668
Belize	Total	8	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	7	1	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benin	Total	2	2	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	Total	12	12	-	10	50.0%	2	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	9	7	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	5	-	9	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.2	-	23.5	23.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	571	590	-	512	464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Bhutan	Total	2	1	-	5	100.0%	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	26.4	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	396	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	Total	28	17	-	19	73.7%	11	90.9%	16	62.5%	21	90.5%	-	-
	Male	13	12	-	11	63.6%	2	-	10	60.0%	17	100.0%	-	-
	Female	15	5	-	8	87.5%	9	88.9%	6	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	29.4	-	26.3	26.4	25.9	25.8	27.1	25.9	27.2	27.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	499	534	-	516	519	460	445	500	453	582	602	-	-
Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba	Total	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Total	6	5	-	8	87.5%	9	55.6%	8	75.0%	5	-	-	-
	Male	3	2	-	2	-	4	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	3	3	-	6	83.3%	5	-	6	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	22.5	22.2	-	22.5	22.7	23.2	24.0	24.1	23.5	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	540	628	-	431	426	524	472	396	403	-	-	-	-
Botswana	Total	25	22	-	21	-	29	20.7%	23	21.7%	14	92.9%	-	-
	Male	9	6	-	5	-	7	-	15	33.3%	12	100.0%	-	-
	Female	16	16	-	16	-	22	27.3%	8	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.8	27.1	-	28.5	-	30.1	32.7	29.3	29.2	31.6	31.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	375	375	-	371	-	391	460	441	468	591	595	-	-
Brazil	Total	1,782	1,396	4.3%	1,212	49.8%	884	31.7%	958	36.0%	1,977	88.8%	9.6%	1.6%
	Male	1,216	926	4.6%	804	49.0%	539	31.7%	571	34.9%	1,230	86.4%	11.1%	2.4%
	Female	566	470	3.6%	405	51.1%	345	31.6%	387	37.7%	746	92.8%	7.0%	-
	Mean Age	29.3	28.8	26.6	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.3	26.1	32.1
	Mean Total Score	583	595	634	617	609	613	619	607	607	662	671	624	407

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Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Brunei Darussalam	Total	14	5	-	3	-	4	-	6	-	11	-	-	-
	Male	7	4	-	1	-	4	-	6	-	11	-	-	-
	Female	7	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	32.1	29.4	-	-	-	-	-	26.0	-	25.2	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	549	586	-	-	-	-	-	617	-	682	-	-	-
Bulgaria	Total	75	58	12.1%	62	95.2%	67	38.8%	75	41.3%	119	9.2%	89.9%	-
	Male	36	31	16.1%	38	92.1%	41	43.9%	46	43.5%	74	-	93.2%	-
	Female	39	27	-	24	100.0%	26	30.8%	29	37.9%	45	-	84.4%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	23.7	23.3	23.2	23.2	24.0	24.0	23.0	23.3	22.3	24.3	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	583	580	563	605	605	570	580	579	553	660	636	663	-
Burkina Faso	Total	0	0	-	3	-	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	Total	4	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	Total	10	9	-	13	84.6%	25	84.0%	8	62.5%	22	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Male	5	4	-	8	75.0%	13	92.3%	2	-	9	-	-	-
	Female	5	5	-	5	100.0%	12	75.0%	6	-	13	84.6%	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	26.7	-	24.7	24.8	27.8	28.2	28.9	29.8	28.4	33.1	23.7	-
	Mean Total Score	490	411	-	463	456	616	627	554	604	690	636	744	-
Cameroon	Total	76	25	-	41	19.5%	38	26.3%	56	32.1%	81	44.4%	51.9%	-
	Male	44	17	-	30	23.3%	28	25.0%	34	41.2%	53	26.4%	67.9%	-
	Female	32	8	-	11	-	10	-	22	-	28	78.6%	-	-
	Mean Age	25.5	28.1	-	26.8	26.5	25.9	26.5	26.9	26.2	27.1	30.6	23.8	-
	Mean Total Score	396	378	-	435	426	412	380	432	390	521	593	465	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Canada	Total	7,560	6,231	11.3%	6,731	56.6%	4,057	43.9%	3,139	34.2%	5,285	68.6%	26.6%	4.8%
	Male	4,043	3,295	12.2%	3,588	54.8%	2,193	44.7%	1,677	35.5%	3,048	73.5%	21.8%	4.8%
	Female	3,513	2,933	10.4%	3,142	58.6%	1,859	42.8%	1,458	32.5%	2,234	62.0%	33.2%	4.8%
	Mean Age	26.8	26.5	27.9	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.0	26.8	26.7	26.8	27.9	23.5	29.9
	Mean Total Score	557	564	566	586	585	586	609	568	578	649	639	676	633
Cape Verde	Total	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	Total	4	7	-	5	-	2	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	4	-	5	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	29.3	-	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	437	-	592	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	Total	620	512	8.8%	569	84.9%	587	43.1%	595	48.7%	957	91.5%	7.2%	1.3%
	Male	517	418	9.8%	447	85.7%	443	43.6%	433	50.6%	716	91.6%	7.3%	-
	Female	103	94	-	122	82.0%	144	41.7%	162	43.8%	241	91.3%	7.1%	-
	Mean Age	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.9	28.9	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.4	29.0	29.0	29.7	26.2
	Mean Total Score	602	606	641	615	615	607	603	611	617	666	671	613	632
China	Total	52,350	36,388	0.1%	27,066	0.6%	21,423	0.1%	18,861	0.0%	22,652	18.3%	74.3%	7.4%
	Male	15,869	11,071	0.1%	8,804	0.7%	6,678	0.2%	5,852	-	7,494	22.1%	70.0%	7.9%
	Female	36,448	25,276	0.1%	18,238	0.5%	14,741	0.1%	13,008	0.0%	15,156	16.5%	76.4%	7.1%
	Mean Age	22.7	22.7	24.0	23.0	23.3	22.8	24.1	23.5	23.3	23.6	28.5	22.3	25.1
	Mean Total Score	589	592	559	594	629	592	649	593	639	664	667	663	670

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Christmas Island	Total	1	4	-	2	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	4	-	2	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Total	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	Total	506	427	8.9%	468	53.8%	396	30.3%	364	29.1%	557	76.8%	22.1%	-
	Male	308	262	8.4%	301	52.8%	246	28.9%	227	32.2%	356	73.0%	25.3%	-
	Female	198	165	9.7%	165	55.2%	150	32.7%	137	24.1%	201	83.6%	16.4%	-
	Mean Age	27.7	28.3	29.1	27.4	27.6	28.4	28.2	27.7	27.6	27.6	28.0	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	547	533	550	565	542	549	547	541	544	605	614	580	-
Comoros	Total	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	Total	7	4	-	3	-	4	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	5	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	Total	100	69	-	36	52.8%	39	35.9%	43	39.5%	36	75.0%	-	-
	Male	71	48	-	21	57.1%	24	37.5%	25	48.0%	23	73.9%	-	-
	Female	29	21	-	15	46.7%	15	33.3%	18	27.8%	13	76.9%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	27.0	-	27.5	27.6	27.8	28.2	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	544	553	-	562	516	511	475	531	519	606	584	-	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Cote d'Ivoire	Total	21	24	-	24	33.3%	40	-	27	25.9%	75	74.7%	17.3%	-
	Male	15	14	-	16	43.8%	28	-	21	28.6%	54	83.3%	-	-
	Female	6	10	-	8	-	12	-	5	-	19	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.3	26.5	-	27.5	27.4	27.6	-	31.0	30.6	29.9	31.2	25.2	-
	Mean Total Score	444	452	-	532	582	428	-	523	599	538	565	525	-
Croatia	Total	74	51	-	46	15.2%	31	38.7%	33	24.2%	31	41.9%	54.8%	-
	Male	30	37	-	30	20.0%	19	31.6%	20	25.0%	30	43.3%	53.3%	-
	Female	44	14	-	16	-	12	50.0%	13	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.1	24.6	-	24.5	23.4	23.5	21.8	23.9	23.6	24.4	25.3	23.8	-
	Mean Total Score	535	565	-	518	500	520	517	543	542	671	700	664	-
Cuba	Total	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Curacao	Total	2	0	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	-	3	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	Total	23	18	-	39	53.8%	33	51.5%	32	37.5%	28	46.4%	39.3%	-
	Male	13	14	-	26	53.8%	25	56.0%	25	32.0%	27	48.1%	37.0%	-
	Female	10	4	-	13	53.8%	8	-	7	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.3	24.2	-	25.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	24.9	23.4	28.7	30.1	27.6	-
	Mean Total Score	499	532	-	541	526	555	539	532	528	622	658	615	-
Czech Republic	Total	89	81	6.2%	92	53.3%	51	41.2%	68	22.1%	133	23.3%	75.2%	-
	Male	54	42	-	65	56.9%	37	43.2%	49	24.5%	102	24.5%	73.5%	-
	Female	35	39	-	27	44.4%	14	35.7%	19	-	31	-	80.6%	-
	Mean Age	23.6	24.4	23.4	23.5	23.4	26.2	24.7	23.5	23.3	23.8	28.9	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	547	564	550	572	568	594	588	584	539	658	681	653	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Denmark	Total	108	64	-	112	42.0%	67	32.8%	88	36.4%	126	45.2%	54.0%	-
	Male	60	40	-	87	39.1%	57	31.6%	70	37.1%	101	50.5%	48.5%	-
	Female	48	24	-	25	52.0%	10	-	18	33.3%	25	-	76.0%	-
	Mean Age	26.5	25.6	-	25.5	25.6	26.6	26.7	25.9	27.9	25.5	28.6	22.7	-
	Mean Total Score	583	591	-	595	585	602	590	605	603	638	636	639	-
Djibouti	Total	0	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	Total	1	0	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	Total	27	18	-	19	57.9%	11	-	16	68.8%	35	97.1%	-	-
	Male	17	9	-	9	-	9	-	13	69.2%	24	100.0%	-	-
	Female	10	9	-	10	70.0%	2	-	3	-	11	90.9%	-	-
	Mean Age	24.3	24.1	-	24.9	24.5	27.4	-	26.4	25.9	27.6	27.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	463	452	-	475	421	546	-	599	568	683	680	-	-
East Timor	Total	0	0	-	0	-	3	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	3	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	Total	75	70	-	76	53.9%	67	44.8%	39	43.6%	86	55.8%	44.2%	-
	Male	49	42	-	51	51.0%	42	47.6%	23	47.8%	56	60.7%	39.3%	-
	Female	26	28	-	25	60.0%	25	40.0%	16	37.5%	30	46.7%	53.3%	-
	Mean Age	26.6	27.0	-	26.8	27.0	28.3	29.7	26.9	26.7	27.3	28.4	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	481	482	-	548	539	495	532	488	477	550	523	585	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Egypt	Total	265	200	6.5%	226	42.9%	140	19.3%	99	21.2%	128	39.8%	39.8%	20.3%
	Male	181	126	4.0%	142	37.3%	83	22.9%	58	29.3%	78	35.9%	52.6%	-
	Female	84	74	10.8%	84	52.4%	57	14.0%	41	-	50	46.0%	20.0%	34.0%
	Mean Age	29.0	29.7	28.0	29.2	29.2	28.0	27.3	28.4	29.9	28.4	29.0	25.0	34.0
	Mean Total Score	451	443	454	465	454	476	535	451	514	513	516	529	474
El Salvador	Total	21	9	-	16	68.8%	11	54.5%	8	62.5%	4	-	-	-
	Male	11	7	-	12	75.0%	6	-	6	83.3%	4	-	-	-
	Female	10	2	-	4	-	5	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.4	27.6	-	26.5	26.6	26.8	26.7	31.1	32.8	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	485	556	-	558	541	509	450	556	546	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	Total	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	Total	17	10	-	18	72.2%	6	-	5	-	15	-	80.0%	-
	Male	6	6	-	10	70.0%	4	-	5	-	15	-	80.0%	-
	Female	11	4	-	8	75.0%	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.9	24.0	-	24.7	23.9	25.0	-	22.4	-	25.4	-	24.0	-
	Mean Total Score	532	577	-	552	529	472	-	628	-	722	-	712	-
Ethiopia	Total	17	17	-	13	-	13	-	19	-	43	27.9%	46.5%	25.6%
	Male	5	11	-	8	-	4	-	7	-	25	-	-	44.0%
	Female	12	6	-	5	-	9	-	12	-	18	-	61.1%	-
	Mean Age	26.5	29.9	-	28.9	-	26.1	-	27.5	-	27.7	26.3	23.6	36.8
	Mean Total Score	399	461	-	511	-	304	-	413	-	414	418	494	264
Falkland Islands	Total	4	8	-	8	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	4	6	-	5	-	2	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	27.2	-	27.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	642	-	616	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Faroe Islands	Total	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	Total	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	Total	281	268	1.9%	324	38.9%	215	31.6%	202	35.6%	325	16.3%	76.9%	6.8%
	Male	122	114	-	152	46.7%	100	32.0%	107	41.1%	165	18.2%	75.8%	6.1%
	Female	159	154	-	172	32.0%	113	30.1%	95	29.5%	160	14.4%	78.1%	7.5%
	Mean Age	26.3	26.7	23.8	26.1	26.7	25.8	26.2	26.3	27.3	25.5	26.7	25.1	28.2
	Mean Total Score	511	512	550	523	515	524	513	529	528	577	608	574	546
France	Total	2,551	2,146	7.2%	2,730	49.6%	2,084	38.9%	2,207	38.6%	2,867	21.0%	77.2%	1.8%
	Male	1,486	1,166	8.0%	1,560	49.0%	1,150	41.7%	1,184	40.6%	1,736	25.8%	72.6%	1.6%
	Female	1,063	979	6.3%	1,167	50.3%	932	35.3%	1,023	36.3%	1,130	13.6%	84.2%	2.1%
	Mean Age	24.2	23.7	24.2	23.5	23.3	23.2	22.9	23.1	22.8	23.5	29.4	21.8	26.4
	Mean Total Score	563	570	545	573	565	569	576	567	574	634	644	632	634
French Guiana	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Polynesia	Total	2	2	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Gabon	Total	5	1	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	5	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	628	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia	Total	2	3	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	3	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	Total	83	104	6.7%	106	30.2%	77	23.4%	97	23.7%	191	69.1%	30.9%	-
	Male	53	58	8.6%	61	29.5%	31	32.3%	41	34.1%	87	67.8%	32.2%	-
	Female	30	46	-	45	31.1%	46	17.4%	56	16.1%	104	70.2%	29.8%	-
	Mean Age	27.0	26.8	26.3	26.1	25.6	26.9	25.7	27.3	27.9	26.1	27.1	24.1	-
	Mean Total Score	587	596	530	599	576	592	581	611	653	656	662	642	-
Germany	Total	4,063	3,556	12.7%	4,274	58.6%	3,267	40.5%	2,806	38.7%	5,234	16.0%	82.8%	1.2%
	Male	2,569	2,282	11.7%	2,654	59.5%	2,106	42.2%	1,886	41.6%	3,756	15.9%	83.0%	1.1%
	Female	1,492	1,273	14.5%	1,618	57.2%	1,159	37.4%	919	32.9%	1,474	16.1%	82.4%	1.4%
	Mean Age	23.9	23.8	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.4	27.0	22.7	26.6
	Mean Total Score	575	585	569	582	576	580	580	587	591	640	659	636	632
Ghana	Total	245	171	2.9%	112	16.1%	191	7.9%	133	10.5%	268	65.3%	24.6%	10.1%
	Male	158	110	-	72	16.7%	124	8.9%	84	9.5%	195	69.7%	18.5%	11.8%
	Female	87	61	-	40	15.0%	67	-	49	12.2%	73	53.4%	41.1%	-
	Mean Age	28.5	28.4	27.0	28.1	28.9	28.5	32.5	29.5	31.1	29.5	29.4	27.8	34.0
	Mean Total Score	419	436	500	451	488	464	547	434	495	500	539	449	374
Gibraltar	Total	1	1	-	2	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Greece	Total	535	405	-	496	41.9%	425	12.7%	357	10.9%	461	16.5%	80.9%	2.6%
	Male	349	285	-	355	42.3%	295	12.5%	241	10.8%	313	15.7%	82.4%	-
	Female	186	120	-	141	41.1%	130	13.1%	116	11.2%	148	18.2%	77.7%	-
	Mean Age	24.8	24.5	-	24.1	24.0	24.3	24.4	24.1	23.8	24.3	27.1	23.6	27.5
	Mean Total Score	550	569	-	564	561	554	546	544	583	616	646	608	688
Greenland	Total	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	Total	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guadeloupe	Total	0	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	Total	15	19	-	15	60.0%	15	66.7%	11	-	12	100.0%	-	-
	Male	6	9	-	8	-	4	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	9	10	-	7	71.4%	11	63.6%	5	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.3	30.0	-	31.8	31.0	26.6	26.8	25.4	-	26.0	26.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	387	424	-	357	349	413	472	326	-	345	345	-	-
Guatemala	Total	48	41	-	31	41.9%	34	38.2%	27	40.7%	54	57.4%	42.6%	-
	Male	27	21	-	22	50.0%	14	-	18	44.4%	33	84.8%	-	-
	Female	21	20	-	9	-	20	55.0%	9	-	21	-	85.7%	-
	Mean Age	26.6	25.4	-	25.0	25.1	26.6	26.0	26.6	26.7	26.1	28.1	23.3	-
	Mean Total Score	534	492	-	554	551	516	480	519	526	545	575	506	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Guernsey	Total	0	3	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	Total	4	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	Total	0	2	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	Total	6	7	-	2	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	1	5	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	5	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.8	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	28.8	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	395	509	-	-	-	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	-
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	Total	3	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	Total	23	8	-	16	68.8%	13	61.5%	15	73.3%	16	93.8%	-	-
	Male	9	4	-	12	83.3%	5	-	10	80.0%	8	-	-	-
	Female	14	4	-	4	-	8	87.5%	5	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	25.2	-	27.8	26.5	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.1	27.6	27.7	-	-
	Mean Total Score	435	461	-	458	413	448	401	495	479	634	640	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Hong Kong, SAR China	Total	1,933	2,110	4.4%	3,294	44.5%	2,546	45.9%	1,631	30.1%	2,915	40.6%	53.0%	6.4%
	Male	829	985	5.3%	1,447	46.4%	1,094	44.3%	703	34.4%	1,423	42.9%	51.2%	5.9%
	Female	1,104	1,123	3.6%	1,845	42.9%	1,444	46.9%	925	26.6%	1,487	38.5%	54.6%	6.9%
	Mean Age	25.4	25.8	26.6	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.0	25.4	25.2	25.5	28.7	23.0	26.1
	Mean Total Score	596	604	608	627	657	637	682	609	635	691	685	694	700
Hungary	Total	151	123	-	187	40.1%	138	29.7%	142	21.8%	291	21.0%	78.0%	-
	Male	82	73	-	130	37.7%	94	28.7%	99	24.2%	222	24.8%	73.9%	-
	Female	69	50	-	57	45.6%	44	31.8%	43	16.3%	69	-	91.3%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	24.6	-	25.0	24.3	23.4	22.4	23.6	23.2	23.7	26.4	22.7	-
	Mean Total Score	577	566	-	582	582	585	592	596	580	644	666	639	-
Iceland	Total	24	52	-	26	26.9%	20	30.0%	23	-	27	77.8%	-	-
	Male	16	40	-	16	37.5%	10	-	14	-	12	-	-	-
	Female	8	12	-	10	-	10	-	9	-	15	93.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	25.8	26.0	-	26.6	25.4	25.1	25.0	25.2	-	26.4	27.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	559	585	-	596	626	541	577	513	-	594	560	-	-
India	Total	26,459	23,037	2.0%	24,053	42.9%	25,853	31.3%	22,492	21.2%	58,330	72.3%	18.2%	9.5%
	Male	17,785	15,327	2.2%	16,232	42.6%	17,157	30.8%	14,917	20.8%	40,016	73.2%	17.0%	9.8%
	Female	8,669	7,708	1.7%	7,796	43.4%	8,661	32.2%	7,574	21.9%	18,314	70.4%	20.7%	8.9%
	Mean Age	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.6	25.6	25.3	25.8	25.2	26.1	26.6	23.4	27.2
	Mean Total Score	577	578	602	603	608	595	605	585	603	636	647	606	612
Indonesia	Total	755	574	3.7%	632	44.0%	659	40.8%	854	26.2%	1,746	78.9%	20.6%	-
	Male	487	377	4.8%	353	42.2%	387	43.2%	440	26.8%	996	80.3%	19.4%	-
	Female	268	197	-	279	46.2%	272	37.5%	413	25.7%	750	76.9%	22.3%	-
	Mean Age	27.9	26.9	26.0	26.9	26.8	27.0	27.1	28.0	27.4	28.1	28.4	27.0	-
	Mean Total Score	510	532	580	539	526	541	537	532	555	571	576	549	-
Iran	Total	129	73	-	23	-	51	-	31	-	147	47.6%	34.7%	17.7%
	Male	90	52	-	17	-	33	-	17	-	83	47.0%	34.9%	18.1%
	Female	39	21	-	6	-	18	-	14	-	64	48.4%	34.4%	17.2%
	Mean Age	29.4	30.7	-	28.4	-	29.7	-	29.6	-	29.6	29.0	28.9	32.6
	Mean Total Score	548	550	-	604	-	556	-	590	-	628	627	664	563

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Iraq	Total	1	5	-	4	-	3	-	9	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	9	-	9	-	-	-
	Female	0	3	-	3	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	350	-	-	-	-	-	607	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	Total	180	158	8.9%	189	58.2%	139	41.7%	133	35.3%	250	57.2%	42.4%	-
	Male	108	111	7.2%	113	58.4%	86	41.9%	90	36.7%	179	51.4%	48.0%	-
	Female	72	47	12.8%	76	57.9%	53	41.5%	42	33.3%	69	72.5%	27.5%	-
	Mean Age	28.8	26.8	26.9	26.4	26.5	25.7	26.5	26.3	26.7	26.4	28.9	23.1	-
	Mean Total Score	536	572	566	586	570	589	592	568	500	641	636	649	-
Isle of Man	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	Total	1,073	750	2.4%	571	34.5%	423	14.4%	446	27.8%	917	93.0%	4.4%	2.6%
	Male	658	491	2.4%	369	33.3%	288	11.8%	289	24.9%	690	93.5%	5.1%	1.4%
	Female	415	259	2.3%	202	36.6%	135	20.0%	157	33.1%	227	91.6%	-	6.2%
	Mean Age	28.4	28.3	28.2	28.8	29.3	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.2	31.2
	Mean Total Score	489	498	541	543	533	533	550	572	598	618	621	631	493
Italy	Total	2,467	2,266	18.0%	2,851	54.9%	2,195	40.5%	2,032	36.7%	3,448	15.8%	81.4%	2.8%
	Male	1,690	1,561	18.4%	1,921	52.5%	1,531	41.3%	1,405	37.9%	2,478	17.8%	80.0%	2.1%
	Female	777	704	17.0%	927	59.8%	659	38.2%	627	34.0%	970	10.5%	84.8%	4.6%
	Mean Age	22.9	23.0	23.7	22.8	22.7	22.6	22.8	22.4	22.8	22.4	26.7	21.5	24.6
	Mean Total Score	570	573	550	572	558	586	589	585	586	640	659	637	634
Jamaica	Total	26	21	-	31	64.5%	23	30.4%	14	35.7%	15	-	-	-
	Male	14	9	-	15	53.3%	10	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	12	12	-	16	75.0%	13	-	10	50.0%	14	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.7	31.0	-	31.3	30.8	31.2	31.9	28.8	25.4	29.3	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	441	435	-	493	490	470	381	388	492	431	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Japan	Total	2,361	1,956	2.3%	1,673	17.1%	1,660	10.0%	1,237	11.2%	1,880	85.0%	13.5%	1.5%
	Male	1,676	1,441	2.2%	1,188	15.4%	1,243	9.0%	912	10.4%	1,474	86.5%	12.3%	1.2%
	Female	685	514	2.5%	483	21.3%	416	13.0%	325	13.5%	406	79.6%	17.5%	3.0%
	Mean Age	29.6	29.9	31.2	29.7	29.3	29.7	28.6	29.7	28.3	29.3	30.0	24.7	30.3
	Mean Total Score	569	577	576	587	580	588	593	579	577	637	644	592	612
Jersey	Total	0	4	-	4	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	2	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	Total	47	30	-	63	31.7%	41	29.3%	34	44.1%	53	66.0%	22.6%	-
	Male	33	25	-	47	34.0%	30	20.0%	23	52.2%	31	58.1%	35.5%	-
	Female	14	5	-	16	-	11	54.5%	11	-	22	77.3%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.4	25.6	-	26.7	27.2	25.8	25.0	27.8	27.5	27.7	27.2	28.8	-
	Mean Total Score	465	456	-	529	502	539	542	503	502	575	602	503	-
Kazakhstan	Total	218	181	8.8%	125	54.4%	103	51.5%	108	44.4%	239	47.3%	43.1%	9.6%
	Male	125	104	10.6%	71	56.3%	57	54.4%	60	43.3%	157	58.0%	33.8%	8.3%
	Female	93	76	6.6%	54	51.9%	46	47.8%	47	46.8%	82	26.8%	61.0%	12.2%
	Mean Age	27.0	28.3	28.6	26.8	26.7	26.1	26.3	27.3	27.5	29.0	31.8	24.8	34.8
	Mean Total Score	508	542	557	564	569	545	553	551	560	608	644	591	510
Kenya	Total	230	182	4.4%	215	17.2%	476	7.4%	545	7.5%	956	40.4%	35.1%	24.5%
	Male	108	95	-	109	15.6%	260	6.9%	270	6.7%	520	36.9%	41.0%	22.1%
	Female	122	87	-	105	19.0%	216	7.9%	275	8.4%	436	44.5%	28.2%	27.3%
	Mean Age	28.7	29.2	34.9	29.1	28.1	28.0	29.2	27.7	29.9	27.5	27.7	26.9	28.2
	Mean Total Score	458	478	459	471	478	456	484	468	512	493	533	463	470
Kiribati	Total	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Kuwait	Total	656	573	6.3%	751	57.4%	672	15.3%	619	5.3%	518	75.9%	14.1%	10.0%
	Male	336	281	7.5%	414	62.3%	332	17.2%	300	6.7%	284	68.7%	15.1%	16.2%
	Female	320	292	5.1%	336	51.2%	340	13.5%	319	4.1%	234	84.6%	12.8%	-
	Mean Age	26.3	25.7	28.3	26.1	25.9	26.3	27.4	25.7	26.8	26.5	26.9	24.7	26.1
	Mean Total Score	343	340	346	384	418	323	397	324	427	429	395	458	641
Kyrgyzstan	Total	29	20	-	15	46.7%	6	-	6	-	12	-	-	-
	Male	16	7	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	13	13	-	13	46.2%	5	-	3	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.6	27.7	-	28.1	30.0	25.3	-	23.3	-	22.2	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	528	514	-	544	577	482	-	362	-	351	-	-	-
Laos	Total	4	0	-	2	-	0	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	-	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	Total	33	24	-	23	56.5%	14	42.9%	14	35.7%	16	-	-	-
	Male	16	11	-	9	-	7	-	11	-	13	-	-	-
	Female	17	13	-	14	64.3%	7	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.2	23.5	-	23.8	22.7	26.1	21.5	25.7	20.6	27.3	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	609	608	-	592	580	548	637	605	568	627	-	-	-
Lebanon	Total	637	625	2.4%	592	23.5%	404	15.1%	252	15.5%	345	57.1%	38.3%	4.6%
	Male	404	413	2.9%	363	24.8%	283	16.3%	174	15.5%	231	58.0%	41.6%	-
	Female	232	212	-	229	21.4%	121	12.4%	78	15.4%	114	55.3%	31.6%	13.2%
	Mean Age	25.3	25.3	24.7	24.7	24.3	25.3	25.5	24.9	25.5	25.1	26.6	22.2	29.6
	Mean Total Score	541	554	561	567	537	544	520	553	506	615	631	611	438
Lesotho	Total	7	4	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	6	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Liberia	Total	8	7	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	5	7	-	2	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	34.4	34.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	258	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	Total	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liechtenstein	Total	2	4	-	4	-	1	-	4	-	10	-	100.0%	-
	Male	2	2	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	10	-	100.0%	-
	Female	0	2	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.5	-	22.5	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	-	700	-
Lithuania	Total	33	22	-	39	61.5%	19	31.6%	25	24.0%	37	32.4%	64.9%	-
	Male	12	12	-	18	61.1%	13	-	17	29.4%	17	-	82.4%	-
	Female	21	10	-	21	61.9%	6	-	8	-	20	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Mean Age	23.8	25.0	-	23.7	23.4	24.2	23.7	24.0	24.8	23.6	24.7	23.0	-
	Mean Total Score	582	576	-	577	586	586	517	568	488	638	612	655	-
Luxembourg	Total	99	88	13.6%	91	58.2%	63	60.3%	65	33.8%	106	38.7%	55.7%	-
	Male	71	59	15.3%	62	51.6%	37	62.2%	42	40.5%	76	34.2%	57.9%	-
	Female	28	29	-	29	72.4%	25	60.0%	23	21.7%	30	50.0%	50.0%	-
	Mean Age	24.6	25.0	23.4	26.2	26.4	24.1	24.1	23.8	23.6	25.8	30.0	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	580	572	574	594	591	590	581	568	586	644	628	651	-
Macao, SAR China	Total	110	78	-	178	51.7%	158	58.9%	115	45.2%	139	12.2%	86.3%	-
	Male	25	41	-	76	61.8%	67	67.2%	35	42.9%	31	-	90.3%	-
	Female	85	37	-	102	44.1%	91	52.7%	80	46.3%	108	13.9%	85.2%	-
	Mean Age	21.7	22.6	-	22.5	23.2	23.2	23.5	22.2	22.1	22.8	30.1	21.8	-
	Mean Total Score	556	566	-	623	669	646	688	590	636	680	659	685	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Madagascar	Total	6	3	-	7	-	5	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	6	2	-	6	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.0	-	-	27.1	-	25.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	400	-	-	554	-	620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	Total	2	2	-	4	-	4	-	3	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	-	0	-	3	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	Total	290	226	4.9%	230	60.9%	214	49.5%	148	41.2%	272	58.1%	32.0%	9.9%
	Male	176	140	3.6%	133	58.6%	122	49.2%	78	52.6%	146	62.3%	30.1%	7.5%
	Female	114	86	7.0%	97	63.9%	92	50.0%	70	28.6%	126	53.2%	34.1%	12.7%
	Mean Age	27.2	27.6	26.0	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.1	27.5	28.0	28.7	29.6	25.4	34.1
	Mean Total Score	548	565	549	578	575	544	543	560	562	633	642	627	598
Maldives	Total	7	1	-	3	-	4	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Male	5	1	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	Total	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	Total	13	8	-	10	100.0%	3	-	12	66.7%	12	-	91.7%	-
	Male	9	4	-	7	100.0%	2	-	10	60.0%	12	-	91.7%	-
	Female	4	4	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.0	24.6	-	23.9	23.9	-	-	22.3	22.2	21.3	-	21.2	-
	Mean Total Score	498	474	-	545	545	-	-	576	574	664	-	661	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Marshall Islands	Total	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martinique	Total	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	Total	0	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	Total	27	15	-	8	-	12	41.7%	11	-	20	95.0%	-	-
	Male	19	11	-	5	-	7	-	9	-	14	92.9%	-	-
	Female	8	4	-	3	-	5	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.8	24.5	-	25.9	-	27.4	30.0	30.5	-	30.1	30.1	-	-
	Mean Total Score	506	540	-	572	-	510	520	511	-	650	651	-	-
Mayotte	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	Total	1,193	1,092	4.0%	1,049	42.3%	837	23.1%	771	23.5%	1,361	90.8%	9.0%	-
	Male	801	752	4.0%	757	40.3%	606	24.3%	542	20.8%	1,031	92.0%	7.9%	-
	Female	392	340	4.1%	292	47.6%	229	19.7%	229	29.7%	330	87.0%	12.4%	-
	Mean Age	27.3	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.4	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.3	26.0	-
	Mean Total Score	542	544	533	571	561	561	561	570	546	628	633	588	-

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Micronesia	Total	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova	Total	11	4	-	3	-	5	-	6	-	2	-	-	-
	Male	4	2	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	7	2	-	3	-	5	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.8	-	-	-	-	24.8	-	21.2	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	525	-	-	-	-	598	-	557	-	-	-	-	-
Monaco	Total	8	7	-	11	81.8%	4	-	8	62.5%	14	-	92.9%	-
	Male	2	4	-	9	77.8%	1	-	4	-	11	-	90.9%	-
	Female	6	3	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.1	22.1	-	25.2	25.8	-	-	21.4	22.0	20.3	-	20.3	-
	Mean Total Score	538	603	-	575	543	-	-	604	604	596	-	600	-
Mongolia	Total	62	45	-	39	64.1%	42	38.1%	51	35.3%	57	87.7%	-	-
	Male	23	12	-	13	69.2%	20	45.0%	14	-	30	96.7%	-	-
	Female	39	33	-	26	61.5%	22	31.8%	37	37.8%	27	77.8%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.8	26.1	-	26.8	27.2	28.4	29.6	27.2	27.5	28.2	28.2	-	-
	Mean Total Score	501	501	-	508	525	518	472	511	496	633	651	-	-
Montenegro	Total	4	6	-	3	-	1	-	7	-	10	-	-	-
	Male	3	3	-	1	-	0	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	1	3	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	27.9	-	29.5	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	557	-	-	-	-	-	493	-	675	-	-	-
Montserrat	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Morocco	Total	187	122	10.7%	233	60.1%	138	31.2%	120	45.0%	195	26.2%	71.8%	-
	Male	97	71	16.9%	137	66.4%	77	39.0%	81	46.9%	133	21.1%	78.2%	-
	Female	90	51	-	96	51.0%	61	21.3%	39	41.0%	62	37.1%	58.1%	-
	Mean Age	24.5	24.7	26.4	24.2	23.9	25.1	24.0	24.1	23.4	24.0	28.8	22.1	-
	Mean Total Score	500	525	597	580	624	547	654	595	664	617	675	594	-
Mozambique	Total	6	1	-	5	100.0%	1	-	9	-	21	95.2%	-	-
	Male	3	0	-	3	-	0	-	8	-	21	95.2%	-	-
	Female	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	30.8	-	-	31.4	31.4	-	-	33.3	-	29.8	29.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	502	-	-	410	410	-	-	534	-	600	596	-	-
Myanmar	Total	46	39	-	29	55.2%	66	51.5%	48	-	84	51.2%	34.5%	14.3%
	Male	19	19	-	17	52.9%	29	75.9%	18	-	47	59.6%	29.8%	-
	Female	27	20	-	12	58.3%	37	32.4%	30	-	37	40.5%	40.5%	-
	Mean Age	27.0	25.6	-	27.8	28.5	26.6	26.7	27.4	-	28.6	27.3	26.8	37.8
	Mean Total Score	518	515	-	546	561	533	600	444	-	517	534	574	318
Namibia	Total	14	22	-	20	30.0%	12	58.3%	8	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	7	10	-	8	-	7	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	7	12	-	12	-	5	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.2	30.5	-	30.3	32.2	33.1	36.4	34.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	340	394	-	429	358	382	316	318	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	Total	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	Total	241	190	-	118	40.7%	199	35.2%	230	27.8%	517	58.6%	31.5%	9.9%
	Male	119	97	-	63	42.9%	89	36.0%	130	27.7%	313	64.5%	27.5%	8.0%
	Female	121	93	-	54	37.0%	110	34.5%	100	28.0%	204	49.5%	37.7%	12.7%
	Mean Age	23.7	23.8	-	24.4	23.3	23.8	22.9	24.5	22.5	24.6	24.4	24.5	26.0
	Mean Total Score	457	461	-	519	536	542	665	520	651	565	568	564	553

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Netherlands	Total	1,829	1,400	4.7%	1,563	46.4%	1,129	35.6%	842	25.9%	1,064	28.8%	60.0%	11.3%
	Male	1,101	861	4.8%	923	47.5%	695	37.3%	556	25.7%	780	26.8%	62.3%	10.9%
	Female	727	539	4.6%	640	44.8%	434	32.9%	286	26.2%	284	34.2%	53.5%	12.3%
	Mean Age	24.3	24.1	25.1	24.4	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.1	24.3	24.7	28.5	22.8	24.8
	Mean Total Score	522	519	552	517	502	519	520	528	537	594	660	580	500
New Caledonia	Total	5	0	-	0	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	-	0	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	568	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	Total	123	87	-	106	44.3%	61	60.7%	56	32.1%	54	68.5%	31.5%	-
	Male	64	58	-	66	45.5%	34	61.8%	36	33.3%	49	65.3%	34.7%	-
	Female	59	29	-	40	42.5%	27	59.3%	20	30.0%	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	25.0	26.2	-	27.1	27.7	27.2	28.4	25.4	25.9	24.7	25.3	23.4	-
	Mean Total Score	597	609	-	634	651	615	620	619	648	669	680	646	-
Nicaragua	Total	18	12	-	7	100.0%	8	100.0%	6	83.3%	22	77.3%	-	-
	Male	11	9	-	4	-	6	100.0%	5	-	20	85.0%	-	-
	Female	7	3	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.4	28.7	-	26.4	26.4	27.1	27.1	27.5	27.8	27.7	28.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	438	550	-	420	420	529	529	627	650	640	662	-	-
Niger	Total	2	2	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	-	0	-	1	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	Total	799	598	2.8%	572	29.5%	541	18.7%	418	19.9%	846	72.0%	20.8%	7.2%
	Male	440	341	2.3%	327	30.3%	287	21.3%	238	21.8%	467	80.1%	12.0%	7.9%
	Female	358	257	3.5%	245	28.6%	254	15.7%	180	17.2%	379	62.0%	31.7%	6.3%
	Mean Age	29.7	29.7	33.2	29.9	30.2	30.2	31.3	31.2	30.1	30.3	29.8	29.9	35.7
	Mean Total Score	451	461	472	479	504	474	546	435	499	494	517	438	433

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
North Korea	Total	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Macedonia	Total	16	10	-	9	-	10	-	7	-	8	-	-	-
	Male	4	4	-	6	-	4	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	12	6	-	3	-	6	-	6	-	8	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.2	23.5	-	25.1	-	24.0	-	24.1	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	512	545	-	542	-	476	-	576	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	Total	1	0	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	Total	213	203	5.4%	206	51.5%	159	35.8%	129	48.1%	229	26.2%	73.4%	-
	Male	165	154	3.2%	147	48.3%	121	29.8%	104	46.2%	193	21.8%	78.2%	-
	Female	48	49	12.2%	59	59.3%	38	55.3%	25	56.0%	36	50.0%	47.2%	-
	Mean Age	25.4	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.7	24.7	23.8	23.7	24.1	26.1	23.3	-
	Mean Total Score	539	536	481	542	506	552	535	560	544	632	627	633	-
Oman	Total	70	69	-	68	29.4%	49	38.8%	37	18.9%	112	65.2%	31.3%	-
	Male	38	44	-	40	27.5%	29	20.7%	23	26.1%	69	71.0%	24.6%	-
	Female	32	25	-	28	32.1%	20	65.0%	14	-	43	55.8%	41.9%	-
	Mean Age	27.5	26.9	-	26.4	25.6	25.7	27.0	26.2	27.4	26.9	28.3	24.1	-
	Mean Total Score	434	447	-	446	481	528	509	544	574	636	639	624	-
Pakistan	Total	737	428	6.5%	384	39.1%	370	22.4%	376	19.4%	850	59.8%	36.0%	4.2%
	Male	574	331	7.3%	298	35.9%	283	21.6%	296	19.3%	680	60.3%	36.2%	3.5%
	Female	163	97	-	86	50.0%	87	25.3%	80	20.0%	170	57.6%	35.3%	7.1%
	Mean Age	26.9	27.0	28.8	26.8	26.8	27.2	29.1	26.5	26.4	26.3	27.0	24.7	28.7
	Mean Total Score	504	533	540	527	499	517	500	550	546	604	625	588	438

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Palau	Total	0	1	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palestinian Territories	Total	46	12	-	12	-	17	-	11	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	28	5	-	3	-	9	-	8	-	7	-	-	-
	Female	18	7	-	9	-	8	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
	Mean Age	37.6	30.4	-	27.7	-	35.1	-	26.6	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	347	369	-	382	-	405	-	535	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	Total	54	43	-	36	69.4%	24	50.0%	34	50.0%	44	75.0%	25.0%	-
	Male	30	31	-	27	63.0%	13	46.2%	21	57.1%	38	76.3%	-	-
	Female	24	12	-	9	88.9%	11	54.5%	13	38.5%	6	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.6	26.3	-	27.6	27.5	26.2	27.4	26.9	25.6	25.4	25.4	25.4	-
	Mean Total Score	529	551	-	614	611	485	518	534	573	627	647	568	-
Papua New Guinea	Total	4	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	Total	12	11	-	8	-	12	83.3%	10	50.0%	34	76.5%	-	-
	Male	9	11	-	3	-	8	87.5%	3	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	-	5	-	4	-	7	-	29	72.4%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	27.7	-	30.9	-	27.5	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.6	-	-
	Mean Total Score	578	555	-	536	-	547	535	506	586	591	686	-	-
Peru	Total	634	564	6.6%	693	71.4%	759	36.0%	600	29.0%	1,171	88.8%	10.8%	-
	Male	402	352	6.3%	433	70.4%	443	33.4%	348	27.3%	732	89.3%	10.2%	-
	Female	232	212	7.1%	260	73.1%	315	39.4%	252	31.3%	439	87.9%	11.6%	-
	Mean Age	28.8	28.8	28.4	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.7	28.6	28.2	28.5	28.7	26.6	-
	Mean Total Score	574	569	595	588	585	579	576	566	569	625	631	582	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Philippines	Total	295	278	9.0%	331	47.7%	328	37.8%	244	29.9%	598	85.5%	13.5%	-
	Male	154	146	8.9%	181	44.2%	151	32.5%	133	32.3%	357	86.0%	13.2%	-
	Female	141	131	9.2%	149	51.7%	176	42.6%	111	27.0%	241	84.6%	14.1%	-
	Mean Age	26.4	26.8	30.4	26.3	26.0	27.6	28.1	27.6	27.5	27.2	27.4	25.9	-
	Mean Total Score	557	551	446	589	579	561	564	571	544	612	618	590	-
Poland	Total	259	247	4.9%	265	37.7%	204	29.9%	220	25.9%	412	25.2%	72.1%	2.7%
	Male	172	166	4.2%	167	38.9%	129	34.9%	131	32.8%	259	28.6%	68.0%	-
	Female	87	81	6.2%	98	35.7%	75	21.3%	88	15.9%	153	19.6%	79.1%	-
	Mean Age	24.3	24.0	23.3	23.6	23.7	23.3	23.2	24.4	24.1	23.9	28.3	22.3	25.9
	Mean Total Score	589	592	548	588	585	593	579	576	573	634	705	611	568
Portugal	Total	456	442	5.9%	492	53.3%	437	31.6%	351	23.6%	620	40.3%	58.7%	-
	Male	308	289	5.5%	290	49.7%	277	31.4%	216	24.1%	399	45.9%	53.4%	-
	Female	147	151	6.6%	202	58.4%	160	31.9%	135	23.0%	221	30.3%	68.3%	-
	Mean Age	24.7	24.1	23.7	23.6	23.0	23.6	23.5	24.0	24.3	24.2	27.7	21.6	-
	Mean Total Score	585	575	558	585	577	586	581	575	578	627	640	619	-
Puerto Rico	Total	42	28	-	30	46.7%	19	31.6%	17	35.3%	17	58.8%	-	-
	Male	26	19	-	13	46.2%	13	-	12	-	12	83.3%	-	-
	Female	16	9	-	17	47.1%	6	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.1	26.9	-	28.8	27.4	28.0	23.0	29.9	24.5	29.8	33.4	-	-
	Mean Total Score	475	434	-	426	326	456	447	428	353	424	441	-	-
Qatar	Total	133	96	9.4%	119	54.6%	118	20.3%	84	23.8%	121	62.0%	27.3%	10.7%
	Male	81	50	18.0%	72	55.6%	80	21.3%	56	21.4%	86	60.5%	29.1%	-
	Female	52	46	-	47	53.2%	38	18.4%	28	28.6%	35	65.7%	-	-
	Mean Age	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	27.3	28.8	27.8	28.1	26.3	26.6	24.7	28.6
	Mean Total Score	497	484	533	519	502	512	458	506	465	555	575	556	438
Republic of Congo	Total	3	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	0	1	-	2	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Reunion	Total	7	8	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	7	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	7	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.3	32.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	549	575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	Total	77	59	-	84	47.6%	59	42.4%	45	28.9%	67	-	86.6%	-
	Male	45	23	-	42	52.4%	39	43.6%	18	27.8%	28	-	75.0%	-
	Female	32	36	-	42	42.9%	20	40.0%	27	29.6%	39	-	94.9%	-
	Mean Age	25.0	25.1	-	24.1	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.5	22.5	22.8	-	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	575	552	-	557	542	598	578	567	586	638	-	631	-
Russia	Total	1,136	837	10.2%	845	42.8%	616	31.0%	405	39.0%	921	37.9%	59.5%	2.6%
	Male	596	405	10.1%	424	44.3%	325	34.5%	189	43.4%	481	46.2%	51.1%	2.7%
	Female	539	432	10.2%	420	41.2%	291	27.1%	216	35.2%	440	28.9%	68.6%	2.5%
	Mean Age	24.5	24.9	25.9	24.6	24.7	24.6	24.8	25.3	23.7	25.3	29.8	22.5	25.6
	Mean Total Score	566	569	551	583	585	591	602	582	599	633	644	627	607
Rwanda	Total	14	16	-	3	-	5	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	8	10	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Female	5	6	-	2	-	4	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.1	27.3	-	-	-	25.2	-	27.7	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	490	450	-	-	-	384	-	420	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Barthelemy	Total	5	7	-	4	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	3	-	4	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	4	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.6	26.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	442	580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	Total	0	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
San Marino	Total	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
	Male	2	0	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	Total	839	509	8.8%	567	50.3%	495	30.9%	437	39.8%	443	72.5%	21.4%	6.1%
	Male	598	345	9.3%	380	48.9%	309	31.7%	282	43.3%	320	77.5%	19.4%	3.1%
	Female	240	162	8.0%	187	52.9%	184	29.3%	155	33.5%	123	59.3%	26.8%	13.8%
	Mean Age	28.3	28.8	29.4	28.9	28.9	28.4	28.5	29.1	29.2	28.5	28.3	27.2	34.4
	Mean Total Score	379	373	355	402	415	411	446	398	418	485	519	438	236
Senegal	Total	17	10	-	15	80.0%	4	-	14	-	25	64.0%	-	-
	Male	7	7	-	9	88.9%	1	-	9	-	14	85.7%	-	-
	Female	10	3	-	6	-	3	-	5	-	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.1	28.3	-	26.9	27.1	-	-	26.2	-	25.9	26.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	506	445	-	548	530	-	-	465	-	495	529	-	-
Serbia	Total	92	49	-	71	57.7%	58	36.2%	51	54.9%	88	18.2%	79.5%	-
	Male	49	28	-	44	61.4%	34	32.4%	28	75.0%	55	-	83.6%	-
	Female	43	21	-	27	51.9%	24	41.7%	23	30.4%	33	-	72.7%	-
	Mean Age	24.2	24.2	-	23.7	23.1	23.3	22.9	23.8	24.8	23.9	29.8	22.6	-
	Mean Total Score	553	589	-	580	576	575	592	560	612	654	668	650	-
Seychelles	Total	2	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Sierra Leone	Total	2	3	-	1	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	1	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	Total	1,977	1,834	4.7%	1,951	23.7%	1,477	20.7%	1,022	18.5%	1,897	71.5%	25.9%	2.6%
	Male	1,042	995	4.6%	977	22.1%	716	20.1%	485	18.1%	973	72.0%	26.6%	1.3%
	Female	932	838	4.8%	974	25.3%	761	21.3%	537	18.8%	924	70.9%	25.2%	3.9%
	Mean Age	28.2	28.1	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.1	27.1	27.8	28.0	28.0	28.9	25.3	31.3
	Mean Total Score	616	618	604	622	611	618	627	612	607	672	676	660	660
Sint Maarten	Total	1	4	-	4	-	2	-	3	-	15	-	-	100.0%
	Male	0	4	-	2	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	2	-	0	-	3	-	15	-	-	100.0%
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.0	-	-	26.0
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	697	-	-	697
Slovakia	Total	31	36	-	35	77.1%	37	59.5%	26	65.4%	34	-	70.6%	-
	Male	16	20	-	14	78.6%	19	57.9%	16	75.0%	25	-	64.0%	-
	Female	15	16	-	21	76.2%	18	61.1%	10	50.0%	9	-	-	-
	Mean Age	23.8	24.2	-	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.5	23.1	23.2	23.5	-	22.2	-
	Mean Total Score	574	576	-	557	549	579	575	558	553	625	-	644	-
Slovenia	Total	29	25	-	33	63.6%	28	32.1%	26	42.3%	54	-	94.4%	-
	Male	21	17	-	22	77.3%	17	35.3%	23	43.5%	50	-	94.0%	-
	Female	8	8	-	11	-	11	-	3	-	4	-	-	-
	Mean Age	24.4	26.4	-	24.7	23.5	22.3	22.9	23.4	23.9	23.1	-	22.9	-
	Mean Total Score	611	618	-	587	588	587	570	612	567	653	-	653	-
South Africa	Total	628	497	3.2%	473	45.2%	371	41.8%	312	42.9%	480	74.2%	18.3%	7.5%
	Male	404	285	3.5%	273	45.1%	221	40.3%	184	48.9%	281	75.1%	17.4%	7.5%
	Female	224	211	2.8%	200	45.5%	150	44.0%	128	34.4%	199	72.9%	19.6%	7.5%
	Mean Age	30.4	31.2	27.6	30.3	30.6	31.8	32.2	31.1	30.7	30.0	30.7	24.3	37.6
	Mean Total Score	506	483	479	494	474	473	453	495	503	549	543	601	476

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
South Korea	Total	2,483	2,474	1.8%	2,178	17.1%	1,808	9.3%	1,715	5.4%	2,252	64.4%	15.5%	20.1%
	Male	1,594	1,598	1.7%	1,380	15.8%	997	9.6%	990	4.9%	1,211	68.8%	12.6%	18.7%
	Female	889	876	2.1%	798	19.4%	811	8.9%	725	5.9%	1,041	59.4%	18.8%	21.8%
	Mean Age	30.6	30.6	29.7	30.5	29.9	30.6	29.2	30.9	30.6	30.4	31.6	28.4	28.1
	Mean Total Score	587	594	589	601	597	599	621	600	598	677	678	640	701
South Sudan	Total	3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	Total	989	892	10.0%	1,020	29.6%	626	26.2%	722	33.2%	1,223	67.5%	31.6%	1.0%
	Male	691	607	9.1%	686	27.8%	411	28.0%	449	34.3%	809	62.9%	36.1%	-
	Female	298	285	11.9%	334	33.2%	211	23.2%	271	31.0%	409	76.0%	23.0%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	25.7	26.0	25.4	25.2	25.5	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.4	26.7	22.6	27.1
	Mean Total Score	598	599	584	598	588	589	582	592	594	655	666	633	608
Sri Lanka	Total	46	43	-	34	41.2%	58	31.0%	44	45.5%	96	36.5%	38.5%	25.0%
	Male	30	24	-	22	50.0%	29	24.1%	16	62.5%	31	77.4%	-	-
	Female	16	19	-	12	-	29	37.9%	28	35.7%	65	16.9%	47.7%	35.4%
	Mean Age	26.4	27.6	-	28.6	28.1	28.0	27.9	30.2	29.4	29.9	27.9	30.9	31.2
	Mean Total Score	497	540	-	547	580	514	517	471	462	518	630	442	470
St. Kitts and Nevis	Total	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	Total	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	6	-	25	100.0%	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	6	-	25	100.0%	-	-
	Female	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.2	-	28.8	28.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	627	-	612	612	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Suriname	Total	5	7	-	2	-	5	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	3	0	-	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	2	7	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	22.6	23.1	-	-	-	27.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	436	446	-	-	-	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	Total	2	5	-	5	100.0%	4	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	3	-	3	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	2	-	2	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	28.6	-	38.8	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	410	-	260	260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	Total	677	738	1.1%	737	58.9%	589	39.2%	550	36.5%	1,437	9.7%	87.8%	2.5%
	Male	397	457	-	429	55.9%	373	36.5%	346	36.4%	937	12.0%	86.3%	1.7%
	Female	280	281	-	308	63.0%	216	44.0%	204	36.8%	500	5.6%	90.4%	4.0%
	Mean Age	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.3	23.9	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.5	24.0	28.1	23.5	25.4
	Mean Total Score	503	490	421	488	466	474	468	480	486	483	634	467	457
Switzerland	Total	728	597	5.9%	767	41.1%	562	30.8%	590	41.7%	826	25.9%	71.9%	2.2%
	Male	470	395	5.3%	491	43.4%	369	29.8%	381	45.9%	556	23.7%	73.4%	2.9%
	Female	258	202	6.9%	276	37.0%	193	32.6%	209	34.0%	270	30.4%	68.9%	-
	Mean Age	25.9	25.5	24.5	25.3	24.9	25.0	25.5	24.4	24.4	24.6	28.0	23.2	29.7
	Mean Total Score	586	587	564	583	575	584	576	580	575	652	667	646	679
Syrian Arab Republic	Total	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Male	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan, China	Total	3,867	3,664	0.7%	2,896	5.6%	3,034	5.7%	2,561	3.9%	3,576	34.5%	64.8%	0.7%
	Male	1,637	1,554	1.0%	1,241	5.9%	1,219	6.1%	1,059	3.7%	1,518	40.1%	59.0%	1.0%
	Female	2,229	2,110	0.5%	1,655	5.4%	1,815	5.5%	1,502	4.1%	2,058	30.3%	69.1%	0.5%
	Mean Age	25.1	24.9	27.1	24.9	25.7	24.8	24.6	25.0	25.9	25.0	27.5	23.7	24.9
	Mean Total Score	568	571	584	581	590	583	594	580	587	651	661	646	658

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Tajikistan	Total	4	3	-	3	-	6	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Male	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	3	2	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	533	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	Total	24	24	-	24	29.2%	10	-	12	-	18	-	-	-
	Male	14	13	-	8	-	5	-	4	-	5	-	-	-
	Female	10	11	-	16	-	5	-	8	-	13	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.0	29.4	-	29.2	31.9	29.6	-	32.6	-	26.2	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	432	423	-	485	440	479	-	288	-	260	-	-	-
Thailand	Total	1,472	1,340	1.3%	989	12.4%	1,114	14.8%	984	11.3%	1,496	86.2%	12.6%	1.2%
	Male	610	539	1.7%	416	11.5%	484	13.2%	430	11.2%	705	86.7%	12.3%	-
	Female	861	800	1.0%	572	12.9%	627	15.9%	552	11.4%	787	85.8%	12.8%	1.4%
	Mean Age	25.9	26.0	26.2	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.6	26.7	26.6	26.8	25.2	29.2
	Mean Total Score	523	532	522	540	483	548	558	549	576	607	615	571	433
Togo	Total	3	1	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	2	1	-	0	-	1	-	2	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	Total	15	11	-	10	70.0%	13	-	10	-	25	68.0%	-	-
	Male	3	6	-	5	-	10	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	12	5	-	5	100.0%	3	-	8	-	19	89.5%	-	-
	Mean Age	28.5	26.5	-	27.6	28.3	31.4	-	26.3	-	25.0	25.3	-	-
	Mean Total Score	497	449	-	507	480	610	-	490	-	544	494	-	-
Tunisia	Total	52	34	-	36	-	38	18.4%	43	-	96	-	88.5%	-
	Male	31	14	-	19	-	17	-	29	-	63	-	88.9%	-
	Female	21	20	-	17	-	21	-	14	-	33	-	87.9%	-
	Mean Age	25.0	23.0	-	24.5	-	23.2	23.6	23.5	-	23.0	-	22.8	-
	Mean Total Score	498	459	-	534	-	488	481	502	-	576	-	590	-

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	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Turkey	Total	675	462	11.0%	552	49.5%	462	26.6%	411	30.9%	787	36.8%	52.7%	10.4%
	Male	372	259	10.8%	308	47.4%	253	26.1%	240	31.3%	471	41.6%	52.2%	6.2%
	Female	303	203	11.3%	244	52.0%	209	27.3%	171	30.4%	316	29.7%	53.5%	16.8%
	Mean Age	26.3	25.8	25.2	25.9	25.8	25.6	26.5	26.5	27.7	26.4	27.7	24.4	31.8
	Mean Total Score	570	583	597	587	576	588	597	584	609	636	658	622	628
Turkmenistan	Total	4	3	-	1	-	4	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	2	-	0	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turks and Caicos Islands	Total	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
US Minor Outlying Islands	Total	4	1	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	4	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	Total	51	45	-	42	26.2%	33	27.3%	33	-	41	68.3%	26.8%	-
	Male	29	30	-	25	24.0%	16	-	16	-	21	90.5%	-	-
	Female	22	15	-	17	29.4%	17	35.3%	17	-	20	-	-	-
	Mean Age	29.0	29.5	-	29.7	29.6	29.1	27.8	31.0	-	28.7	29.7	25.1	-
	Mean Total Score	413	421	-	487	473	418	400	411	-	418	458	334	-
Ukraine	Total	169	109	13.8%	120	54.2%	53	50.9%	38	36.8%	72	56.9%	38.9%	-
	Male	89	58	17.2%	61	65.6%	20	60.0%	26	42.3%	41	73.2%	-	-
	Female	80	51	9.8%	59	42.4%	33	45.5%	12	-	31	35.5%	64.5%	-
	Mean Age	25.0	26.7	29.9	25.0	26.3	26.0	26.3	25.8	25.9	27.3	30.8	21.1	-
	Mean Total Score	537	556	684	569	607	569	591	571	622	624	661	567	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
United Arab Emirates	Total	1,151	792	4.8%	924	29.7%	756	21.8%	645	20.2%	1,154	79.5%	17.7%	2.9%
	Male	728	519	5.4%	556	30.9%	456	20.2%	386	18.4%	745	80.7%	16.1%	3.2%
	Female	423	273	3.7%	368	27.7%	300	24.3%	259	22.8%	409	77.3%	20.5%	-
	Mean Age	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.1	27.7	24.1	30.1
	Mean Total Score	556	560	582	573	560	567	562	560	552	632	639	603	626
United Kingdom	Total	3,852	3,370	6.6%	3,225	59.8%	2,147	39.4%	2,679	33.6%	3,570	52.7%	45.9%	1.4%
	Male	2,171	1,891	7.6%	2,020	61.4%	1,260	39.0%	1,471	37.3%	2,212	56.4%	42.5%	1.2%
	Female	1,679	1,478	5.3%	1,203	56.9%	885	39.7%	1,207	29.1%	1,358	46.7%	51.5%	1.8%
	Mean Age	25.1	25.1	26.7	25.5	25.2	25.2	24.7	24.3	24.5	25.0	27.7	21.9	26.8
	Mean Total Score	596	605	614	622	618	619	631	602	623	676	682	671	599
United States	Total	82,844	59,008	9.1%	47,860	46.2%	30,321	35.3%	26,148	36.4%	47,089	80.3%	14.8%	4.9%
	Male	48,325	35,007	9.7%	29,176	45.1%	18,287	35.1%	16,239	36.7%	30,601	82.1%	13.8%	4.1%
	Female	34,468	23,971	8.1%	18,653	47.9%	11,987	35.6%	9,885	36.0%	16,446	77.0%	16.6%	6.4%
	Mean Age	25.9	25.9	25.5	25.9	25.7	25.9	25.2	25.9	25.0	26.2	26.5	24.0	29.0
	Mean Total Score	555	561	565	589	573	581	573	587	572	649	658	604	635
Uruguay	Total	44	38	-	33	48.5%	25	24.0%	16	31.3%	39	84.6%	-	-
	Male	35	32	-	23	39.1%	23	26.1%	12	41.7%	39	84.6%	-	-
	Female	9	6	-	10	70.0%	2	-	4	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	27.2	27.7	-	28.8	27.5	28.2	27.3	28.4	27.8	27.6	28.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	559	576	-	601	558	613	607	642	656	680	683	-	-
Uzbekistan	Total	63	74	-	80	55.0%	95	44.2%	462	14.1%	338	61.2%	37.3%	-
	Male	50	57	-	65	49.2%	78	44.9%	259	16.2%	296	62.2%	37.2%	-
	Female	13	17	-	15	80.0%	17	41.2%	202	11.4%	40	55.0%	40.0%	-
	Mean Age	27.0	24.8	-	25.2	25.9	25.6	26.3	30.8	31.4	25.1	26.2	23.3	-
	Mean Total Score	566	580	-	650	659	612	665	431	514	603	622	578	-
Vanuatu	Total	1	0	-	2	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	1	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Vatican City State	Total	0	4	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	0	4	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	Total	56	27	-	23	34.8%	13	-	8	87.5%	16	93.8%	-	-
	Male	42	14	-	16	31.3%	8	-	5	100.0%	16	93.8%	-	-
	Female	14	13	-	7	-	5	-	3	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	26.7	25.2	-	25.5	24.6	26.0	-	26.5	26.6	29.6	30.0	-	-
	Mean Total Score	570	525	-	526	452	603	-	544	556	668	674	-	-
Vietnam	Total	886	812	1.6%	586	18.1%	547	23.8%	620	12.4%	1,177	56.2%	42.7%	1.2%
	Male	322	299	2.7%	211	22.3%	197	21.3%	209	15.3%	457	63.7%	34.4%	-
	Female	564	513	1.0%	375	15.7%	348	24.7%	411	10.9%	720	51.4%	47.9%	-
	Mean Age	25.3	26.0	26.8	26.7	27.3	26.6	26.3	26.3	26.6	26.1	27.2	24.6	26.6
	Mean Total Score	569	576	613	583	586	584	589	582	609	633	658	600	608
Virgin Islands, US	Total	7	12	-	11	63.6%	1	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Male	2	2	-	8	62.5%	1	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
	Female	5	10	-	3	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	28.4	26.1	-	28.6	24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	307	438	-	355	321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wallis and Futuna Islands	Total	1	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	Total	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Male	1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Female	0	1	-	1	-	1	-	0	-	0	-	-	-
	Mean Age	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mean Total Score	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. GMAT™ Testing Trends by Country/Territory of Residence

Residence	GMAT™ Exams Taken by Testing Year										TY2023 Score Reports Sent by Program			
	Exams Taken	TY2019	TY2020	TY2020 Online Exam*	TY2021	TY2021 Online Exam*	TY2022	TY2022 Online Exam*	TY2023	TY2023 Online Exam*	Scores Sent	MBA	Business Master's	Doctoral /Other
Zambia	Total	30	17	-	14	-	8	-	16	62.5%	22	63.6%	-	-
	Male	20	11	-	5	-	6	-	6	83.3%	11	90.9%	-	-
	Female	10	6	-	9	-	2	-	10	50.0%	11	-	-	-
	Mean Age	31.1	28.3	-	31.4	-	36.9	-	32.0	32.3	33.3	35.9	-	-
	Mean Total Score	461	489	-	445	-	438	-	391	407	302	304	-	-
Zimbabwe	Total	51	35	-	28	35.7%	29	34.5%	27	29.6%	54	85.2%	-	-
	Male	35	19	-	18	38.9%	15	-	16	-	41	80.5%	-	-
	Female	16	15	-	10	-	14	42.9%	11	45.5%	13	100.0%	-	-
	Mean Age	31.5	30.5	-	28.4	27.2	30.2	28.1	30.4	29.0	30.8	31.8	-	-
	Mean Total Score	473	470	-	481	477	532	576	482	549	510	506	-	-

* In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate testing and score sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam is provided in this table. These columns indicate what percentage of the total GMAT™ exams taken corresponded to the GMAT™ Online exam, as well as the mean age and total score of candidates taking the GMAT™ Online exam.

Note: Dashes that appear in the table are used to indicate “not applicable”, such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup, and thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean age and mean Total Scores when there are fewer than five exams taken or fewer than 10 score reports sent by any given candidate group.

About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam consists of four sections: Verbal, Quantitative, Analytical Writing, and Integrated Reasoning. GMAT Total Scores, as presented in this report, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total Scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800. Results are valid for a five-year period from test sitting.

Notes About the Data

GMAT Score Cancel Policy

In late June 2014, GMAC instituted a policy offering test takers the ability to preview their GMAT section scores before deciding to accept or cancel the exam results. No score reports are distributed to schools when exam results are canceled. Candidates may reinstate their scores at a later date if they choose, however.

Although the ability to cancel exam results is not new, candidates in the past were unable to see their section scores before making the cancel decision. The proportion of exams canceled following the policy change increased from around one percent a year to more than 20 percent. Ultimately, the majority of test takers who cancel their exam results go on to retake the GMAT and generate reportable scores.

GMAC publishes annual GMAT trends to monitor global interest and mobility in high-quality graduate management education worldwide. Because candidates who cancel their score continue to represent recruitment opportunities for business programs around the world, GMAC will now include canceled exam volume in its candidate reports. This reporting change allows comparisons to be made more accurately across time for the number of exams taken by any given student group. Care should be taken when comparing score—sending figures from TY2015 onward with previous years, however, as fewer score reports overall are now being sent as candidates' score cancel behavior has changed.

Gender Classifications

Beginning in testing year 2016, individuals who registered to take the GMAT exam had the option of checking a gender category called “Other” when entering their background information and setting up an account on mba.com. These exams are reflected in both the total exam and total score—sending counts in the region and country tables but are not broken out in separate gender categories within the tables.

GMAT Program Code Classifications

Program data in this report are based on a business school's current GMAT code classifications for its respective programs. In any given GMAT testing year, school representatives have the opportunity to modify their program classifications if they differ from original classifications established at the time of GMAT program code assignment. As a result, historic GMAT score—sending data may change based on such program classification changes.

Testing Year Data Preparation Process Updated in TY2018

In TY2018, GMAC implemented a new process for preparing annual testing year data files due to structural changes in the data collected from GMAT exam registration. To standardize historic data into this new structure, testing year data was regenerated from TY2008 through TY2019 in the new format.

GMAT exam data now includes exams with a status of either score-reportable or score-cancelled for all testing years starting in TY2008 through the current reporting year. The new GMAT score—sending data is indexed by candidates' score report sent date, meaning that a testing year in the dataset represents all GMAT score reports that were sent to global business school programs within that testing year, regardless of when candidates sat for the GMAT exam associated with those scores. Due to the changes in data preparation, exam and score—sending volumes in GMAT reports published after 2018 will be inconsistent with historic reports.

GMAT™ Online Exam

In April 2020, GMAC introduced the GMAT™ Online Exam, which is an online and remote proctored version of the test-center-based GMAT™ exam. Candidate exam-taking and score-sending information originating from both test center and online versions of the GMAT™ exam has been incorporated into this report for TY2020 onward.

Variations in Data

The GMAT exam data in GMAC's internal data warehouse may vary slightly depending on when the data was exported. This may result in slight variation between the test year exam counts published in this current report and those published in past years' reports.

Candidate Residence Data

GMAT exams taken and scores sent by candidates for whom GMAC does not have residence data for are included in the Worldwide totals of GMAT exams taken and GMAT scores sent, but not in the regional or country-level totals. This may result in the Worldwide totals not being equal to the sum of the regional or country-level totals.

For further questions on the methodologies used in this report please contact the GMAC Research and Data Science Department at research@gmac.com.

Regional Categories

AFRICA

Algeria
 Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African Republic
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo
 Cote d'Ivoire
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Mayotte
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Republic of Congo
 Reunion
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome and Principe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 South Sudan
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda
 Western Sahara

Zambia
 Zimbabwe

AUSTRALIA & PACIFIC ISLANDS

American Samoa
 Australia
 Christmas Island
 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
 Fiji
 French Polynesia
 Guam
 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
 Kiribati
 Marshall Islands
 Micronesia
 Nauru
 New Caledonia
 New Zealand
 Northern Mariana Islands
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Pitcairn
 Samoa
 Solomon Islands
 Tahiti
 Tonga
 Vanuatu
 Wallis and Futuna Islands

CANADA

Canada
 Saint Pierre and Miquelon

CENTRAL & SOUTH ASIA

Afghanistan
 Bangladesh
 Bhutan
 India
 Kazakhstan
 Kyrgyzstan
 Nepal
 Pakistan
 Tajikistan
 Turkmenistan
 Uzbekistan

EAST & SOUTHEAST ASIA

Brunei Darussalam
 Cambodia
 China
 East Timor
 Hong Kong, SAR China
 Indonesia

Japan
 Laos
 Macao, SAR China
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mongolia
 Myanmar
 North Korea
 Philippines
 Singapore
 South Korea
 Sri Lanka
 Taiwan, China
 Thailand
 Vietnam

EASTERN EUROPE

Albania
 Armenia
 Azerbaijan
 Belarus
 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 Bulgaria
 Croatia
 Czech Republic
 Estonia
 Georgia
 Hungary
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Moldova
 Montenegro
 North Macedonia
 Poland
 Romania
 Russia
 Serbia
 Slovakia
 Slovenia
 Ukraine

MEXICO, CARIBBEAN, & LATIN AMERICA

Anguilla
 Antigua and Barbuda
 Argentina
 Aruba
 Bahamas
 Barbados
 Belize
 Bermuda
 Bolivia
 Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba
 Brazil
 Cayman Islands

Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Residence, TY2019 – TY2023

Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Curacao
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
El Salvador
Falkland Islands
French Guiana
Grenada
Guadeloupe
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique
Mexico
Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Barthelemy
Saint Lucia
Sint Maarten
St. Kitts and Nevis
St. Vincent and Grenadines
Suriname

Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
Uruguay
US Minor Outlying Islands
Venezuela
Virgin Islands, British
Virgin Islands, US

MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain
Gaza Strip
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Palestinian Territories
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
West Bank
Yemen

UNITED STATES

United States

WESTERN EUROPE

Aland Islands

Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Cyprus
Denmark
Faroe Islands
Finland
France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Greenland
Guernsey
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man
Italy
Jersey
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
Vatican City State

Related Publications

- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: Citizenship, Five-Year Summary, TY2019–TY2023* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *Profile of GMAT™ Testing: North America, Five-Year Summary, TY2019–TY2023* [gmac.com/profile](https://www.gmac.com/profile)
- *2023 GMAC Prospective Students Survey and Interactive Research Tool* [gmac.com/prospectivestudents](https://www.gmac.com/prospectivestudents)

Related Admissions Recruiting Resources

Looking for students to meet your recruitment goals? The **GMAC™ GradSelect** global database can help you find the best talent to recruit for your programs. As a GMAT score recipient, you have access to GradSelect, the world's largest pool of qualified prospective candidates specifically interested in graduate management education—over 560,000 candidates who are waiting to hear from you. The benefits of using the GradSelect service:

- **Target your audience:** Use more than 35 criteria to narrow your search and tailor your message for the best response rate.
- **Get the most up-to-date contacts:** The global database is updated daily, with 45K candidates joining every quarter.
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- **Save time:** Receive automatic results weekly, biweekly, or monthly, and save your best searches.
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To get more information or to create a GradSelect account, please visit [gmac.com/gradselect](https://www.gmac.com/gradselect).

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The following individuals from the GMAC Research Department made significant contributions to the publication of this report: **Kari Nelson**, Associate Manager, Research Analytics and Operations, data preparation and manuscript review; **Kun Yuan**, Director, Research and Data Science, revising of manuscript for intellectual content and quality assurance. Additionally, the following individuals from the GMAC Business Planning and Analysis Department made significant contributions to the quality assurance of this report: **Travis Parker**, Associate, Strategy Analyst; **Seaenna Yang**, Associate, Strategy Analyst; **Lisa Garcia**, Associate, Strategy Analyst.

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For more information about all Research Department products, surveys, and resources, visit gmac.com/research.

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